

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE DEPARTMENT

FOR THE

OFFICIAL YEAR 1913-14.

THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, THE PUNJAB, THE UNITED  
PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH, THE CENTRAL PROVINCES,  
RAJPUTANA, CENTRAL INDIA AND THE  
PROVINCE OF BIHAR.

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OF THE

INDIAN DEPARTMENT

FOR THE

FINANCIAL YEAR 1913-14

THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



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REPORT  
ON THE  
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NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE DEPARTMENT  
FOR THE  
OFFICIAL YEAR 1913-14.

The gross revenue of the Department, Rs. 1,21,42,666, showed an increase of Rs. 4,70,407, or 4.03 per cent., over that of 1912-13.

Receipts and Charges.  
Appendix I.

The sales of duty paid salt, maunds 1,04,25,493, were more by maunds 3,79,574, or 3.78 per cent.

The total charges, Rs. 13,50,797, were more by Rs. 1,72,593, or 14.65 per cent., than those of the preceding year. The percentage of charges on the gross receipts was 11.12 as compared with 9.97 in 1912-13. The net receipts, not taking into account treaty payments, amounted to Rs. 1,07,91,869, or Rs. 2,83,620 more than in 1912-13, and, taking into account all treaty payments, they amounted to Rs. 76,69,793.

2. Refunds amounted to Rs. 31,635 as compared with Rs. 31,016 in 1912-13. The following rebates of duty were

Particulars of Charges.

paid :—(a) Rs. 21,489 on account of salt used for industrial purposes, (b) half duty amounting to Rs. 10,000 due under Agreement to the Bikaner Darbar and (c) Rs. 146 on account of petty miscellaneous items.

The fixed charges of the Department, Rs. 5,05,457, were less by Rs. 3,368, or 0.66 per cent., than those of 1912-13. The contingent charges, Rs. 8,13,705, were higher by Rs. 1,75,342, or 27.47 per cent. The expenditure on the manufacture of salt at the Rajputana Salt Sources increased by Rs. 1,52,128 and the expenditure on the excavation of rock salt in the *Cis-Indus Mines Division* by Rs. 7,457. The expenditure on account of travelling allowance, purchase and repairs of tents, hot weather charges, postage and telegrams, clearance of Through Traffic Salt, water-supply and construction of roads and buildings increased by Rs. 19,025, while the expenditure on account of conveyance of tents and records, house rent, stationery, rewards, uniforms and miscellaneous charges decreased by Rs. 4,525. Compensation allowance for dearness of food-grain, amounting to Rs. 1,458, was paid during the year.

3. The Treaty payments during the year amounted to Rs. 31,22,076. The royalty payments on account of Sambhar salt amounted to Rs. 2,99,767 as against Rs. 2,76,056 in 1912-13. The issues of salt by the Department to the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Rajputana, Central India and the Central Provinces amounted to maunds 64,74,512, and the issues by the Bombay Salt Department for the same areas to maunds 38,43,543, but the whole of the Treaty payments are debited to the Northern India Salt Revenue Department.

Treaty payments.  
Appendix IV.

4. No change was made in the prices of salt during the year under report. The rate of duty, Re. 1 a maund, ordered on 20th March 1907, also remained unchanged.

Issue prices of salt and rate of duty.  
Appendix II.

5. As compared with 1912-13 there were decreases in the average retail prices of salt per maund in almost all the selected representative centres entered in Appendix XII, except in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh and Central India where prices were higher.

			Anna.
North-West Frontier Province ...	...	Decrease	$\frac{7}{1\frac{1}{2}}$
Punjab ...	...	Decrease	$\frac{1}{1\frac{1}{2}}$
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	...	Increase	1
Bihar ...	...	Decrease	$\frac{4}{1\frac{1}{2}}$
Central Provinces and Berar ...	...	Decrease	$\frac{5}{1\frac{1}{2}}$
Rajputana ...	...	Decrease	1
Central India ...	...	Increase	$1\frac{9}{1\frac{1}{2}}$
Delhi ...	...	Decrease	$\frac{7}{1\frac{1}{2}}$

The Jodhpur State reduced the Raj duty on all salt sold in the State from Rs. 2 to Re. 1 per maund, with effect from the 1st February 1914.

6. The accounts of 1912-13 were compared with those of the Comptroller, India Treasuries. The Departmental figures of revenue are less than the Treasury credits by Rs. 63-12-0. The difference, which has been reconciled, is mainly due to certain items having been credited in different years in the accounts of the Comptroller, India Treasuries, and in the Departmental accounts.

The charges debited against this Department in the Treasury accounts are less by Rs. 31-13-11 than in the Departmental accounts. This difference cannot now be reconciled.

7. All the reductions in establishment, sanctioned in Government of India, Commerce and Industry Department, letter No. 7906-1, dated the 23rd October 1911, have been effected.

8. A competitive examination for admission to the superior executive grades of the Department was held in March 1914. One appointment was offered for competition. Five candidates were nominated but only four presented themselves at the examination. Mr. G. L. Fanthome, the successful candidate, has been appointed probationary Assistant Superintendent.

9. Owing to scarcity prevailing no inspection was made of the salt tracts, closed salt works and works open for the manufacture of saline substances in Native States.

The Punjab border adjoining the Bikaner State was also not patrolled during the year for the same reason.

10. Maunds 1,03,31,136 of full duty paid salt were sold during the year, or maunds 3,78,254 (3.80 per cent.) more than in the preceding year. The sales of Rajputana salt, which amounted to maunds 62,15,697, were more by maunds 3,99,422, or 6.87 per cent. The sales of Sambhar and Pachbhadra salt increased by maunds 2,92,192 and 1,55,004, respectively, while those of Didwana salt fell off by maunds 47,774. The sales of Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines rock salt, maunds 35,01,812, were more by maunds 8,890 and those of Kohat rock salt, maunds 5,07,229, were less by maunds 36,632. The sales of Sultanpur salt, maunds 23,154, decreased by maunds 5,616, while those of saltpetre salt increased by maunds 12,190.

The issues of full duty paid salt, maunds 1,02,39,362, were more by maunds 35,167, or 0.34 per cent., than those of the previous year. The uncleared balance

at the close of the year was at Sambhar maunds 5,88,182, at Pachbhadra, maunds 39,408, at Didwana, maunds 9,158 and in the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Division, maunds 79,684.

11. The sales of Mandi salt, maunds 94,357, were more by maunds 1,320, or 1.42 per cent., as compared with those of the previous year. There was no un-cleared balance at the Mandi Mines.

Sales and issues of salt which paid a special rate of duty. Appendix II.

12. The sales of salt free of duty, maunds 1,42,109, were less by maunds 19,388, or 12.01 per cent., than those of 1912-13. The decrease, which occurred in the sales for the Jodhpur State, was only temporary and was due to changes made by the Darbar in the arrangements for the sale of Kaj Salt to the Marwar public. The issues of duty free salt, maunds 1,52,159, increased by maunds 712, or 0.47 per cent., as compared with the previous year.

Sales and issues of salt free of duty and issue of salt free of both price and duty. Appendix III.

Maunds 23,020 of salt, free of both price and duty, were issued from Sambhar and maunds 11,000 from Pachbhadra. These quantities comprise maunds 30,250 issued to the Jaipur and the Jodhpur Darbars and maunds 1,000 to the Udaipur Darbar, free of clearance charges as well as of duty and price.

13. Maunds 51,047 of salt were issued during the year, maunds 38,422 from Didwana and maunds 12,625 from Pachbhadra, to private traders of the Bikaner State on payment of price and full duty.

Salt issued to Bikaner on payment of half duty and the revision of the Bikaner Agreement. Appendix III.

The Salt Agreement with the Bikaner Darbar, which was concluded in 1879, has been revised with effect from 1st January 1913. The chief points provided for in the new Agreement are (1) the closure of the local salt works of Lonkaran and Chapar Tal, and (2) the issue of salt for consumption in the State from Sambhar, Didwana and Pachbhadra, refund of half duty up to a yearly maximum of maunds 76,000, being allowed on the salt so issued and actually consumed in Bikaner territory.

14. The sales of full duty paid Sambhar Salt, maunds 50,09,866, increased by maunds 2,92,192, or 6.19 per cent., but the issues, maunds 49,16,014, decreased by maunds 43,624, or 0.88 per cent., as compared with 1912-13.

Rajputana salt sources. Sambhar. Sales and issues and distribution of salt. Appendices II, III and VI.

Of the quantities consigned to the various provinces, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh took maunds 31,88,703, Bihar maunds 56,719, the Central Provinces maunds 1,05,282, Rajputana maunds 8,09,201, Central India maunds 5,66,477, the Delhi Province maunds 91,150 and the Punjab, including Feudatory States, maunds 1,26,502.

15. The total quantity of salt, maunds 77,16,215, extracted during the official year was more by maunds 55,30,583, or 253.04 per cent., than in 1912-13. Maunds 61,95,026 of Kyar salt and maunds 15,21,189 of "Pan" salt were extracted as compared with maunds 16,69,170 of Kyar salt and maunds 5,16,462 of "Pan" salt in 1912-13. The Kyar salt manufactured in the Kyars at Sambhar amounted to maunds 26,85,294 from lake brine, maunds 6,07,178 from canal brine and maunds 8,98,812 from lake and canal brine in admixture. The manufacture of Kyar salt from lake brine began at Sambhar on the 20th October 1913 and from canal brine on the 13th October 1913, or about 3 months earlier than in the previous year. At Nawa and Jhapog the extraction of Kyar salt commenced on 20th and 21st October 1913, respectively. The manufacture of "Pan" salt commenced at Nawa on the 27th September 1913 and at Gudha on the 1st October 1913. No "Pan" salt was manufactured at Sambhar.

Manufacture of salt. Appendix V.

16. The total rainfall during the year amounted to 11.71 inches at Sambhar and 11.58 inches at Nawa as compared with 26.04 and 19.54 inches, respectively, during 1912-13. The fall was less by 7.63 than the average for the

Rainfall and character of season.

last 43 years from 1871-72. At Sambhar it rained on 8 days in June, the fall registered being 3.58 inches, on 5 days in July, the fall being 1.55 inches, on 5 days in August, the fall amounting to 2.40 inches, and on 2 days in December the fall amounting to 1.63 inches. During the remaining months of the year only light falls were received. The monsoon commenced early on 10th June and closed on 17th September 1913. The total fall registered from 1st July to 30th September 1913 was 5.10 inches as compared with 24.68 inches during the corresponding period of 1912. The depth of brine in the lake, as measured at the gauges on the 10th September 1913, was *nil* at Sambhar, 1½ inches at Jhapog and 1 inch at Nawa as compared with 2 feet at Sambhar, 2 feet 5 inches at Jhapog, 1 foot 10 inches at Gudha and 1 foot 10 inches at Nawa on the same date in the preceding year. The highest depths of brine at the gauges were 3 inches at Sambhar, 6 inches at Nawa and 5½ inches at Jhapog.

17. Manufacturing operations started comparatively early. By the close of the season maunds 51,23,595 of Kyar salt, maunds 3,51,025 of Reservoir salt and maunds 14,56,003 of "Pan" salt had been extracted and stored. The total season's yield amounted to maunds 69,30,623 as against maunds 47,03,211 in the preceding season.

The balance of salt in stock at the close of the season was maunds 61,86,381, as compared with maunds 34,15,860 in 1913, maunds 47,16,898 in 1912 and maunds 71,89,160 in 1911.

Owing to the deficiency in the labour supply, which has been noticed in previous reports, experiments were continued to economise labour by employing mechanical means for the transportation of salt from the Kyar pans to the store heaps. A small tramway had been tried at Sambhar under my directions during the previous season, but it was received with suspicion by the labourers and proved a failure. The tramway was removed to Nawa in the season under report and met with unqualified success. I have now under consideration a scheme for the gradual introduction of a tramway system in the Sambhar Division and am hopeful that it will be most useful in meeting the labour difficulties which have proved so serious in recent years.

The supply of brine in the lake was scanty when the operations for the season commenced, but every effort was made to secure as much brine as possible in the Kyars before it receded out of reach. But the position was serious and the sanction of the Government of India was obtained to the construction of a subterranean brine canal at an estimated cost of Rs. 60,160 to supplement the outturn. On the night of 4th December 1913, however, a welcome fall of rain occurred, which saved the situation, and the construction of the canal during the season under report was not considered necessary. Before the rain fell in December it was estimated that the total outturn of salt at Sambhar would amount to 42 lakhs of maunds only. The actual outturn proved, however, to be 69,30,623 maunds. The season's results were, therefore, very satisfactory, the yield per pan being large and the quality of the salt good.

18. The registers which were formerly maintained showing the history of each of the Kyar pans were found to be unwieldy and, although they involved a great amount of labour, they did not satisfactorily answer the purpose for which they were introduced. I have, therefore, after careful consideration, replaced these registers by a combined register, which will be maintained for 4 pans only in each of the 3 groups of Kyars at Sambhar and in the Kyars at Jhapog and Nawa. Of the 4 pans in each of these groups one pan will be an experimental one. In future a review will be submitted by each Manufacture Superintendent and the Assistant Commissioner of the Division of the general results of the season's working, and a special review of the results obtained and the lessons to be learnt from the experimental pans and those of which a special record is kept. The combined register, while greatly reducing work, will, I anticipate, give much better results than the registers hitherto maintained.

19 During the season beginning 1st September 1913, maunds 6,93,609 of Kyar salt were manufactured from subterranean brine obtained from the canal at Sambhar as compared with maunds 8,80,174 in the previous season.

20. Contracts were given for 1,786 pans (1,359 at Nawa and 427 at Gudha), as compared with 1,463 in 1912-13. Maunds 11,21,615 of "Pan" salt were extracted during the season as compared with maunds 8,52,363 in the preceding season. The quality of "Pan" salt produced was good. No saleable "Lake" salt formed in the lake.

21. The incidence of cost per maund of Kyar salt amounts to Rs. 0-0-7-22, compared with Rs. 0-1-1-34 in 1912-13 and Rs. 0-2-10-87 in 1911-12. The reduction in the cost is due to the larger outturn of salt in the year under report. The items included in the cost of manufacture are Rs. 1,49,571 for extraction and storage, Rs. 32,729 expended on repairs to pans and Rs. 50,798 on account of interest on capital account, which amounted, at the close of 1913-14, to Rs. 13,84,109. The actual cost of extraction and storage was 4-64 pies per maund, compared with 4-14 pies in 1912-13 and 3-78 pies in 1911-12. The increase in cost is due to its having been found necessary to raise the rates paid to labourers for extraction. Excluding recoverable advances made to the pan contractors, the net cost of manufacturing "Pan" salt during the year amounted to 5-26 pies per maund, as compared with 4-31 pies in 1912-13 and 5-02 in 1911-12.

