



P.R. No 58/1947

G 1(29)

ADMINISTRATION REPORT  
 OF THE  
**LABOUR DEPARTMENT**  
 ON THE  
 WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION  
 OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING  
 31ST MARCH  
 1946

14836

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ADMINISTRATIVE REPORT  
OF THE  
LABOUR DEPARTMENT  
ON THE  
WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION  
OF THE BLIND COMMUNITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING  
31st MARCH  
1901

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LABOUR DEPARTMENT.

*Subject.*

Labour Department—Administration Report—1945-46.

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No. A-2-2088/46.

*Madras, the 3rd July 1946.*



FROM

C. K. VIJAYARAGHAVAN, Esq., I.C.S.,

COMMISSIONER OF LABOUR, MADRAS.

*14836*

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT,

*Fort St. George, Madras.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Labour Department on the work done for the amelioration of the eligible communities for the year 1945-46.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

C. K. VIJAYARAGHAVAN,

*Commissioner of Labour.*



# ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE LABOUR DEPARTMENT ON THE WORK DONE FOR THE AMELIORATION OF THE ELIGIBLE COMMUNITIES FOR THE YEAR 1945-46.

## PERSONNEL.

Mr. C. K. Vijayaraghavan, I.C.S., continued to be the Commissioner of Labour throughout the year except during the period from 2nd April to 1st May 1945, when he was on leave. Rao Sahib Sri C. G. Reddy, Deputy Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras, held additional charge of the post of the Commissioner of Labour, when Mr. C. K. Vijayaraghavan, I.C.S., was on leave.

Sri A. Uthandarama Pillai, B.A., B.L., continued to be the Assistant Commissioner of Labour throughout the year except during the period of his leave from 11th September to 29th November 1945, when Sri V. Balasundaram held additional charge of the post of Assistant Commissioner of Labour.

Sri V. Balasundaram, B.A., held the post of the Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Labour till 2nd February 1946, when he proceeded to the United Kingdom, for training in certain aspects of labour. Sri N. Krishnaswami, B.A., B.L., succeeded him on 1st March 1946. From 3rd February to 1st March 1946 Sri A. Uthandarama Pillai, B.A., B.L., held full additional charge of the post of the Personal Assistant and also from 22nd May to 21st June 1945 when Sri V. Balasundaram was on leave.

## TOURING.

During the year, the Commissioner toured in the districts of South Kanara, Tanjore, Trichinopoly, North Arcot, the Nilgiris, Vizagapatam, Madura, Salem, Malabar, Kistna, Chingleput and Coimbatore. These tours were undertaken for the purpose of enquiry into labour disputes, inspection of labour schools, hostels, other aided institutions, plantations and factories and hearing of Workmen's Compensation cases. He attended the meeting of the Official Representatives and of the seventh meeting of the Standing Labour Committee at New Delhi on 27th and 28th August 1945. He also attended the meeting of the seventh labour conference held at New Delhi from 26th to 28th November 1945 and on his way to New Delhi he visited Bombay to discuss with the management of the Scindia Steam Navigation Company their proposal for the reorganization of their labour in the Scindia Shipyard at Vizagapatam.

## COMMUNITIES ELIGIBLE FOR HELP BY THE LABOUR DEPARTMENT.

The ameliorative work undertaken by the Labour Department was confined as usual to the communities specified in Appendix A and to those who have been converted from these communities to other religions and their descendants.

The Collectors of the districts continued to be responsible in the mufassal for the ameliorative work with the Commissioner of Labour as the Co-ordinating Officer. A District Labour Officer of the grade of Deputy Tahsildar with a small staff was employed to assist the Collector in each of the districts shown in statement No. 1. In Salem district, the work was, as usual, in charge of the respective taluk Tahsildars.

The work relating to the reclamation of criminal tribes, Yanadis of Chittoor, Kallars of Madura and Ramnad districts and the Koravars of Salem district continued to be under the control of the Deputy Inspector-General of Police (Railways and C.I.D.), Madras.