22. The balance of stock at the close of the year amounted to maunds 45,19,473 as compared with maunds 17,47,856 in 1912-13. 117 heaps, estimated to contain maunds 47,53,794, were cleared during the year and the actual outturn was more by 1-96 per cent. Of the 117 heaps, 5 stored in 1909-10, 5 in 1910-11 and 15 in 1911-12 scaled 22-63, 1-02 and 1-48 per cent., less, respectively, and 92 stored in 1912-13 scaled 4-72 per cent., more than was originally estimated. The work of estimation of both Kyar and "Pan" salt was done by Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents during the year and the result of the clearance of heaps estimated by them was satisfactory.

23. The usual account of the financial results of the lease of the Sambhar Lake is given below :—

Financial result of the lease of the Sambhar Lake.

### SAMBHAR LAKE.

#### Stock Accounts.

Salt produced including excesses found on clearance of heaps :—

			Mds.
Down to close of 1912-13	...	...	16,23,53,633
During 1913-14	...	...	79,12,936
		Total	17,02,66,569

Salt cleared from accounts, including sales, free deliveries, wastage and dryage :—

			Mds.
Down to close of 1912-13	...	...	16,06,05,777
During 1913-14	...	...	51,41,319
		Total	16,57,47,096
Balance of stock at the close of 1913-14	...	...	45,19,473

## Revenue Accounts.

## Realizations from sale of salt to date :—

	Rs.
Down to close of 1912-13 ... ..	4,35,90,146
During 1913-14 ... ..	12,93,435
Total ... ..	<u>4,48,83,581</u>

Expenditure incurred, including all Treaty and Royalty payments, and interest on capital expenditure and cost of up-keep, the principal being excluded :—

	Rs.
Down to the close of 1912-13 ... ..	3,90,65,550
During 1913-14 ... ..	12,11,247
Total ... ..	<u>4,02,76,797</u>
Net credit balance at the close of 1913-14 ... ..	<u>46,06,784</u>

The net credit balance at the close of the year was higher by Rs. 82,148 than that of 1912-13.

The revenue of the year exceeded the expenditure by Rs. 82,188 while the stock balance at the close of 1912-13 was higher by maunds 27,71,617. The value of this at four annas a maund, Rs. 6,92,904, plus Rs. 82,188, gives a profit of Rs. 7,75,092.

24. The sales of Didwana salt which paid duty, maunds 3,22,974, were less by maunds 47,774, or 12.89 per cent., than the sales in 1912-13.

Didwana.  
Sales, issues and distribution of salt.  
Appendices II, III and VI.

The issues of full duty paid salt, maunds 3,20,436, were less than the sales by maunds 2,538 and the issues of 1912-13 by maunds 46,583. The uncleared balance was maunds 9,158. No duty-free salt remained uncleared when the year closed.

The full duty paid salt, issued during the year, was consigned to the Punjab, including the Feudatory States, and Rajputana.

25. The extraction of salt commenced on the 10th April 1913, and closed on the 12th June 1913. The salt manufactured during the year was of good quality. Maunds 2,52,922 were purchased from the manufacturers. The year opened with a balance of salt in stock of maunds 2,18,810. An excess on the quantity estimated and originally paid for, amounting to maunds 35,996, was discovered, paid for and added to stock. Maunds 3,43,374 were sold and the year closed with a balance of maunds 1,64,354. The cost of extraction and storage was 5.5 pies per maund as compared with 6.36 pies in 1912-13 and 5.45 pies in 1911-12. The price paid to the manufacturers varied, in accordance with the quality of the salt, from 2 to 3 pies a maund. The rainfall during the year amounted to 9.45 inches as compared with 16.94 inches in 1912-13.

Outturn and Stock.  
Appendix V.

26. The sales of Pachbadra salt which paid duty, maunds 8,82,857, were maunds 1,55,004, or 21.02 per cent., more than those of 1912-13. The issues of such salt, maunds 8,77,111, were more by maunds 1,15,760, or 15.20 per cent., than the issues of 1912-13. The quantity of duty free salt, maunds 1,16,709, purchased by the Jodhpur Darbar during the year was less by maunds 24,287. The quantity issued, maunds 1,26,759,

Pachbadra.  
Sales, issues and distribution of salt.  
Appendices II, III, and VI.

was also less by maunds 4,188. A balance of duty-paid salt amounting to maunds 39,408 remained uncleared at the close of the year. No duty-free salt remained uncleared when the year closed.

The total issues, maunds 10,14,870, were more by maunds 1,11,572, or 12.35 per cent., than in 1912-13. The quantities declared at the source for the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Central Provinces and Central India increased by maunds 32,163, 45,009 and 55,942, respectively. The quantities consigned to Rajputana and Sind fell off by maunds 21,129 and 408, respectively. No salt was shown as despatched to Delhi, Bombay and the Punjab, including the Feudatory States, during the year. The quantity purchased by "Banjaras", maunds 85,613, was maunds 15,845 or 22.71 per cent., more than the quantity purchased during 1912-13. This large increase is mainly due to both water and fodder having been plentiful at Pachbadra during the year.

27. The total rainfall of the year amounted to 10.91 inches as compared with 8.88 inches during 1912-13, and was distributed over 28 days in falls varying from 0.01 to 2.67 inches. There was light rain in June 1913 and February 1914. The heaviest rain fell in July 1913 when 4.97 inches were registered. The largest fall during that month was 2.67 inches. In August the rainfall amounted to 3.10 and in September to 0.80 inches. The months of April, October, November, December 1913, January and March 1914 were rainless. The average annual rainfall of the 32 years from 1881-82 to 1913-14 amounts to 12.10 inches.

Outturn and Stock.  
Appendix V.

133 working pits were selected for extraction, and of these 108 were completely emptied by the close of the year. The total outturn was maunds 11,08,361, or an average of 10,262.60 per pit. The quality of the salt extracted was fairly good.

The closing balance of stock at the end of the year was maunds 4,38,012 and the quantity in the 23 pits, which remained to be extracted after the year closed, was estimated to be maunds 1,08,266. The total, maunds 5,46,278 is sufficient to supply the ordinary demands of the trade until extraction can be resumed after the rains.

28. The salt taken over from the Kharwals, or pit owners, was paid for Payment of salt at rates varying in accordance as usual at rates varying in accordance with the quality. with the quality of the salt. The bulk of the salt was paid for at the rate of one anna a maund.

29. The total cost of constructing new and renovating old pits amounts to Rs. 88,651-0-9, of which Rs. 75,010-13-7 have been recovered from the pit owners. Construction of new and renovation of old pits. The balance to be recovered is Rs. 13,640-3-2.

30. The railway sidings were kept in order by the Jodhpur-Bikaner Railway at a cost of Rs. 450 as compared with Rs. 437 in 1912-13. The contractor was paid during the year at the rate of Rs. 1-10-0 per 100 maunds for clearing Through-Traffic salt as compared with Rs. 1-7-0 in 1912-13. Railway sidings and rate of clearing of Through Traffic salt.

31. Maunds 3,426 of free salt were distributed at the usual rate of 6 seers per head to 22,837 persons residing in 39 villages in the Luni tract. The increase of 4,863 in the number of recipients and of maunds 730 in the quantity of salt issued is due to the return of many people entitled to receive salt who migrated to Sind last year. Issue of free salt at the Luni.

32. The usual account of the Financial administration of the minor salt sources in the Jodhpur State is published below, with reference to Article XI of Financial result of the lease of the minor salt sources in Jodhpur.

## Salt Agreement of the 18th January 1879 :—

<i>Receipts.</i>			Rs.
Sale price of maunds 3,43,374 at Didwana	...	...	42,922
Sale price of maunds 9,99,566 at Pachbadra	...	...	93,709
	Total	...	1,36,631
<i>Charges.</i>			
Expenditure on establishment, contingencies, excluding Treaty payments and the outlay treated as capital expenditure incurred up to the close of 1912-13, but including interest on the latter debitable to price, at Didwana	...	...	10,255
Expenditure on establishment, contingencies, excluding Treaty payments and the outlay treated as capital expenditure incurred up to the close of 1912-13, but including interest on the latter debitable to price, at Pachbadra	...	...	74,005
Liabilities under Article VI of the Agreement	...	...	3,76,000
	Total	...	4,60,260
	Net debit balance	...	3,23,629

33. In accordance with the Government of India Resolution of the 17th January 1882, a sum of Rs. 31,689 expended at Sambhar during the year, was added to the capital account in calculating the actual cost of the salt produced at the Rajputana Salt Sources. The total amount treated as capital expenditure against the price of Sambhar salt to the close of the year was Rs. 16,68,370, comprising Rs. 11,74,448, the cost of construction and repairs of the "Kyars", Rs. 2,85,255, expended upon railway sidings, Rs. 49,089, upon quarters for the establishment connected with manufacture, Rs. 1,37,630, upon the purchase, repairs and setting up of pumps and engines and Rs. 21,948, the loss sustained upon a portable railway which was sold. The profit and loss on the transactions pertaining to each of the working Salt Sources have been worked out after inclusion into the accounts of leave and pensionary charges and elimination therefrom of Through Traffic receipts and charges. The amount of rent in column 7 of Appendix VII shows the rateable share calculated on the sales at all the Salt Sources of a fixed sum of Rs. 3,00,000 a year *plus*, in the case of Sambhar only, Royalty actually paid during the period.

The accounts compiled on the above basis for the 32 years ending 1913-14 show a net profit of Rs 1,11,33,047 on the sales of Sambhar salt, while the loss on the sales of salt at the Didwana and the Pachbadra Salt Sources amount to Rs. 35,674 and 7,65,296, respectively. There was a slight gain of Rs. 7,201 on the sales of salt effected at the closed Salt Sources. The profit on the Rajputana Salt Sources taken as one group amounts to Rs. 1,02,39,278.

With a view to showing the yearly transactions in respect of each of the Rajputana Salt Sources, the accounts of 1913-14 and of the four preceding years are shown separately in the statement following Appendix VII.

A total quantity of maunds 91,53,203, costing Rs. 10,22,518, or on an average Rs. 0-1-9-45 a maund, is estimated to have been produced during the year, and maunds 63,57,806 were sold at an average rate of Rs. 0-3-5-99 a maund. The profit for the year was Rs. 3,67,829. The balance of salt in stock was increased by maunds 61,41,278.

34. Statistics similar to those pertaining to the Rajputana Salt Sources have been furnished in respect to the Salt Sources in the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Division, in Appendix VII A and in the statement following it. The accounts commence from 1st April 1894, and in the transactions for the 20 years ending 31st March 1914 there was a loss of Rs. 4,27,786 or 1-51 pies a maund,

The Punjab Salt sources.

Sale price of salt at the Salt Sources of the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Division.

Appendix VII-A.



on the sales effected during the period, maunds 5,41,68,243, on which Rs. 30,42,203, were realized on account of price while the cost of excavation and storage amounted to Rs. 34,69,989.

The price, 1 anna and 2 pies a maund, of salt throughout the *Cis-Indus* and *Kalabagh* Mines Division remained unchanged. There was in the year under report a net loss of Rs. 3,000 as compared with a profit of Rs. 2,937 in 1912-13.

35. The sales during the year in the *Cis-Indus* and *Kalabagh* Mines Division, maunds 35,01,812, exceeded the sales of 1912-13 by maunds 8,890, or 0.25 per cent. The issues, maunds 35,10,145, were also more by maunds 36,685, or 1.06 per cent., than those of the previous year. There was an increase in sales at the *Warthgunj* (*Khewra*) and the *Kalabagh* Depôts and a decrease at the *Warcha* and the *Nurpur* Depôts. At *Khewra* and *Kalabagh* the sales increased by maunds 27,507 and 10,821 or 0.89 and 4.34 per cent., respectively. At *Warcha* and *Nurpur* the decrease amounted to maunds 29,387 and 51, or 18.42 and 0.99 per cent., respectively. The decrease in sales at *Warcha* is due chiefly to an increase in freight on salt from 3 annas to 4 annas and 5 pies per maund from *Gunjial* to *Multan*. The sales of the *Khewra* Depôt were 88.71 per cent. of the total sales of the whole Division, as compared with 88.15 per cent., in 1912-13. The uncleared balance at the close of the year under report was lower by maunds 8,332 than that of the preceding year. The work connected with the *Through Traffic* clearances continued to be carried out departmentally, instead of through a contractor. The average cost of carriage of salt from the mine to the Depôt was Rs. 0-12-9.43 per 100 maunds as compared with Rs. 0-12-3.14 during 1912-13 and the average cost of clearance of *Through Traffic* salt per 100 maunds was Rs. 1-11-9 as compared with Rs. 1-10-6 in 1912-13 and Rs. 1-6-11 in 1911-12.

The uncleared balance of *Through Traffic* salt on 31st March 1914 was maunds 65,435.

Maunds 1,05,973, or maunds 16,415 more than in 1912-13, were consigned to places in the *Jammu* and *Kashmir* State. Maunds 93,079, or maunds 54,402 more than in the previous year, were consigned to places in the *North-West Frontier Province*. There was an increase of maunds 64,021 in the quantity of salt consigned to places in the *Punjab*, including the *Feudatory States*. The *Provinces of Bihar, Bengal and Rajputana* received maunds 3,573, 629 and 224 more, respectively, while *British Baluchistan, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, the Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Sind and Bombay* received maunds 3,183, 87,630, 400, 641, 10,657 and 3,918 less, respectively, than in 1912-13. *Delhi*, during the year under report, received maunds 3,850 more than last year.

36. The quantity of salt excavated in the Division during the year, maunds 37,93,480, was maunds 1,41,296, or 3.87 per cent., more than in 1912-13. The balance in stock at the close of the year amounted to maunds 8,61,220 at *Khewra*, maunds 11,595 at *Warcha* and maunds 29,812 at *Kalabagh*. The average outturn per 100 cubic feet at the *Mayo Mine* decreased from 138.95 in 1912-13 to 138.56 during the year under report. The cost per 100 maunds was Rs. 5-0-9.25 as compared with Rs. 4-13-6.10 in the preceding year.

37. Of a total of 24,73,968 cubic feet of salt excavated in the *Mayo Mine*, 23,52,497 cubic feet were obtained from chambers, 55,708 cubic feet from drifts and 65,763 cubic feet from the *Low Level Tunnel*. A total length of 1,448 feet of tunnels were driven at a cost of Rs. 1,689. Waste salt was thrown in 18 working blocks of the *Pharwala, Sujawal and Buggy* seams. The other annually recurring works connected with the mine, such as railing off dangerous places, repairing existing tunnels and constructing drains on the surface of the mine hill, cost Rs. 2,927.

The tramway line and rolling stock were kept in good order at a cost of Rs. 4,748. Five new large iron trucks and eight new depôt platform trucks

were made locally and 41 axles were replaced by new ones made in the Mayo Mine Workshop. Five sets of wheels complete with axles, axle boxes, etc., were purchased at a cost of Rs. 2,602.

38. During the year the low level tunnel sanctioned by the Government of India in the Department of Commerce and Industry in letter No. 35-33, dated the 4th January 1911, was driven to a length of 1,259 rft. at a cost of Rs. 16,329-4-1. The total length driven from the 8th April 1911 to the 31st March 1914 was 2,387 rft. and the total sum expended, including cost of machinery purchased, amounted to Rs. 47,144-9-10.

39. Khewra and the other salt mines of the Division escaped the plague during 1913-14. An expenditure of Rs. 14 was incurred during the year in connection with precautionary measures.

40. The construction of the new hospital, at Khewra, was practically completed during the year under report. The new workshop, sanctioned in Government of India, Commerce and Industry Department, letter No. 9376-121, dated 19th December 1912, is also nearing completion.

41. No special expenditure was incurred in respect of the Nurpur Mine during the year. The exploration tunnel in the Warcha hill, was further extended by 581.5 rft. at a cost of Rs. 1,902-12-5. An exploration tunnel in the Mari hill was extended by 166.5 rft. at a cost of Rs. 865-9-0. The results were not satisfactory and the work on the tunnel was stopped.

42. No fatal, but 2 serious and 35 simple, accidents occurred at the Mayo Mine, where the average number of persons employed daily above and below ground during the calendar year 1913 amounted to 836, including 436 men, 344 women and 56 children under 12 years of age. One fatal accident occurred outside the mine to a woman, who was knocked down while crossing the tramway line by a truck loaded with salt. No accidents occurred at the Nurpur and Warcha Mines or at the Kalabagh quarries.

43. The sales from the Mandi Mines, maunds 94,357, were maunds 1,320, or 1.42 per cent., more than the sales of 1912-13. There was a decrease at the Guma mine of maunds 7,328, or 33.04 per cent., while at the Drang Mine there was an increase of maunds 8,648, or 12.20 per cent. The clearances to the British districts of Kangra and Simla amounted to maunds 44,913 and 500, respectively.

44. There was a shortage of supply of salt at the Guma and the Drang Mines. The balance of salt in stock on the 31st March 1914, was maunds 400 at Guma and maunds 5,500 at Drang as against maunds 50 and 2,500, respectively, in the previous year.

45. The sales of Sultanpuri salt, maunds 23,154, decreased by maunds 5,616, or 19.52 per cent., as compared with the sales of 1912-13. There was no un-cleared balance at the close of the year. Maunds 23,354 were issued, of which maunds 21,687 were removed by railway and maunds 1,667 by road, maunds 19,947 being consigned to the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh and maunds 1,740 to Delhi. The bulk of the salt declared for the United Provinces of

Aggra and Oudh was destined for Cawnpur, Dehra Dun, Pilibhit, Meerut and Haldwani which received maunds 2,000, 2,150, 9,300, 1,450 and 2,077, respectively.

46. The opening balance of stock was maunds 2,282, maunds 23,448 were manufactured, maunds 23,371 were sold and maunds 2,359 remained in stock at the close of the year. Twenty-one

Manufacture and stock.  
Appendix V.

factories were licensed during the year.

The price at which salt was sold by the manufacturers at the Sultanpur Salt Works ranged from one anna six pies to seven annas per maund and the average price was 4.63 annas per maund. In 1912-13, the price ranged from 3 annas to 5 annas and 6 pies a maund and the average price was 3.83 annas a maund.

47. As the Salt business at the Zahidpur "Sarr" of the Sultanpur Salt Works had greatly declined and there seemed no prospect of material improvement that "Sarr" was closed from the 9th January 1914.

Closure of the Zahidpur "Sarr".

48. The realizations on account of Hakimi cess, at the sanctioned rate of 3 pies a maund, amounted to Rs. 362.

Hakimi Cess.  
Appendix I.

49. Compared with the previous year the sales, maunds 5,07,229, of Kohat salt during the year were less by maunds 36,632 and the issues, maunds 5,09,058, were also less by maunds 34,045. The exports to Swat and Tirah increased by maunds 2,654 and 302, respectively. Maunds 2,876 were declared for Kabul, of which maunds 76 were issued from the Jatta Depôt and maunds 2,800 from Bahadur Khel. Maunds 4,97,558 were declared for places in British territory, a smaller quantity by maunds 34,221 than in 1912-13. The exports to Kohat, Bannu, Peshawar, Kurram, Derajat and Isakhel (Mianwali) decreased by maunds, 27,918, 3,011, 513, 978, 2,066 and 23, respectively.

North-West Frontier Province—  
Kohat Mines Division.  
Sales, issues and distribution of salt.  
Appendices II and VI.

Accidents.

50. No accident occurred at the quarries in the Division during the year.

51. Maunds 2,11,734 of Kohat salt were carried by Railway into the Peshawar valley, as compared with maunds 3,03,415 in 1912-13.

Trade facilities and administrative improvements.

The sales, maunds 3,32,983, and the issues, maunds 3,35,368, at the Jatta Depôt were less by maunds 25,411, or 7.09 per cent., and maunds 21,737, or 6.09 per cent., respectively, than in 1912-13. Of the total quantity of salt issued, maunds 3,15,229, were removed on carts, a decrease of maunds 24,809 on the quantity so removed in 1912-13. The decrease was due to the prevailing scarcity.

The issues, maunds 1,30,718, at the Bahadurkhel Depôt were maunds 11,972, or 8.39 per cent., less than in 1912-13. The quantity removed on carts, maunds 43,886, shows a decrease of maunds 8,032 as compared with 1912-13. The sales at Malgin were more by maunds 3,760 and at Karak less by maunds 3,506 than those of the previous year.

52. I am glad to record here that the conspicuous services rendered by my officers and establishment in connection with the encounter with raiders

Encounter with raiders.

near Charpara, Bahadur Khel Circle, on the 2nd May 1913, have received due recognition at the hands of the Government of India and the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner, North-West Frontier Province.

Mr. A. M. Young, Superintendent, Bahadur Khel Circle, has been awarded the Kaisar-i-Hind Medal, 1st class; Syed Ghulam Husain, Inspector, Northern India Salt Revenue, Karak, the title of *Khan Sahib* as a personal distinction; and Mirza Abid Husain, Inspector, Northern India Salt Revenue at Bahadur Khel, a "Sanad" from the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner

53. The Through Traffic sales, maunds 25,40,963, of Sambhar salt during the year were more than those of 1912-13 by maunds 3,61,007, or 16.56 per cent., and comprised 51.48 per cent., of the rail-borne trade of the Division, as compared with

Through Traffic.  
Extent of trade and number of traders dealing direct with the Department.  
Appendices VIII and IX.

47.27 per cent., in 1912-13 and 38.35 per cent., in 1911-12. The Through Traffic sales of Pachbhadrā salt, maunds 7,90,000, which comprised the whole of the rail-borne trade of the Division, were more than those of 1912-13 by maunds 1,42,853, or 21.77 per cent. The Through Traffic sales, maunds 30,69,948, of Khewra salt increased by maunds 24,657, or 0.81 per cent., and formed 94.17 per cent., of the total rail-borne trade of the Division, as compared with 94.83 per cent. in 1912-13. The total Through Traffic sales, maunds 64,10,001, represented 71.35 per cent., of the total rail-borne trade of the three sources which issue salt under the system, as compared with 69.37 per cent., in 1912-13.

The number of traders in Sambhar salt who dealt direct with the Department and the number of marts from which applications were received for this salt rose during the year from 1,314 to 1,403 and from 124 to 144, respectively. The number of direct dealers in Pachbhadrā salt rose from 585 to 837, and there was also an increase of 9 in the number of marts. The number of direct dealers with Khewra rose from 2,393 to 2,567, and there was also an increase of 22 in the number of marts.

54. Revenue on account of Through Traffic salt to the amount of Rs. 74,40,631 was paid during the year. Rs. 32,16,032, on account of Sambhar salt, were paid into 46 treasuries, 25 post offices and 21 stations on the Great Indian Peninsula Railway, Rs. 8,86,498, on account of Pachbhadrā salt, were collected at 21 treasuries, 8 post offices and 6 stations on the Great Indian Peninsula Railway and Rs. 33,38,101, on account of *Cis-Indus* and Kalabagh Mines rock salt, were paid into 70 treasuries including 5 in the Jammu and Kashmir State and 23 post offices during the year. The total revenue paid into treasuries amounted to Rs. 63,61,122, into post offices to Rs. 8,48,487 and into stations on the Great Indian Peninsula Railway to Rs. 2,31,022. The payments made into treasuries, post offices and the stations on the Great Indian Peninsula Railway exceeded those of 1912-13 by Rs. 4,98,211, 1,03,932 and 7,505, respectively.

55. The usual account of Through Traffic receipts and charges is given below :—

	Receipts.	CHARGES.		
		Fixed.	Contingencies.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Cis-Indus</i> ... ..	47,968	10,535	40,660	51,195
Sambhar ... ..	39,719	3,124	26,966	30,090
Pach adra ... ..	12,493	2,918	13,644	16,562
Total ... ..	1,00,180	16,577	81,270	97,847

There was a profit of Rs. 2,333 on the year's transactions. Three pies a maund are realized from traders for clearing Through Traffic salt and the average

cost per maund was 3.20 pies at Khewra, 2.27 pies at Sambhar and 3.98 pies at Pachbadra. On the whole the average cost was 2.43 pies per maund.

56. The accounts shown in the preceding paragraph do not include the Loss or gain on through traffic transactions. Appendices VII and VII-A. interest on capital expenditure incurred in connection with, and the leave and pensionary charges on account of the establishment employed on through traffic work in the Sambhar, Pachbadra and the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Divisions. An account including these as also the cost of service stamps is exhibited at the foot of Appendices VII and VII-A, and in the statements following them. In the Rajputana Divisions there was a loss of Rs 38,139 on the transactions for the 32 years ending 31st March 1914, while in the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Division, the gain during the 20 years ending 31st March 1914, amounts to Rs. 2,96,000.

57. The revenue, Rs. 1,33,635, realized in the Internal Branch was more Internal Branch. Receipts and charges. Appendices I, II, X and XI. by Rs. 14,064, or 11.76 per cent., than in 1912-13. Maunds 83,244 of purified salt and maunds 10,047 of *Sitta* (impure salt) were excised during the year, compared with maunds 70,818 and 7,594, in 1912-13. The receipts from license fees, Rs. 43,802, were more than those of 1912-13 by Rs. 500, or 1.15 per cent. The sales of saltpetre salt increased by maunds 13,750 in the Upper Division and fell off by maunds 1,560 in the Lower Division of the Internal Branch. The opening balance of purified salt in the bonded stores of refineries was maunds 24,372 and the closing balance maunds 20,783.

Excluding refunds, the revenue realized was less than the expenditure by Rs. 8,559. The fixed charges, Rs. 1,03,603, and the contingent charges, Rs. 38,591, were more by Rs. 503 and Rs. 3,245, respectively, than those of 1912-13. There was an increase in contingent charges under the heads "Traveling allowance", "Compensation for dearth of food grain", "Purchase and repairs of tents", "Service postage and telegrams", "Stationery", "Uniform" and "Petty construction and repairs", and a decrease under the heads "Conveyance of tents and records", "House rent", "Hot weather charges", "Rewards" and "Miscellaneous".

58. 44,166 licenses to manufacture saline substances were issued during the year, or 1,746 less than in 1912-13. Licenses issued. Appendix X. There was a decrease of 2,873 in the number of licenses issued for the manufacture of crude saltpetre, but there was an increase of 20, 1,032 and 75 in the number of licenses issued for the manufacture of refined saltpetre, sulphate of soda (khari) and carbonate of soda (rasi and sajji), respectively.

59. 328 licensed refineries, or 13 more than in 1912-13, were worked. Operations in refineries and trade of Calcutta in saltpetre. Appendix XI. The quantity of crude saltpetre refined, maunds 8,16,637, and the quantity of refined saltpetre produced, maunds 4,42,208, were less by maunds 92,770 and 46,377, respectively, than in 1912-13. The percentage of refined saltpetre produced and of salt educed was 54.15 and 39.83, respectively, as compared with 53.72 and 34.98 in the preceding year. Maunds 10,584 were destroyed by the refiners as unsaleable.

Of the refineries which were worked, 326 were licensed during the year, the remainder having been licensed before the financial year began. The number of refineries worked in the North-West Frontier Province was less by two than in the preceding year, but there was an increase of 7, 5 and 3 in the Punjab, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh and Bihar, respectively. There was a decrease of maunds 322, 5,783, 17,576 and 69,089 in the quantity of refined saltpetre produced in the North-West Frontier, the Punjab, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh and Bihar, respectively.

The quantity of saltpetre imported into Calcutta, maunds 3,78,791, was less by maunds 1,06,742. Of the quantity imported, maunds 2,04,772 were imported from Bihar and Orissa, maunds 1,36,751 from the United Provinces of

Agra and Oudh, maunds 31,710 from the Punjab, maunds 187 from Bengal and maunds 5,371 from Rajputana and Central India. The quantity exported from Calcutta by sea was maunds 3,59,187, or maunds 42,643 less than in 1912-13.

60. The North-West Soap Company at Meerut, Messrs. D. Waldie and Company, Chemists, Messrs. Schroder Smidt and Company, Messrs. Hafiz Mohammad Halim of Cawnpur and Hafiz Mohammad Siddiq of Lucknow, Mr. Enrico N. Stein of Cawnpur and Delhi, Messrs. C. J. Mathews and Company of Cawnpur, Messrs. Stein Forbes and Company of Cawnpur, Messrs. Burk Brothers of Cawnpur, Mr. A. D. Meyer of Agra and the Empress Mills, Nagpur, held concessions of the right to use salt free of duty for industrial purposes. The fee of Rs. 100 which is payable annually by each of the firms named, except the North-West Soap Company, to cover the cost of supervision and incidental expenditure, was duly realized.

Rebates of duty amounting to Rs. 21,468 in all were paid to the above firms.

61. Maunds 29,747 of Tibetan salt, or maunds 11,275 less than in 1912-13, were imported into the districts of Kumaon and Garhwal in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. The quantity of salt exported to Nepal, maunds 1,20,520, was more by maunds 5,191 than in 1912-13.

62. Accurate statistics of consumption are not available owing to absence of records of stock. In the circumstances, to minimise this source of error, the average supply available per head has been calculated on the aggregate figures of 3 years. The following table summarizing the figures given in Appendix XIII gives, per head of population for the several provinces with which the Department has dealings, the balance between the supplies to, and export from, each province:—

	AVERAGE SUPPLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION DURING							
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	Average	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Average.
North-West Frontier Province	7.64	7.03	6.40	7.04	9.09	7.36	9.20	8.55
Punjab ... ..	9.00	8.96	8.74	8.90	9.42	9.16	8.90	9.16
Kashmir ... ..	9.28	11.42	9.21	9.97	10.54	9.01	14.97	11.51
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.	8.73	9.19	9.41	9.11	9.53	9.94	9.47	9.65
Bihar and Orissa ... ..	11.44	12.03	11.95	11.81	12.48	11.04	12.02	11.85
Central Provinces ... ..	13.17	13.83	12.14	13.01	13.88	11.98	12.71	12.86
Rajputana and Central India ...	10.60	11.09	9.85	10.51	9.79	9.92	11.16	10.29

63. 226 cases of offences against the Salt Act occurred during the year, in which 267 persons were implicated, a decrease, as compared with 1912-13, of 20 in the number of cases and of 56 in number of persons concerned. 144 persons were prosecuted and 123 were released departmentally. Of the number prosecuted 3 were acquitted and 13 were under trial when the year closed. 128, or 88.89 per cent., of those tried, were convicted, as compared with 91.72 per cent., in 1912-13. 16 of the persons convicted were sentenced to imprisonment, with or without fine, and 112 were fined only.

64. Seven cases occurred in the Sambhar Lake Division. No cases occurred at the Luni, Pachbadra or the Sultanpur Salt Works.

Cases at the Rajputana Salt Sources and Sultanpur Salt Works.

65. Four cases occurred in the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Division in which the 4 persons concerned were released departmentally.

Cases in the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Division.

66. Twelve cases, involving 16 persons, occurred in the Kohat Mines Division against 14 cases and 23 persons in the previous year.

Cases in the Kohat Mines Division.

67. No case occurred at the Mandi Mines.

Cases at the Mandi mines.

68. In the Internal Branch there were 203 cases involving 240 persons. Maunds 21-28-1 of salt, pure and impure and maunds 139-1-9 of other saline substances were seized, 139 persons were detected manufacturing salt illicitly in crude saltpetre factories, 20 licensees were found to have manufactured substances other than those for which their factories were licensed and 41 persons were found to be working unlicensed factories. The Department took no penal action against 110 of the 240 persons. 130 persons were committed for trial, of whom 116 were convicted and the cases of 12 were pending at the close of the year. Of the maunds 21-28-1 of salt seized, maunds 4-22-0, were smuggled from saltpetre refineries.

Cases in the Internal Branch.

37 persons were arrested for manufacturing salt illicitly from saline earth in the Rajanpur (Dera Ghazi Khan) Circle.

69. No member of establishment was involved in a criminal case during the year.

Criminal offences committed by members of the establishment.

70. I held charge of the Department except for the period from 16th May to 14th November 1913. Mr. G. F. Buckley, Deputy Commissioner, held charge from the 16th to the 31st May and Mr. J. F. Connolly, I.C.S., officiated as Commissioner, from the 1st June to 14th November 1913.

Charge of the Department.

Mr. G. F. Buckley, held charge of the office of Deputy Commissioner up to 20th January 1914, when he proceeded on 6 months' combined leave, Mr. W. H. H. Money, officiated as Deputy Commissioner, from 21st January 1914 to the end of the year.

71. Mr. Buckley retired from the service of Government in the Northern India Salt Revenue Department with effect from the 21st July 1914, after over 42 years' most efficient and zealous service. By his retirement the Department has suffered a great loss.

Notice of officers.

Mr. Money, during the time that he held charge of the office of Deputy Commissioner, performed his duties very satisfactorily.

The following officers deserve special mention :—

*Assistant Commissioners*, Mr. C. H. Jeffery-Orchard, Mr. P. C. S. O'Connor, Mr. C. S. Haygarth and Mr. F. D. Reid.

*Superintendents*, Mr. Lakhmir Singh, Mr. G. W. C. Lisle, Mr. A. D. C. McIver, Mr. A. G. O. Howard, Mr. D. M. Smith, Mr. A. English, Mr. A. M. Young, Mr. P. T. Watling, Mr. Sri Kishen Munshi and Mr. Harnam Singh.

R. A. GAMBLE,

Commissioner,

Northern India Salt Revenue.

AGRA:

The 15th September 1914.

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Attest:  
[Signature]  
[Name]  
[Title]



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APPENDICES.

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ICNISR

## Statement of receipts and charges of the Northern India

Heads.	1	2	3	4
	Central Office.	Sambhar Lake.	Didwana salt source.	Pachbadra salt source.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Receipts.</i>				
Sale proceeds of salt ... ..	...	12,53,716	42,922	93,709
Excise duty on salt ... ..	...	50,00,866	3,22,974	8,82,837
Proprietary share of Government (Hakimi Cess) in the produce of the Sultanpur salt works.	...	...	...	...
Fees for licenses for saline works, Internal Branch	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous, including fines and forfeitures	...	1,640	273	139
Through Traffic Collections	...	29,719	...	12,498
<b>Total</b> ... ..	...	63,04,941	3,66,169	9,80,198
<b>Total of 1912-13</b> ... ..	...	50,33,456	4,19,141	8,19,089
<b>FIXED CHARGES.</b>				
<i>Officers.</i>				
Commissioner ... ..	26,612	...	...	...
Deputy Commissioner ... ..	18,271	...	...	...
Personal Assistant to Commissioner	5,300	...	...	...
Assistant Commissioners	...	11,354	...	8,754
Exchange Compensation Allowance	1,472	835	...	...
<i>Office Establishment.</i>				
Clerks ... ..	13,847	16,196	...	3,892
Servants and guards	2,286	3,695	...	2,423
<i>Preventive Establishment.</i>				
Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents	...	37,807	4,813	7,413
Inspectors ... ..	...	7,891	1,294	3,523
Clerks ... ..	...	3,378	367	...
Kotgushts, Jemadars and Havildars	...	4,410	238	2,342
Servants and guards	...	15,629	1,257	6,801
Medical Establishment	...	3,720	120	1,370
Temporary Establishment	...	1,323	224	208
Exchange Compensation Allowance	...	...	...	...
<b>Total Fixed Charges</b> ... ..	67,783	1,05,738	8,413	30,880
<b>Total of 1912-13</b> ... ..	67,787	1,04,316	7,597	35,715
<i>Contingencies.</i>				
Travelling Allowances	3,548	3,838	8	518
Compensation for dearness of food-grain	63	...	...	1,397
Conveyance of tents and records	64	10	...	40
Purchase and repairs of tents	226	...	...	53
House rent ... ..	...	...	...	...
Hot weather charges	182	321	29	79
Service postage and telegrams	1,074	849	51	315
Stationery ... ..	207	265	2	70
Excavation and manufacture of salt	...	2,60,148	8,443	65,546
Rewards ... ..	...	4	...	...
Clearance of through traffic salt	...	20,966	...	14,064
Uniforms ... ..	4,890	27	4	26
Petty construction and repairs	...	...	...	1,347
Miscellaneous	754	6,797	536	5,743
<b>Total Contingencies</b> ... ..	11,603	3,03,007	9,229	90,496
<b>Total of 1912-13</b> ... ..	15,505	1,50,286	12,030	86,919
<b>Refunds</b> ... ..	...	87	7,978	2,052
<b>Total charges</b> ... ..	79,306	4,08,832	25,720	1,29,378
<b>Total of 1912-13</b> ... ..	83,292	2,59,657	19,627	1,27,045
<b>Net receipts</b> ... ..	72,396	58,6,109	3,40,149	8,59,830
<b>Percentage of charges</b> ... ..	...	6.48	7.02	13.68
<b>Treaty payments</b> ... ..	...	...	...	...
<b>Net receipts after deduction of treaty payment</b> ... ..	...	...	...	...

## Salt Revenue Department for the year 1913-14.

5	6	7	8	9	10	Heads.
Chechnis and Kalabagh mines.	Kohat mines.	Mandi mines.	Sultanpur salt works.	Internal Branch.	TOTAL.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,35,348	...	...	...	...	16,45,695	<i>Receipts.</i>
35,01,512	5,07,229	11,795	23,154	83,249	1,03,42,936	1. Sale proceeds of salt.
...	...	...	362	...	362	2. Excise duty on salt.
...	...	...	...	48,951	48,351	3. Proprietary share of Government (Hakimi Cess) in the produce of the Sultanpur salt works.
825	195	...	35	2,035	5,142	4. Fees for licenses for saline works, Internal Branch.
47,068	...	...	...	...	1,00,180	5. Miscellaneous including fines and forfeitures.
38,05,953	5,07,424	11,795	23,551	1,33,635	1,21,42,666	6. Through Traffic Collections.
37,35,466	5,44,191	11,030	22,103	1,19,571	1,16,72,259	Total.
...	...	...	...	...	26,612	Total of 1912-13.
...	...	...	...	...	18,271	<i>FIXED CHARGES.</i>
...	...	...	...	...	5,300	<i>Officers.</i>
8,204	7,322	...	...	19,350	54,084	Commissioner.
...	389	...	...	1,073	3,269	Deputy Commissioner.
7,104	3,550	...	...	9,848	54,927	Personal Assistant to Commissioner.
1,406	1,768	...	...	1,545	13,183	Assistant Commissioners.
31,410	14,400	...	2,999	27,070	1,28,817	Exchange Compensation Allowance.
8,288	3,361	2,760	1,910	19,741	47,867	<i>Office Establishment.</i>
2,318	783	...	298	6,395	13,544	Clerks.
6,709	4,116	240	699	1,353	20,497	Servants and Guards.
34,318	27,385	1,184	2,969	16,602	1,06,745	<i>Preventive Establishment.</i>
1,896	237	...	...	...	7,343	Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents.
1,387	...	...	...	626	3,768	Inspectors.
196	...	...	134	...	330	Clerks.
1,07,376	62,816	4,134	8,009	1,03,603	5,05,457	Kotgushis, Jomadars and Havildars.
1,11,555	68,028	4,530	11,197	1,03,100	5,08,825	Servants and Guards.
5,465	7,710	21	292	27,112	48,567	Medical Establishment.
...	...	...	...	98	1,458	Temporary Establishment.
6	448	...	...	3,604	4,172	Exchange Compensation Allowance.
99	1,014	...	...	2,867	4,258	Total Fixed Charges.
...	...	360	...	429	789	Total of 1912-13.
307	196	...	30	394	1,538	<i>Contingencies.</i>
1,598	634	19	71	2,049	7,260	Travelling allowances.
201	117	5	6	487	1,300	Compensation for dearness of food grain.
2,42,000	...	...	...	...	5,76,137	Conveyance of tents and records.
...	51	...	...	544	599	Purchase and repairs of tents.
41,392	...	...	...	...	82,152	House-rent.
49	41	4	17	89	5,147	Hot weather charges.
987	...	...	...	...	2,334	Service postage and Telegrams.
42,122	6,658	...	784	105	62,745	Stationery.
5,133	2,745	61	21	813	14,949	Excavation and manufacture of salt.
3,39,359	19,624	470	1,221	38,591	8,13,705	Rewards.
3,17,566	19,716	422	1,183	35,346	6,38,263	Clearance of through traffic salt.
19	...	...	5	21,494	31,635	Uniforms.
4,46,654	83,240	4,654	9,235	1,63,658	13,50,797	Water-supply.
4,29,346	82,772	4,922	12,360	1,69,233	11,78,204	Petty construction and repairs.
83,9,299	4,24,184	7,141	14,316	-30,053	1,07,91,869	Miscellaneous.
11-74	16 40	39-46	39-21	122-48	11 12	Total Contingencies.
...	...	...	...	...	31,22,076	Total of 1912-13.
...	...	...	...	...	76,69,793	Refunds.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Total charges.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Total of 1912-13.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Net receipts.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Percentage of charges.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Treaty payments.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Net receipts after deduction of treaty payments.

Appendix II.

Statement showing the quantities of the various descriptions of salts sold and issued on payment of duty during the year 1913-14.

Particulars.	Description of salt.	1913-14.		Remarks.																																	
		Quantity of salt sold.	Quantity of salt issued.																																		
		Mds.	Mds.																																		
Salt which paid full excise duty at Rs. (c) per British maund of 82½ lbs.—																																					
Sambhar Lake, Rajputana ... ..	Salt obtained by evaporation of the brine of the Lake.	50,09,866	49,16,014	<i>Sambhar Salt.</i> — Sold at a uniform price of 4 annas a maund. An additional charge of 3 pies a maund is made for clearing salt by the Departmental Agency.																																	
Didwana Salt Source, Rajputana ... ..	Salt produced by evaporation from well brine ...	3,22,974	3,20,436	<i>Didwana Salt.</i> — Sold at a uniform price of 2 annas a maund.																																	
Pachbadra Salt Source, Rajputana ... ..	Salt obtained from subterranean brine exposed to solar evaporation in large pits.	8,82,857	8,77,111	<i>Pachbadra Salt.</i> — Sold at a uniform price of 1 anna and 6 pies per maund. An additional charge of 3 pies per maund is made on salt cleared by the Departmental Agency.																																	
Mayo, Warcha and Nurpur mines, Punjab, <i>cis</i> -Indus and Kalabagh quarries, <i>trans</i> -Indus (a).	Rock salt excavated from mines and quarries ...	35,01,812	35,10,145	<i>Rock Salt.</i> — Sold at a uniform price of 1 anna and two pies a maund from sal depôts. An additional charge of 3 pies a maund is made on Khewra salt to cover the cost of its delivery into Railway wagons. <i>Sultanpur Salt.</i> — The salt is the property of the manufacturers and is sold by them at varying rates. <i>Saltpetre Salt.</i> — The salt is the property of the saltpetre refiners and is sold by them at varying rates.																																	
Kohat Salt mines, North-West Frontier Province, <i>trans</i> -Indus (b).	Rock salt excavated from quarries ... ..	5,07,229	5,09,058	<i>Kohat Salt.</i> — Traders make their own arrangements with the miners of the different quarries for the salt they require. The average price paid is about 10½ pies a British maund.																																	
Sultanpur Salt Works, Punjab ... ..	Salt produced by evaporation from well brine ...	23,154	23,354	<i>Mandi Salt.</i> — The realizations on Mandi salt are divided between the British Government and the Raja of Mandi in the proportion of two-thirds of the duty of 3 annas on every maund to the former and one-third of the duty and the whole of the price to the latter. The price was ten and a half annas a maund throughout the year.																																	
Internal Branch, Punjab, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Behar.	Salt educed in the refinement of saltpetre ...	83,244	83,244																																		
	Total ... ..	1,03,31,136	1,02,39,362																																		
	Total of 1912-13 ... ..	99,52,882	1,02,04,195																																		
Salt which paid special rates of excise duty—																																					
(d) Mandi Salt Mines, Punjab ... ..	Rock salt excavated from quarries ... ..	94,357	94,357																																		
	Sales of 1912-13 ... ..	93,037	93,037																																		
	Grand total ... ..	1,04,25,493	1,03,33,719																																		
(d) Maunds 94,357 at annas 2 ... ..	GRAND TOTAL OF 1912-13 ... ..	1,00,45,919	1,02,97,232																																		
				<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Sales.</th> <th>Issues.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(a) Khewra (Warthganj Depôt) ... ..</td> <td>31,06,613</td> <td>31,15,277</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Warcha Depôt ... ..</td> <td>1,30,150</td> <td>1,31,720</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nurpur Depôt ... ..</td> <td>5,109</td> <td>5,109</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kalabagh Depôt ... ..</td> <td>2,59,940</td> <td>2,58,039</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total ... ..</td> <td>35,01,812</td> <td>35,10,145</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) Jatta Depôt ... ..</td> <td>3,32,983</td> <td>3,35,368</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bahadur Khel Depôt ... ..</td> <td>1,30,857</td> <td>1,30,718</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Malgin Depôt ... ..</td> <td>30,493</td> <td>30,119</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Karak Depôt ... ..</td> <td>12,896</td> <td>12,853</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total ... ..</td> <td>5,07,229</td> <td>5,07,058</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Sales.	Issues.	(a) Khewra (Warthganj Depôt) ... ..	31,06,613	31,15,277	Warcha Depôt ... ..	1,30,150	1,31,720	Nurpur Depôt ... ..	5,109	5,109	Kalabagh Depôt ... ..	2,59,940	2,58,039	Total ... ..	35,01,812	35,10,145	(b) Jatta Depôt ... ..	3,32,983	3,35,368	Bahadur Khel Depôt ... ..	1,30,857	1,30,718	Malgin Depôt ... ..	30,493	30,119	Karak Depôt ... ..	12,896	12,853	Total ... ..	5,07,229	5,07,058
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Total ... ..	5,07,229	5,07,058																																			
				(c) Rates of full excise duty maunds 1,03,31,136 at Re. 1-0-0 ... ..																																	



## Appendix IV.

Statement showing sums due in connection with salt treaties and agreements and amount paid during the year 1913-14.

Agency or Province.	State.	Articles of treaty or agreement, etc.	Amount payable.		Amount paid.		REMARKS
			Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
Jaipur ...	...	XI Old Treaty, Sambhar ...	2,75,000	0 0	2,75,000	0 0	
		II Agreement ...	4,00,000	0 0	4,00,000	0 0	
		VII ditto ...	11,000	0 0	11,000	0 0	
		VIII ditto ...	2,309	2 7	2,309	2 7	
Jodhpur ...	...	XI Old Treaty, Sambhar ...	1,25,000	0 0	1,25,000	0 0	
		XI Old Treaty, Nawa Gudha ...	3,00,000	0 0	3,00,000	0 0	
		VI Agreement ...	3,91,800	0 0	3,91,800	0 0	
		VII ditto ...	19,595	5 3	19,595	5 3	
Jaipur ..	...	X ditto ...	1,25,000	0 0	1,25,000	0 0	
		Royalty payable on sales at Sambhar, Article XII of Old Treaty.	1,12,412	12 8	1,12,412	12 8	
			1,87,354	10 6	1,87,354	10 6	
Jodhpur...	...	IV Agreement ...	12,900	0 0	12,900	0 0	
Udaipur ...	...	V ditto ...	35,000	0 0	35,000	0 0	
		VI ditto ...	1,56,250	0 0	1,56,250	0 0	
Alwar ...	...	VII ditto ...	1,25,000	0 0	1,25,000	0 0	
Kishangarh ...	...	VII ditto ...	25,000	0 0	25,000	0 0	
Bikaner ...	...	VI ditto ...	6,000	0 0	6,000	0 0	
RAJPUTANA AGENCY ...	Bharatpur ...	VII ditto ...	1,50,000	0 0	1,50,000	0 0	
		Foreign Department No. 1271, dated 14th June 1879.	500	0 0	500	0 0	
Sirohi ...	...	IV Agreement ...	1,800	0 0	1,800	0 0	
		Financial Department No. 2905, dated 21st August 1884.	9,000	0 0	9,000	0 0	
Dholpur...	...	VII Agreement ...	60,000	0 0	60,000	0 0	
Bundi ...	...	IV ditto ...	8,000	0 0	8,000	0 0	
Tonk ...	...	IV ditto ...	20,000	0 0	20,000	0 0	
Kotah ...	...	IV and V Agreement ...	19,175	0 0	19,175	0 0	
Karauli ...	...	IV Agreement ...	5,000	0 0	5,000	0 0	
		Foreign Department No. 212-J. P., dated 18th April 1882.	694	15 0	694	15 0	
Shahpura ...	...	IV Agreement ...	5,000	0 0	5,000	0 0	
Jhalawar ...	...	IV and V Agreement ...	2,500	0 0	2,500	0 0	
Istamraddars and Jagirdars of Ajm r.	...	Foreign Department No. 1271, dated 14th June 1879.	4,178	0 0	4,178	0 0	
Lawa ...	...	V Agreement ...	700	0 0	700	0 0	
Kaibania ...	...	Foreign Department No. 846, dated 15th May 1884.	105	0 0	105	0 0	
Mir Abdul Aziz and others, Sambhar.	...	Finance and Commerce Department No. 427-J., dated 14th February 1898.	251	5 6	251	5 6	
Total Rajputana Agency ...							
Carried over ...			25,96,526	3 6	25,96,526	3 6	

Appendix IV—*concl'd.*

Statement showing sums due in connection with salt treaties and agreements and amount paid during the year 1913-14.

Agency or Province.	State.	Articles of treaty or agreement, etc.	Amount payable.			Amount paid.			REMARKS.
			Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
		Brought forward ...	25,96,526	3	6	25,96,526	3	6	
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY	Gwalior ...	VII Agreement ...	3,12,500	0	0	3,12,500	0	0	
	Datia ...	VII ditto ...	10,000	0	0	10,000	0	0	
	Bhopal ..	II ditto ...	10,000	0	0	10,000	0	0	
	Jaora ...	II ditto ...	2,500	0	0	..	..	..	
	Sitamau ...	II ditto ..	2,000	0	0	2,000	0	0	
	Rutlam ...	II ditto ...	1,000	0	0	1,000	0	0	
	Indore ...	Supplementary Article to clause 2 of Agreement.	61,875	0	0	61,875	0	0	
	Dewas (Senior) ...	Supplementary Article to clause 2 of Agreement.	412	8	0	412	8	0	
	Dewas (Junior) ...	Supplementary Article to clause 2 of Agreement.	412	8	0	412	8	0	
	Sailana ...	Supplementary Article to clause 2 of Agreement.	412	8	0	412	8	0	
	Narsingarh ...	Supplementary Article to clause 2 of Agreement.	618	12	0	618	12	0	
	Rajgarh ...	Supplementary Article to clause 2 of Agreement.	618	12	0	618	12	0	
	Samphar...	Foreign Department No. 501, dated 4th January 1884.	1,450	0	0	1,450	0	0	
		Total Central India Agency ...	4,03,800	0	0	4,01,800	0	0	
PUNJAB PROVINCE ...	<u>Bahawalpur</u> ...	VI Agreement ...	80,000	0	0	80,000	0	0	
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.	Kohat Chiefs and villagers.	Finance and Commerce Department No. 2546-S. R., dated 12th June 1896.	50,000	0	0	44,249	12	4	
		Total Punjab and North-West Frontier Province.	1,30,000	0	0	1,24,249	12	4	
		GRAND TOTAL ...	91,30,326	3	6	81,22,075	15	10	

## Appendix V.

Statement showing the outturn and stocks of salt at the different Salt Sources during the year 1913-14.

Salt Sources.	Opening balance of stock.	CREDITS.			Total stock.	DEBITS.				Closing balance of stock.*	REMARKS.
		Quantity of salt manufactured or excavated.	Excess discovered in heaps of salt cleared.	Total.		Quantity of salt sold.	Issues of salt free of both price and duty.	Deficits found in heaps of salt cleared.	Total		
<b>RAJPUTANA SOURCES.</b>											
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Sambhar ... ..	17,47,856	77,16,215	1,96,721	79,12,936	96,60,792	50,14,866	23,020	1,03,433	51,41,319	45,19,473	Sambhar, 117 heaps were cleared with a net excess of maunds 93,288 or 1.96 per cent.
Pachbadra ... ..	3,40,217	7,23,783	3,84,573	11,08,361	14,43,578	9,99,566	11,000	...	10,10,566	(a) 4,38,012	Pachbadra, 119 heaps were cleared with a net excess of maunds 3,84,573 or 37.36 per cent.
Didwana ... ..	2,18,810	2,52,922	35,996	2,88,918	5,07,728	3,43,374	...	...	3,43,374	1,64,354	Didwana, 4 heaps were cleared with a net excess of maunds 35,995 or 11.60 per cent.
Total ... ..	23,06,883	86,92,925	6,17,290	93,10,215	1,16,17,098	63,57,806	34,020	1,03,433	64,95,259	51,21,839	
Total of 1912-13 ... ..	52,63,622	31,67,768	3,47,538	35,15,306	87,78,928	69,77,772	35,110	4,59,163	64,72,045	23,06,883	
<b>Cis-INDUS AND KALABAGH MINES.</b>											
Mayo Mine ... ..	5,39,905	34,27,928	...	34,27,928	39,67,833	31,06,613	...	...	31,06,613	8,61,220	*These balances exclude the following quantities of salt for which Rawannahs were granted but for which no salt was issued by the close of March 1914.
Warcha Mine ... ..	11,595	1,30,150	...	1,30,150	1,41,745	1,30,150	...	...	1,30,150	11,595	
Nurpur Mine ... ..	...	5,109	...	5,109	5,109	5,109	...	...	5,109	...	
Kalabagh Quarries ... ..	59,459	2,30,293	...	2,30,293	2,89,752	2,59,940	...	...	2,59,940	29,812	
Total ... ..	6,10,959	37,93,480	...	37,93,480	44,04,439	35,01,812	...	...	35,01,812	9,02,627	
Total of 1912-13 ... ..	4,51,097	36,52,184	...	36,52,184	41,03,881	34,92,922	...	...	34,92,922	6,10,959	
Sultanpur Salt Works ... ..	2,282	22,958	490	23,448	25,730	23,154	...	217	23,371	2,359	
Figures of 1912-13 ... ..	5,575	23,434	2,408	25,812	31,417	28,770	...	...	28,770	2,647	
										Maunds.	
Sambhar ... ..										5,88,132	
Pachbadra ... ..										39,408	
Didwana ... ..										9,158	
Cis-Indus and Kalabagh mines										79,684	
Sultanpur Salt Works ... ..										...	
Total ... ..										7,16,432	

(a) Includes maunds 97,602, the probable existing excess of 25 per cent., over the recorded closing balance of maunds 3,50,411.



Statement showing the territorial distribution of the salt issued by the Northern India Salt Revenue Department over areas of consumption during the year 1913-14.

Description of salt.	AREAS OF CONSUMPTION.															REMARKS.
	Delhi Imperial City.	Punjab including Feudatory states.	North-West Frontier Province	Jammu and Kashmir.	British Baluchistan.	Afghanistan and Independent territory west of the Indus.	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.	Province of Bihar.	Bengal.	Central Provinces and Berar.	Rajputana	Central India.	Sind.	Bombay.	Total.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines rock salt	18,900	24,65,445	93,079	1,05,973	4,100	...	6,01,949	1,75,237	5,129	500	316	...	37,267	2,250	35,10,145	
Kohat Rock salt	...	...	4,93,558	...	...	15,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,09,058	
Mandi Rock salt	...	94,357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,357	
Salt of the Sultanpur Salt Works	1,740	1,667	...	...	...	...	19,947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,354	
Sambhar salt	91,150	1,26,502	...	...	...	...	31,88,703	56,719	...	1,05,282	8,09,201	5,66,477	...	...	49,44,034	
Didwana salt	...	2,37,838	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,02,998	...	...	...	3,40,836	
Pachbadra salt	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,87,500	...	...	2,18,917	2,55,695	3,50,991	1,767	...	10,14,870	
Saltpetre salt	...	52	...	...	...	...	66,036	17,156	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,244	
Total	1,11,790	29,25,861	5,36,637	1,05,973	4,100	15,500	40,64,135	2,49,112	5,129	3,24,699	11,68,210	9,17,468	39,034	2,250	1,05,19,898	
Total of 1912-13	1,07,560	28,80,815	5,66,433	89,558	7,283	15,324	42,12,549	2,23,066	4,500	2,76,473	11,72,627	8,71,335	50,099	6,168	1,04,83,790	

Further details of the distribution of the salt sold and issued from the Mandi quarries.

Name of mine.	QUANTITY SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION IN BRITISH TERRITORY.				QUANTITY SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION IN NATIVE STATES.						Total quantity of salt cleared.
	Kangra.	Kulu.	Simla.	Total.	Mandi.	Suket.	Chumba.	Bilaspur.	Rampur Bashahr.	Total.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Guma	19,496	17,049	500	37,045	31,315	5,363	...	3,447	2,536	42,461	79,505
Lang	7,646	722	...	8,368	6,474	...	9	...	...	6,483	14,851
Total	27,142	17,771	500	45,413	37,789	5,363	9	3,447	2,536	48,944	94,357
Total of 1912-13	24,066	19,266	268	43,600	39,518	5,363	118	2,734	1,704	49,437	93,037

## Appendix VII.

*Statement showing what the sale price of salt should be at the Rajputana Salt Sources under the orders contained in Resolution No. 326, dated 17th January 1882, of the Department of Finance and Commerce calculated for a period of 32 years from 1st April, 1882 to 31st March 1914.*

Salt Sources.	Balance of salt in stock at commencement of the period and the quantity of salt produced less ascertained wastage and issues free of cost to Durbars.	EXPENDITURE INCURRED.							RECEIPTS.			Difference between receipts and expenditure.	
		Cost of manufacture and storage.	Cost of supervision.	Share of cost of Hospital establishments, medicines, etc.	Interest on capital expenditure and outlay on account of upkeep of works at 4 per cent., up to 31st March 1900 and 3½ per cent., afterwards.	Rent of sources including Royalty on sales.	Leave and Pensionary charges.	Total expenditure.	Average expenditure per maund on salt produced.	Quantity of salt sold during the period.	Realized on account of price.		Average price per maund on salt sold.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. (a)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.
Sambhar ... ..	13,50,46,496	39,23,111	10,32,041	23,138	12,65,234	1,50,22,227	1,75,759	2,14,41,510	0 2 6·48	13,05,27,023	3,25,74,557	0 3 11·92	+1,11,33,047
Didwana ... ..	1,10,78,820	2,74,471	69,317	6,156	2,952	6,40,655	18,468	10,12,019	0 1 5·53	1,09,14,466	9,76,345	0 1 5·18	-35,674
Pachbadra ... ..	2,20,54,761	14,61,768	88,458	8,117	18,596	12,73,998	33,083	28,84,020	0 2 1·17	2,17,04,352	21,18,724	0 1 6·74	-7,65,296
Closed Salt Sources ... ..	4,03,645	22,497	...	...	...	23,693	...	46,190	0 1 9·97	4,03,645	53,391	0 2 1·39	+7,201
Total ... ..	16,85,83,722	56,81,847	11,89,816	37,411	12,86,783	1,69,60,573	2,27,310	2,53,83,739	0 2 4·91	16,35,49,486	3,57,23,017	0 3 5·32	+1,02,39,278

(a) Includes Rs. 73 60,574-7-2 on account of actual Royalty payments made during the period—  
 Balance of salt in stock at commencement of the period— Stock balance on 31st March 1914.

	Maunds.	Maunds.			Rs.
Sambhar ... ..	17,47,856	45,19,173		Total through traffic receipts during the period	11,22,546
Didwana ... ..	2,18,810	1,64,354		Expenditure ... ..	11,60,685
Pachbadra ... ..	3,40,217	4,38,012*		Balance ... ..	-38,139
Closed Salt Sources ... ..	...	...			
Total ... ..	23,06,883	51,21,839			

*Note.*—The figures in column 7 indicate—  
 Opposite Sambhar—The actual Royalty payments plus the rateable share calculated on the sales of the fixed sum of Rs. 8,00,000 a year chargeable against the selling price of salt at the whole of the Rajputana Salt Sources under the orders of Government of India conveyed in letter No. 5441, dated 22nd November 1890.  
 Opposite Pachbadra—The actual Royalty payments plus the rateable share calculated on the sales of the fixed sum of Rs. 2,00,000 a year chargeable against the selling price of salt at the whole of the Rajputana Salt Sources under the orders of Government of India conveyed in letter No. 5441, dated 22nd November 1890.



The following statement exhibits the yearly account from 1909-10 to 1913-14 separately.

Salt Sources.	Quantity of salt produced during the year less ascertained wastage and issues free of cost to Durbars	EXPENDITURE INCURRED.								RECEIPTS.			Difference between receipts and expenditure.
		Cost of manufacture and storage.	Cost of supervision.	Share of cost of hospital establishment, medicines, etc.	Interest on capital expenditure and outlay on account of upkeep of works at 3½ per cent.	Rent of sources including royalty on sales.	Leave and pensionary charges.	Total expenditure.	Average expenditure per maund on salt produced.	Quantity of salt sold.	Realized on account of price.	Average price per maund on salt sold.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					1911-12.								
	Mds.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.
Sambhar ...	12,20,265	1,02,266	35,723	1,270	58,242	4,87,861 <sup>(a)</sup>	6,343	6,91,705	0 9 0 83	44,85,560	11,21,390	0 4 0	+ 4,29,685
Didwana ...	4,04,211	12,102	2,640	212	138	18,585	599	34,276	0 1 4 28	3,50,080	43,760	0 2 0	+ 9,484
Pachbadra ...	8,66,675	59,177	6,368	339	1,411	43,290	1,114	1,11,699	0 2 0 74	8, 5,445	76,510	0 1 6	- 35,189
Total ...	24,91,151	1,73,545	44,731	1,821	59,791	5,49,736	8,056	8,37,680	0 5 4 56	56,51,085	12,41,660	0 3 6 19	+ 4,03,980

(a) Includes Rs. 2,49,735 on account of actual royalty payments during the year.

Balance of salt in stock at the close of the year.

	Mds.
Sambhar ...	46,85,752
Didwana ...	2,83,197
Pachbadra ...	2,94,673 <sup>(b)</sup>

(b) Includes an excess of 25 per cent over the recorded balance.

	Rs.
Total through traffic receipts ...	37,192
Expenditure ...	31,211
Balance ...	+ 5,981

The following statement exhibits the yearly account from 1909-10 to 1913-14 separately.

Salt Sources.	Quantity of salt produced during the year less ascertained wastage and issues free of cost to Durbars.	EXPENDITURE INCURRED.								RECEIPTS.			Difference between receipts and expenditure.
		Cost of manufacture and storage.	Cost of supervision.	Share of cost of hospital establishment medicines, etc.	Interest on capital expenditure and outlay on account of upkeep of works at 3½ per cent.	Rent of sources including royalty on sales.	Leave and pensionary charges.	Total expenditure.	Average expenditure per maund on salt produced.	Quantity of salt sold.	Realised on account of price.	Average price per maund on salt sold.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.
Sambhar ...	17,84,778	83,246	37,892	1,245	60,125	5,13,068	6,772	7,02,348	0 6 3-56	47,22,674	11,80,669	0 4 0	+4,78,321
Didwana ...	3,21,861	11,033	1,638	60	141	19,384	278	32,534	0 1 7-40	3,86,248	48,281	0 2 0	+15,747
Pachbadra ...	9,05,286	55,658	6,668	321	1,459	43,604	1,105	1,08,815	0 1 11-08	8,68,850	81,455	0 1 6	-27,360
Total ...	30,11,925	1,49,937	46,198	1,626	61,725	5,76,056	8,155	8,43,697	0 4 5-83	59,77,772	13,10,405	0 3 6-08	+4,66,709

(a) Includes Rs. 2,76,056 on account of actual royalty payments during the year.

	Mds.	Rs.
Balance of salt in stock at the close of the year		
Total through traffic receipts	...	44,361
Expenditure	...	40,442
Sambhar ...	17,47,856	
Didwana ...	2,18,810	
Pachbadra ...	3,40,217 (b)	
Balance	...	+3,919

(b) Includes an excess of 25 per cent over the recorded balance.

The following statement exhibits the yearly account from 1909-10 to 1913-14 separately.

Salt Sources.	Quantity of salt produced during the year, less ascertained wastage and issues free of cost to Durbars.	EXPENDITURE INCURRED.							Average expenditure per maund on salt produced.	RECEIPTS.			Difference between receipts and expenditure.
		Cost of manufacture and storage.	Cost of supervision.	Share of cost of hospital establishment, medicines, etc.	Interest on capital expenditure and outlay on account of upkeep of works at 3½ per cent.	Rent of sources including royalty on sales.	Leave and pensionary charges.	Total expenditure.		Quantity of salt sold.	Realized on account of price.	Average price per maund on salt sold.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	1913-14. Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.
Sambhar ... ..	77,86,483	2,29,894	38,204	1,121	61,376	5,33,399 <sup>(a)</sup>	6,566	8,73,560	0 1 9 54	50,14,866	12,53,716	0 4 0	+3,80,166
Didwana ... ..	2,88,918	6,443	1,638	30	144	16,202	278	26,735	0 1 5 76	3,43,374	42,922	0 2 0	+16,187
Pachbadra ... ..	10,77,802	65,543	6,668	243	1,548	47,166	1,052	1,22,223	0 1 9 77	9,99,566	93,709	0 1 6	-28,514
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>91,53,203</b>	<b>3,03,883</b>	<b>46,510</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>63,068</b>	<b>5,99,767</b>	<b>7,896</b>	<b>10,22,518</b>	<b>0 1 9 45</b>	<b>63,57,806</b>	<b>13,90,347</b>	<b>0 3 5 99</b>	<b>+3,87,829</b>

(a) Includes Rs. 2,99,767 on account of actual royalty payments during the year.

Balance of salt in stock at the close of the year.

	Mds.
Sambhar ... ..	45,19,473
Didwana ... ..	1,64,354
Pachbadra ... ..	4,88,012 (b)

(b) Excludes amount of 22,000 maunds from the reported balance.

	Rs.
Total through traffic receipts ...	53,498
Expenditure ...	44,111
Balance ...	+9,387

## Appendix VII-A.

*Statement showing what the sale price of salt should be at the Salt Sources of the Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines Division under the orders contained in Resolution No. 326, dated 17th January, 1882, of the Department of Finance and Commerce calculated for a period of 20 years from 1st April, 1894 to 31st March, 1914.*

COST OF SALT.							SALES.	PRICE.			PROFIT OR LOSS.	
	Quantity.	EXCAVATION AND STORAGE					Quantity.	Total amount realized.	Average rate per maund.	Total amount of profit or loss.	Profit or loss per maund.	
		Interest on capital expenditure.	Other charges.	Leave and pensionary charges.	Total.	Average rate per maund.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Md.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
Kewrah ... ..	4,74,17,301	4,03,673	26,68,853	34,633	31,07,159	0 1 0.58	4,74,17,301	27,00,453	0 0 10.93	-4,06,706	-0 0 1.65	
Nurpur ... ..	87,003	149	3,473	...	3,622	0 0 7.39	87,003	4,390	0 0 9.69	+768	+0 0 1.69	
Wareha ... ..	25,64,729	3,402	1,36,250	5,288	1,45,040	0 0 10.86	25,64,729	1,29,480	0 0 9.69	-15,560	-0 0 1.16	
Kalabagh .. ..	40,99,210	1,421	2,00,803	2,944	2,14,168	0 0 10.03	40,99,210	2,07,880	0 0 9.74	-6,288	-0 0 0.30	
Total ... ..	5,41,68,243	4,08,645	30,18,379	42,965	34,69,989	0 1 0.30	5,41,68,243	30,42,203	0 0 10.78	-4,27,786	-0 0 1.51	
Total through traffic receipts										...	Rs. 10,89,214	
Expenditure										...	" 7,93,214	
Balance										...	" +2,96,000	

The following statement exhibits the yearly account from 1909-10 to 1913-14 separately.

COST OF SALT.							SALES.	PRICE.		PROFIT OR LOSS.	
EXCAVATION AND STORAGE.								Quantity.	Total amount realized.	Average rate per maund.	Total amount of profit or loss.
1	Quantity.	Interest on capital expenditure.	Other charges.	Leave and pensionary charges.	Total.	Average rate per maund.	Quantity.		9	10	11
	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1909-10.											
Khewrah ... ..	28,04,701	23,700	1,63,975	1,827	1,89,502	0 1 0-97	28,04,701	1,75,294	0 1 0	-14,208	-0 0 0-97
Nurpur ... ..	4,892	15	184	...	199	0 0 7-81	4,892	229	0 0 9	+30	+0 0 1-19
Waraha ... ..	1,83,848	265	8,594	257	9,116	0 0 9-52	1,83,848	8,618	0 0 9	-498	-0 0 0-52
Kalabagh ... ..	3,10,943	83	14,376	247	14,706	0 0 9-08	3,10,943	14,576	0 0 9	-130	-0 0 0-08
Total ... ..	33,04,384	24,063	1,87,129	2,331	2,13,523	0 1 0-40	33,04,384	1,98,717	0 0 11-54	-14,806	-0 0 0-86

Total through traffic receipt	...	Rs. 43,332
Expenditure ... ..	...	" 42,081
Balance	...	" +1,251

1910-11.											
Khewrah ... ..	28,38,786	24,285	1,66,135	1,827	1,92,247	0 1 1-00	28,38,786	1,88,271	0 1 0-73	-3,976	-0 0 0-27
Nurpur ... ..	4,802	15	189	...	204	0 0 8-16	4,802	242	0 0 9-68	+38	+0 0 1-52
Waraha ... ..	1,53,350	267	7,693	257	8,217	0 0 10-29	1,53,350	7,753	0 0 9-71	-464	-0 0 0-58
Kalabagh ... ..	3,03,158	86	14,697	247	15,030	0 0 9-51	3,03,158	15,257	0 0 9-71	+227	+0 0 0-15
Total ... ..	33,00,096	24,653	1,88,714	2,331	2,15,698	0 1 0-55	33,00,096	2,11,523	0 1 0-30	-4,175	-0 0 0-25

Total through traffic receipts	...	Rs. 43,824
Expenditure ... ..	...	" 48,478
Balance	...	" -4,654



The following statement exhibits the yearly account from 1909-10 to 1913-14 separately.

COST OF SALT.

EXCAVATION AND STORAGE.							SALES.	PRICE.		PROFIT OR LOSS.	
1	Quantity.	Interest on capital expenditure.	Other charges.	Leave and pensionary charges.	Total.	Average rate per maund.	Quantity.	Total amount realized.	Average rate per maund.	Total amount of profit or loss.	Profit or loss per maund.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1911-12.											
Khewrah ... ..	30,02,541	25,019	1,81,655	2,119	2,08,793	0 1 1'35	30,02,541	2,03,297	0 1 1	-5,496	-0 0 0'35
Nurpur ... ..	4,702	15	200	...	215	0 0 8'78	4,702	249	0 0 10'17	+34	+0 0 1'39
Warcha ... ..	1,58,592	271	8,572	307	9,150	0 0 11'08	1,58,592	8,629	0 0 10'44	-521	-0 0 0'64
Kalabagh ... ..	3,26,164	89	17,388	269	17,756	0 0 10'44	3,26,164	17,531	0 0 10'35	-165	-0 0 0'09
Total ... ..	34,91,999	25,394	2,07,815	2,695	2,35,904	0 1 0'97	34,91,999	2,29,756	0 1 0'63	-6,148	-0 0 0'34
										Total through traffic receipts ...	Rs. 46,893
										Expenditure ... ..	Rs. 46,724
										Balance ... ..	Rs. -331
1912-13.											
Khewrah ... ..	30,79,106	25,590	1,94,017	2,091	2,21,698	0 1 1'82	30,79,106	2,24,228	0 1 1'98	+2,530	+0 0 0'16
Nurpur ... ..	5,160	15	284	...	299	0 0 11'13	5,160	373	0 1 1'88	+74	+0 0 2'75
Warcha ... ..	1,59,537	286	10,460	308	11,054	0 1 1'30	1,59,537	11,589	0 1 1'95	+535	+0 0 0'65
Kalabagh ... ..	2,49,119	93	17,138	270	17,501	0 1 1'48	2,49,119	17,299	0 1 1'33	-202	-0 0 0'15
Total ... ..	34,92,922	25,984	2,21,899	2,669	2,59,552	0 1 1'77	34,92,922	2,53,489	0 1 1'93	+2,937	+0 0 0'16
										Total through traffic receipts ...	Rs. 47,586
										Expenditure ... ..	Rs. 50,363
										Balance ... ..	Rs. -2,777

The following statement exhibit the yearly account from 1909-10 to 1913-14 separately.

COST OF SALT.							SALES.	PRICE.		PROFIT OR LOSS.	
EXCAVATION AND STORAGE.								Quantity.	Total amount realized.	Average rate per maund.	Total amount of profit or loss.
1	Quantity.	Interest on capital expenditure.	Other charges.	Leave and pensionary charges.	Total.	Average rate per maund.	Quantity.		Total amount realized.	Average rate per maund.	Total amount of profit or loss.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1913-14.											
Khewrah ... ..	31,06,613	26,201	2,02,909	2,250	2,31,360	0 1 2 30	31,06,613	2,26,531	0 1 2	-4,829	-0 0 0 30
Nurpur ... ..	5,109	15	278	...	293	0 0 11 01	5,109	373	0 1 2	+80	+0 0 2 99
Warcha ... ..	1,30,150	293	8,234	308	8,835	0 1 1 03	1,30,150	9,490	0 1 2	+655	+0 0 0 97
Kalabagh ... ..	2,59,940	97	17,493	270	17,860	0 1 1 19	2,59,940	18,954	0 1 2	+1,094	+0 0 0 81
Total ... ..	35,01,812	26,606	2,28,914	2,828	2,58,348	0 1 2 16	35,01,812	2,55,348	0 1 2	-3,000	-0 0 0 16
										Total through traffic receipts ...	Rs. 47,968
										Expenditure ... ..	„ 53,125
										Balance ... ..	„ -5,157

## Appendix VIII.

Statement showing the quantities of salt sold under the through traffic system at the Khewrah Depôt in the Cis-Indus Mines Division and at the Sambhar and Pachbadra Sources in Rajputana, with the proportion borne by the through traffic sales to the total volume of rail-borne trade at these Sources during the year 1913-14.

Khewrah Depôt, Cis-Indus Mines Division	...	...	Through traffic	...	...	...	30,69,948
			Ordinary	...	...	...	1,79,540
			Total	...	...	...	32,49,488
Sambhar Lake	...	...	Through traffic	...	...	...	25,40,963
			Ordinary	...	...	...	23,94,894
			Total	...	...	...	49,35,857
Pachbadra Source	...	...	Through traffic	...	...	...	7,99,090
			Ordinary	...	...	...	...
			Total	...	...	...	7,99,090
Total			Through traffic	...	...	...	64,10,001
			Ordinary	...	...	...	25,74,434
			GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	89,84,435
			Proportion of the through traffic trade	...	...	...	71.35
			Figures of 1912-13.				
Total			Through traffic	...	...	...	58,81,474
			Ordinary	...	...	...	25,97,485
			GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	84,78,959
			Proportion of the through traffic trade	...	...	...	69.37

## Appendix IX.

Statement showing the number of traders in each of the Provinces supplied by the Department who dealt with the salt depôts in 1913-14 and the number of marts they represented.

Provinces.	SAMBHAR LAKE.		PACHBADRA SOURCE.		CIS-INDUS MINES DIVISION.		TOTAL.	
	Number of traders.	Number of marts.	Number of traders.	Number of marts.	Number of traders.	Number of marts.	Number of traders.	Number of marts.
United Provinces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Agra	671	65	163	39	240	85	1,074	189
{ Oudh	174	29	51	12	160	45	385	86
Punjab	100	13	...	...	2,045	206	2,145	219
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	11	6	11	6
Sind	...	...	...	...	10	5	10	5
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	5	1	5	1
Rajputana	278	14	197	27	15	3	490	44
Central India	150	18	262	23	1	1	413	42
Central Provinces	2	2	164	14	1	1	167	17
Bihar	5	2	...	...	60	25	65	27
Bengal	...	...	...	...	6	4	6	4
Kuch (Gujrat Kathiawar)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	...	...	...	...	5	3	5	3
Delhi	23	1	...	...	8	2	31	3
Total	1,403	144	837	115	2,567	387	4,807	646
Total of 1912-13,	1,314	124	585	106	2,393	365	4,292	505

## Appendix X.

Statement showing the number of licenses issued for the manufacture of saline substances and the fees realised in the Internal Branch of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department, during the year 1913-14.

	SALTPETRE REFINERIES.		CRUDE SALT-PETRE.		KHARI.		SAJJI.		BASSI.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Fees.	Number.	Fees.	Number.	Fees.	Number.	Fees.	Number.	Fees.	Number.	Fees.
North-West Frontier Province ... ..	2	100	48	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	196
Punjab ... ..	41	2,050	1,371	2,731	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,412	4,781
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... ..	81	4,050	5,275	10,512	633	3,834	318	636	368	736	6,675	19,769
Province of Bihar ... ..	202	10,100	24,545	6,137	11,281	2,820	1	...	...	...	36,029	19,657
Total ... ..	326	16,300	31,239	19,476	11,914	6,654	319	636	368	736	44,166	48,592 <sup>(a)</sup>
Total of 1912-13 ... ..	306	15,185	34,112	20,541	10,882	6,354	525	1,048	87	174	45,912	45,303 <sup>(b)</sup>

(a) Excludes Rs. 4,549 on account of fees on maunds 9,957 of Sitta (impure saltpetre salt) excised at eight annas a maund.

(b) Excludes Rs. 3,833 on account of fees on maunds 7,666 of Sitta (impure saltpetre salt) excised at eight annas a maund.

## Appendix XI.

Statement showing the work done in the saltpetre refineries of the Internal Branch of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department, during the year 1913-14.

Provinces.	Number of saltpetre refineries which worked.	REFINEMENT OF SALTPETRE.			EDUCION OF SALT.				SALT DISPOSED OF.		SITTA DISPOSED OF.	
		Quantity of saltpetre utilised for refinement.	Quantity of refined saltpetre produced.	Percentage of refined produce on saltpetre utilised for refinement.	Purified salt.	Sitta (impure salt).	Total.	Percentage of salt educed on saltpetre utilised for refinement.	Salt excised.	Salt destroyed.	Sitta excised.	Sitta destroyed.
North-West Frontier Province ... ..	1	138	69	50.00	...	7	7	5.07	...	...	...	18
Punjab ... ..	32	2,58,313	87,010	33.68	...	93,792	93,792	36.31	51	...	9,957	22,286
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... ..	82	2,98,092	1,69,756	56.94	69,741	94,489	1,64,230	55.09	66,037	3,795	90	9,315
Province of Bihar ... ..	213	2,60,094	1,85,373	71.27	23,884	43,370	67,254	25.86	17,156	6,789	...	46,939
Total ... ..	328	8,16,637	4,42,208	54.15	93,625	2,31,658	3,25,283	39.83	83,244	10,584	10,047	1,08,499
Total of 1912-13 ... ..	315	9,09,407	4,88,585	53.72	83,950	2,34,232	3,18,182	34.98	70,818	15,124	7,594	2,14,078

## Appendix XII

Comparative statement showing the annual average prices of salt in the principal markets of Northern and Central India for the years 1912-13 and 1913-14.

Mark and Province.	RETAIL PRICES PER BRITISH MAUND RECORDED BY THE STATISTICAL BUREAU. (a).		WHOLESALE PRICES PER BRITISH MAUND AS ASCERTAINED BY OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.		
	1912-13.	1913-14.	Description of salt.	1912-13.	1913-14.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
<b>North-West Frontier Province.</b>					
Peshawar ... ..	1 9 7	1 8 8	Cis-Indus rock ...	1 8 1	1 8 0
Dera Ismail Khan ... ..	1 7 8	1 7 4	Kohat rock ... ..	...	...
<b>Punjab.</b>					
Lahore ... ..	1 9 7	1 10 8	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 6 5	1 6 1
Rawalpindi ... ..	1 8 1	1 7 8	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	...	...
Shekpur ... ..	1 12 6	1 11 3			
Multan ... ..	1 10 2	1 10 4	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 8 9	1 10 5
Amritsar ... ..	1 7 11	1 8 4	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 7 3	1 7 0
Jullundur ... ..	1 9 5	1 9 10	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	...	1 7 6
Ludhiana ... ..	1 9 0	1 9 3	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 7 6	1 7 0
Feroz-pore ... ..	1 12 6	1 13 1	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 8 2	1 8 0
Anbala ... ..	1 7 8	1 8 8			
<b>Delhi Province.</b>					
Delhi ... ..	1 13 8	1 13 1	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 11 9	1 11 11
			Sambhar ... ..	1 11 9	1 11 9
			Didwana ... ..	...	...
			Sultanpuri ... ..	...	...
			Pachhalra ... ..	...	...
<b>United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.</b>					
Meerut ... ..	1 12 9	1 12 6	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 10 0	1 7 4
			Sultanpuri ... ..	1 9 11	...
			Didwana ... ..	...	...
			Pachhadra ... ..	1 12 0	...
			Sambhar ... ..	1 11 9	1 11 7
Agra ... ..	1 12 11	1 12 10	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 15 11	2 0 5
			Sambhar ... ..	1 11 9	1 12 2
			Saltpetre ... ..	1 8 0	1 8 0
			Pachhadra ... ..	1 12 10	1 14 1
Mathani ... ..	2 1 1	2 2 10	Didwana ... ..	1 13 3	...
			Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 13 5	1 13 0
			Sultanpuri ... ..	1 13 5	1 12 10
Lawnpur ... ..	1 13 2	1 13 1	Sambhar ... ..	1 12 8	1 12 6
			Pachhadra ... ..	1 13 9	1 13 4
			Saltpetre ... ..	1 8 6	1 8 6
Allahabad ... ..	2 1 1	2 2 4	Cis-Indus rock ... ..	1 14 6	1 14 1
			Sambhar ... ..	1 14 6	1 14 11

(a) All retail prices are those of the kind of salt in common use.

## Appendix XII—contd.

Comparative statement showing the annual average prices of salt in the principal marts of Northern and Central India for the years 1912-13 and 1913-14—contd.

Mart and Province.	RETAIL PRICES PER BRITISH MAUND RECORDED BY THE STATISTICAL BUREAU. (a).		WHOLESALE PRICES PER BRITISH MAUND AS ASCERTAINED BY OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.			
	1912-13.	1913-14.	Description of salt.	1912-13. <sup>c</sup>	1913-14.	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
<b>United Provinces of Agra and Oudh—concl'd.</b>						
Benares	2 5 0	2 6 11	Cis-Indus rock ...	1 13 1	1 12 10	
			Sambhar ...	2 0 1	2 0 9	
			Baragara ...	2 3 1	2 0 1	
Ghazipur	2 6 8	2 6 9	Pachbhadra ...	...	...	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	2 3 0	2 3 4	
			Baragara ...	2 2 10	2 4 0	
Gorakhpur	2 2 10	2 2 7	Saltpetre ...	1 3 0	...	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	2 3 2	2 3 1	
			Sambhar ...	...	...	
			French ...	...	...	
			Saltpetre ...	...	...	
			Baragara ...	2 1 11	2 3 8	
Shahjahanpur	2 1 9	2 1 9	Jedda ...	...	...	
			Aden ...	2 0 5	1 15 3	
			Salif ...	2 3 0	2 0 10	
Bareilly	1 15 7	1 14 6	Spanish ...	2 1 0	...	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	1 14 2	1 14 1	
			Sambhar ...	1 14 4	1 13 11	
Lucknow	2 3 2	2 2 1	Cis-Indus rock ...	1 13 11	1 14 0	
			Sambhar ...	1 13 10	1 13 5	
			Pachbhadra ...	1 14 0	...	
Fyzabad	2 2 4	2 2 7	Cis-Indus rock ...	1 14 8	1 14 5	
Saran (Chapra)	2 2 3	2 1 1	Sambhar ...	1 13 11	1 13 9	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	...	...	
			Liverpool ...	2 5 11	2 5 0	
Muzaffarpur	2 2 7	2 1 0	Hamburg ...	...	...	
			Liverpool ...	2 1 10	2 0 0	
			French ...	...	2 0 0	
			Jedda ...	1 15 3	1 15 7	
			Hamburg ...	2 1 0	1 15 0	
			Saltpetre ...	1 4 0	...	
Patna	2 0 2	2 1 8	Salif ...	2 1 6	1 15 1	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	2 1 1	...	
			Liverpool ...	2 1 1	...	
Muzaffarpur	2 2 7	2 1 0	Cis-Indus rock ...	2 3 3	2 2 0	
			Liverpool ...	2 2 0	2 0 6	
			Saltpetre ...	...	...	
Muzaffarpur	2 2 7	2 1 0	Salif ...	2 1 1	...	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	2 5 11	2 5 0	
			Liverpool ...	2 1 7	1 15 9	
Muzaffarpur	2 2 7	2 1 0	Hamburg ...	...	...	
			Liverpool ...	2 1 10	2 0 0	
			French ...	...	2 0 0	
			Jedda ...	1 15 3	1 15 7	
			Hamburg ...	2 1 0	1 15 0	
			Saltpetre ...	1 4 0	...	
Muzaffarpur	2 2 7	2 1 0	Salif ...	2 1 6	1 15 1	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	2 8 9	2 8 10	
			Cis-Indus rock ...	...	...	

## Appendix XII—concl'd.

Comparative statement showing the annual average prices of salt in the principal marts of Northern and Central India for the years 1912-13 and 1913-14—concl'd.

Mart and Province.	RETAIL PRICES PER BRITISH MAUND RECORDED BY THE STATISTICAL BUREAU. (a).		WHOLESALE PRICES PER BRITISH MAUND AS ASCERTAINED BY OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENT.				
	1912-13.		1913-14.		Description of salt.	1912-13.	1913-14.
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.
<b>Bihar—concl'd.</b>							
Champan (Motihari) ...	2	4 7	2	3 10	Cis-Indus rock ...	...	...
					Liverpool ...	2	3 0
					Hamburg ...	...	...
Monghyr ...	2	2 4	2	2 0	Cis-Indus rock ...	2	6 8
					Liverpool ...	1	14 3
					Hamburg ...	1	15 5
Gaya ...	2	6 6	2	2 7	Cis-Indus rock ...	2	3 10
					Liverpool ...	2	2 2
					Salif ...	2	0 0
					Sambhar ...	...	...
<b>Central Provinces.</b>							
Jabalpur ...	2	6 4	2	6 4	.....	...	...
Saugor ...	2	2 4	2	1 9	.....	...	...
Nagpur ...	2	8 6	2	8 1	.....	...	...
Nimar ...	2	4 7	2	3 5	.....	...	...
Hoshangabad ...	2	8 0	2	7 3	.....	...	...
Raipur ...	2	7 9	2	7 8	.....	...	...
<b>Rajputana.</b>							
Mewar ...	2	3 1	2	7 4	.....	...	...
Ajmer ...	1	10 9	1	10 8	Cis-Indus rock ...	2	12 0
					Sambhar ...	1	8 3
					Pachbhadra ...	1	8 6
Jodhpur ...	2	6 11	2	3 1	.....	...	...
Jaipur ...	2	11 9	1	10 9	.....	...	...
Bharatpur ...	1	13 3	1	13 1	.....	...	...
<b>Central India.</b>							
Indore ...	2	5 8	2	0 5	.....	...	...
Neemuch ...	1	13 1	1	10 1	.....	...	...
Gwalior ...	2	0 2	2	1 3	.....	...	...
<b>Average retail.</b>							
North-West Frontier Province, trans-Indus	1	8 7	1	8 0	.....	...	...
Punjab cis-Indus ...	1	9 11	1	9 10	.....	...	...
Delhi ...	1	13 8	1	13 1	.....	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	0 11	2	1 11	.....	...	...
Bihar ...	2	2 11	2	2 7	.....	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	2	6 4	2	5 11	.....	...	...
Rajputana ...	1	14 8	1	13 8	.....	...	...
Central India ...	2	0 7	1	15 3	.....	...	...

(a) All retail prices are those of the kind of salt in common use.

## Appendix XIII.

Statistics of supplies of Salt to and exports from the different Provinces with which the Northern India Salt Revenue Department has dealings (omitting Baluchistan, the information regarding that area being imperfect) for the three years ending with 1913-14.

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Average of 3 years.
<b>THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.</b>				
<i>Supply of Salt.</i>				
Issued from the Kohat Mines Division (Departmental Statistics) ...	5,36,254	5,43,103	5,09,008	5,29,473
Saltpetre Salt (Departmental Statistics) ...	...	...	...	...
Imported from the cis-Indus Mines Division (Departmental Statistics) ...	58,119	38,677	93,079	63,291
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>5,94,373</b>	<b>5,81,780</b>	<b>6,02,107</b>	<b>5,92,764</b>
<i>Exports.</i>				
Exported beyond the border (Provincial trade Statistics) ...	3,51,432	3,55,041	3,56,229	3,64,234
" into the Punjab (Departmental Statistics) ...	6	23	...	10
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>3,51,438</b>	<b>3,55,064</b>	<b>3,56,229</b>	<b>3,64,244</b>
Balance ...	2,49,935	1,96,716	2,45,908	2,28,520
Average consumption per head of population 21,90,329 souls ...	...	...	9-20 lbs.	8-55 lbs.
<b>THE PUNJAB.</b>				
<i>Supply of Salt.</i>				
Issued from the cis-Indus Mines Division (Departmental Statistics) ...	34,84,200	34,73,400	35,10,145	34,89,208
" " " Mandi Mines (Departmental Statistics) ...	1,10,080	93,37	94,357	99,158
" " " Saltaapur Salt Works (Departmental Statistics) ...	31,985	28,570	23,354	27,909
Imports from Tibet and Ladakh (Provincial trade Statistics) ...	1,772	9,179	10,921	7,281
" by railway and river (Provincial trade Statistics) ...	3,69,800	3,60,663	3,05,510	3,65,158
" of Didwana Salt by road (Departmental Statistics) ...	32,037	1,16,708	...	49,582
" of Kohat Salt by road " " ...	6	23	...	10
Saltpetre Salt (Departmental Statistics) ...	47	...	...	15
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>40,29,427</b>	<b>40,81,640</b>	<b>41,04,287</b>	<b>40,38,451</b>
<i>Exports.</i>				
Exports by railway and river (Provincial trade Statistics) ...	8,19,913	10,25,441	9,21,042	9,22,432
" to North-West Frontier Province (Departmental Statistics) ...	5,119	38,677	93,079	63,291
" to British Baluchistan (Departmental Statistics) ...	7,562	7,283	4,100	6,315
" to Kashmir (State trade Statistics) ...	3,75,451	3,21,743	3,69,645	3,55,280
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>12,61,045</b>	<b>13,22,144</b>	<b>13,84,766</b>	<b>13,47,318</b>
Balance ...	27,68,382	26,84,406	26,15,521	26,91,133
Average consumption per head of population 2,41,2201 souls*	...	...	8-90 lbs.	9-15 lbs.
<b>KASHMIR AND JAMMU STATE EXCLUDING THE FRONTIER DISTRICTS.</b>				
<i>Supply of Salt.</i>				
Imported into the State (State trade Statistics) ...	3,75,451	3,20,743	3,69,645	3,55,280
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>3,75,451</b>	<b>3,20,743</b>	<b>3,69,645</b>	<b>3,55,280</b>
Average consumption per head of population 29,30,175 souls ...	...	...	14-97 lbs.	14-39 lbs.

\* A few of the trans-Frontier Baluchis in a tract adjoining Dera Ghazi Khan and included in the Census of that District, consume salt from Baluchistan.

Note.—The average consumption per head of population in column 4 has been worked on the population as censused in 1911.



## Appendix XIII—contd.

Statistics of Supplies of Salt in different Provinces, etc.—contd.

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Average of 3 years.
<b>THE UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.</b>				
<i>Supply of Salt</i>				
Sulphate Salt (Departmental Statistics) ... ..	41,234	53,376	66,036	53,519
Imports by rail from the Bombay Presidency including Bombay Port ...	9,45,105	9,72,825	10,68,142	9,95,357
"  Sind including Karachi Port ... ..	972	14	2	329
"  Bengal " Calcutta Port ... ..	5,31,999	4,91,569	4,90,571	5,04,613
"  Madras " Madras Port ... ..	...	...	...	...
"  from the Punjab ... ..	6,95,239	7,35,070	5,94,137	6,14,322
"  "  Central Provinces and Berar ... ..	569	392	243	401
"  "  Rajputana and Central India ... ..	35,04,060	35,83,431	33,56,489	34,81,327
"  "  Assam including Chittagong Port ... ..	...	...	...	...
"  "  Mysore ... ..	...	...	...	...
"  other than by rail, Tibet excepted ... ..	52,310	61,554	64,302	59,389
"  from Tibet ... ..	29,637	41,022	29,747	33,485
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>57,11,205</b>	<b>59,38,343</b>	<b>56,69,669</b>	<b>57,73,272</b>
<i>Exports</i>				
Export by rail to Bombay including Bombay Port ... ..	194	680	491	455
"  to Sind including Karachi Port ... ..	...	...	...	...
"  to Bengal " Calcutta Port ... ..	13,614	821	1,929	5,455
"  to the Punjab ... ..	1,114	1,095	1,589	1,266
"  to Central Provinces and Berar ... ..	2,405	10,374	3,480	5,400
"  to Rajputana and Central India ... ..	9,148	6,711	11,463	9,107
"  to Assam including Chittagong Port ... ..	885	519	10	482
"  to the Nizam's territory ... ..	264	545	170	326
"  to Mysore ... ..	...	...	...	...
Exports other than by rail, Nepal excepted ... ..	...	...	...	...
"  to Nepal ... ..	1,21,133	1,15,329	1,20,520	1,18,994
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>1,48,758</b>	<b>1,36,044</b>	<b>1,39,552</b>	<b>1,41,485</b>
Finance ... ..	55,62,447	58,02,869	55,30,017	56,31,787
Average consumption per head of population 4,80,25,143 souls ... ..	...	...	9.47 lbs.	9.65 lbs.
<b>PROVINCE OF BIHAR AND ORISSA.</b>				
<i>Supply of Salt.</i>				
Imported from Calcutta, (Government of India Statistics) ... ..	33,81,349	44,44,424	48,44,010	43,89,938
"  "  other provinces ditto ... ..	2,05,610	12,43,653	12,20,618	8,89,960
Sulphate Salt (Departmental Statistics) ... ..	20,450	17,678	17,156	18,428
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>41,07,409</b>	<b>57,05,755</b>	<b>60,81,814</b>	<b>52,98,326</b>

NOTE.—The average consumption per head of population in column 4 has been worked on the population as censused in 1911.

## Appendix XIII—contd.

## Statistics of Supplies of Salt in different Provinces, etc.—contd.

				1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Average of 3 years.
<i>Exports.</i>				Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.
To other Provinces (Government of India Statistics)	...	...	...	29,347	1,50,123	1,19,476	99,649
to Nepal (ditto ditto)	...	...	...	3,23,580	3,97,104	3,46,963	3,55,882
			Total	3,52,927	5,47,227	4,66,439	4,55,531
Balance	...	...	...	37,54,482	51,58,528	56,15,375	48,42,795
Average consumption per head of population 3,31,35,293 souls				...	...	12.02 lbs.	1.37 lbs.
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEHAR.							
<i>Supply of Salt.</i>							
Import from Madras excluding Madras Port	...	...	...	25,545	39,360	56,523	40,478
Do. Madras Port	...	...	...	31,009	36,927	40,083	36,006
Do. Bombay including Bombay Port	...	...	...	13,68,925	20,43,416	20,46,293	21,52,878
Do. Bengal excluding Calcutta Port	...	...	...	1,05,378	12	...	35,130
Do. Calcutta Port	...	...	...	10,217	7,799	12,555	10,190
Do. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	2,405	10,314	3,480	5,400
Do. Punjab	...	...	...	22	1,049	683	585
Do. Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	1,94,667	2,27,606	2,49,913	2,23,865
Do. Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	1,24,252	98,015	74,089
			Total	27,37,568	24,90,735	25,07,560	25,78,621
<i>Exports.</i>							
Exports to Madras excluding Madras Port	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Bombay excluding Bombay Port	...	...	...	171	250	240	220
Do. Bombay Port	...	...	...	...	40	2	14
Do. Bengal excluding Calcutta Port	...	...	...	470	15	18	168
Do. Calcutta Port	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	569	392	243	401
Do. Rajputana and Central India	...	...	...	31,108	30,213	28,507	29,943
Do. Mysore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. the Nizam's Dominions	...	...	...	...	3	...	1
Do. Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	285	970	418
			Total	32,318	31,198	29,980	31,165
Balance	...	...	...	27,05,250	23,35,570	24,77,580	25,47,406
Average consumption per head of population 1,60,35,043 souls				...	...	12.71 lbs.	13.07 lbs.

NOTE.—The average consumption per head of population in column 4 has been worked on the population as censused in 1911.

## Appendix XIII—concl'd.

## Statistics of Supplies of Salt in different Provinces, etc.—concl'd.

	1911-12	1912-13.	1913-14.	Average of 3 years.
	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.
<b>RAJPUTANA AND CENTRAL INDIA.</b>				
<i>Supply of Salt.</i>				
Quantity of salt manufactured by Native States of Rajputana (Jaisalmer, and Jodhpur Statistics).	27,619	(d) 24,785	229	17,544
Issued from the Sambhar Lake (Departmental Statistics) ...	48,54,537	49,88,748	49,44,034	49,29,106
Ditto Didwana salt sources ( ditto ) ...	3,51,456	3,82,520	3,40,833	3,53,271
Ditto Pachhadra ( ditto ) ...	7,63,685	9,03,298	10,14,870	8,95,018
Imported from the Punjab (the Punjab Provincial trade Statistics) ...	2,806	3,069	3,119	2,998
Quantity of salt manufactured by Native States of Central India (Datia, Gwalior and Samphar Statistics).	2,476	(c) 2,570	(d) 3,267	2,771
Imported from the United Provinces (United Provinces trade Statistics) ...	9,148	6,711	11,463	9,108
Ditto Central Provinces and Berar (Central Provinces trade Statistics).	31,108	30,213	28,507	29,943
Ditto Bengal (Government of India statistics) ...	279	9	1	96
Ditto Bombay by Bombay Baroda and Central India Railway (Railway Statistics).	4,49,206	3,93,841	4,93,714	4,45,587
Ditto Bombay by Great Indian Peninsula Railway (Railway Statistics).	(a) 48,578	(b) 41,654	(c) 68,122	52,784
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>65,45,898</b>	<b>67,77,418</b>	<b>69,08,162</b>	<b>67,43,826</b>
<i>Exports.</i>				
Exports to the Punjab (the Punjab Provincial trade Statistics) ...	3,65,626	3,57,430	3,58,935	3,60,664
Ditto United Provinces (United Provinces trade Statistics) ...	35,04,060	35,83,431	33,56,439	34,81,327
Ditto Central Provinces and Berar (Central Provinces trade Statistics).	1,94,067	2,27,606	2,49,923	2,23,865
Exports to Bengal apart from Bihar (Government of India Statistics) ...	5,548	373	...	1,975
Ditto Behar (Government of India Statistics) ...	16,803	33,046	39,106	29,652
Ditto Sind (Departmental Statistics) ...	1,370	2,175	1,767	1,771
Ditto Bombay (Departmental Statistics) ...	5	...	...	2
Ditto Punjab by road (Departmental Statistics) ...	32,037	1,16,708	1,36,407	95,050
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>41,19,516</b>	<b>43,20,774</b>	<b>41,42,627</b>	<b>41,94,306</b>
Balance ...	24,26,382	24,56,644	27,65,535	25,49,520
Average consumption per head of population 2,03,80,712 souls ...	...	...	11.16 lbs.	10.29 lbs.

NOTE.—The average consumption per head of population in column 4 has been worked out on the population as censused in 1911.

(a) For calendar year 1911.

(b) Ditto 1912.

(c) For 15 months from 1st January 1913 to 31st March 1914.

(d) Figures for Samphar not available.

Appendix XIV.

Statement showing the number of persons arrested and prosecuted or released departmentally for offences against the salt law during the year 1913-14.

Division.	Number of cases.	Total number of persons arrested.	RELEASED BY THE DEPARTMENT.				Total.	Committed for trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Pending trial when report was submitted.	Percentage of convictions on number of persons sent up for trial less those whose cases are pending and those who died or absconded before trial.	Died or absconded before trial.
			Infirm persons, pregnant women and children.	For making or being in possession of less than one seer of illicit salt.	On proof of ignorance or inadvertance and for want of sufficient evidence.								
Sambhar Lake	7	7	2	3	...	5	2	1	1	...	50.00	...	
Didwana Salt Source	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pachba'ra Salt Source	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cis-Indus and Kalabagh Mines	4	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sultanpur Salt Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kohat Mines	12	16	...	...	4	4	12	...	11	1	91.67	...	
Mandi Mines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Internal Branch	208	240	2	76	32	110	130	2	116	12	89.23	...	
Total	226	267	4	83	36	123	144	3	128	13	88.89	...	
TOTAL OF 1912-13	246	323	7	119	52	178	145	5	133	5	91.72	2	

(a) Cases that were pending when report for 1912-13 was submitted have been included.

Statement showing the punishments awarded by the courts for offences against the salt law during the year 1913-14.

	PERSONS SENTENCED TO IMPRISONMENT WITH OR WITHOUT FINE.						PERSONS SENTENCED TO FINE ONLY.						
	For one month and under.	For more than one month but less than three months.	For three months and more but less than six months.	For six months and upwards.	Total number imprisoned.	Total amount of fines inflicted in addition to imprisonment.	Rs. 10 and lesser sums.	More than Rs. 10 but less than Rs. 50.	Rs. 50 and upwards but less than Rs. 100.	Rs. 100 and upwards.	Total number of fines.	Aggregate of fines.	Average fine.
1913-14 ...	14	2	...	...	16	...	79	32	1	...	112	1,066	9.5
1912-13 (a) ...	10	2	3	...	15	130	91	27	...	...	118	757	6.42

(a) Cases that were pending when the report of 1912-13 was submitted have been included.

REPORT  
ON THE  
ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE  
NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE DEPARTMENT  
FOR THE  
OFFICIAL YEAR 1913-14.

THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, THE PUNJAB, THE UNITED  
PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH, THE CENTRAL PROVINCES,  
RAJPUTANA, CENTRAL INDIA AND THE  
PROVINCE OF BIHAR.



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