*Provincial Advisory Board and District Advisory Committees.*—The Provincial Advisory Board and the District Advisory Committees were reconstituted and continued to function as usual. Of the nine members who were serving on the Board in the previous year, five members (Sri R. Suryanarayana Rao, Mrs. Meenambal Sivaraj, Sri P. Ramamurthi, Swami A. S. Sahajananda, Sri H. M. Jaganathan) were renominated. Sri R. Santhappa of Anantapur dist

Rev. J. D. Manasseh of Coimbatore district, Sri S. G. Salenna of South Kanara district and Sri A. Iyanar of Madura district were nominated for the remaining four vacancies.

Sri Diwan Bahadur R. Srinivasan who was an active member of the Provincial Advisory Board since its inception passed away during the year.

In response to the resolution passed by the Provincial Advisory Board at its meeting held on 20th October 1945 that the members of the Provincial Advisory Board might be nominated as members of their respective District Advisory Committees, the Government in their Order Ms. No. 3061, Public Works, dated 28th November 1945, nominated as a special case, Sri S. G. Salenna and Sri A. Iyanar as members of their respective District Advisory Committees.

The Provincial Advisory Board met thrice during the year. Various ways and means for improving the conditions of the eligible communities were suggested and discussed. Action was taken wherever necessary.

The number of meetings held by District Committees during the year was as shown below:—

Anantapur 4, Bellary 4, North Arcot 4, South Arcot 3, Chingleput 4, Chittoor Nil, Coimbatore 3, Cuddapah 4, East Godavari 4, West Godavari 4, Guntur 3, South Kanara 3, Kistna 4, Kurnool 3, Madura 1, Malabar 4, Nellore 3, The Nilgiris 1, Ramnad 1, Salem 1, Tanjore 4, Tinnevely 4, Trichinopoly 5 and Vizagapatam 1.

The Collectors report that the members evinced keen interest in the welfare of the eligible communities and that proposals and suggestions received from them are promptly dealt with.

The ameliorative work proceeded on the usual lines and consisted of—

- (i) provision of house-sites,
- (ii) maintenance of schools, grant of scholarships, stipends, boarding grants, grants for the purchase of books, etc., and grants to private educational institutions for the benefit of the communities mentioned in Appendix A,
- (iii) provision of wells, tanks, etc., for the supply of drinking water,
- (iv) provision of sanitary amenities, pathways and burning or burial grounds,
- (v) grants to private bodies engaged in social and economic uplift of the eligible communities and
- (vi) assignment or lease of land for cultivation.

The work of collection of statistics about the requirements of the eligible communities was completed in all the districts.

Details of the work done under the heads mentioned above are given in the succeeding paragraphs.

#### HOUSE-SITES.

House-sites are provided by assignment of land at the disposal of Government or by acquisition of private lands.

Details of house-sites provided by assignment of Government lands are given in statement No. II. During the year, 226 house-sites covering an extent of 7.67 acres of land, as against 154 house-sites covering an extent of 11.05 acres in the previous year, were provided in the various districts. The total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of the operations of the Labour Department up to the end of the year was 47,483.

There was no change in the policy of Government regarding the acquisition of private land for the provision of house-sites. The Government continued to bear half the cost of acquisition of land covered by house-sites subject to the maximum of Rs. 350 per acre for wet land, Rs. 150 per acre for dry land and Rs. 250 for garden land. The entire cost of communal portions in the area acquired was, as usual, borne by the Government.

Particulars of house-sites provided by acquisition of private lands are given in statement No. III. An extent of 15.89 acres of land was acquired at a total cost of Rs. 14,944 as against 41.87 acres of land at a total cost of Rs. 29,313-5-10 acquired in the previous year, and 218 house-sites were provided. The cost borne by Government as contribution towards half the cost of house-sites and the cost

of land set apart for communal purposes was Rs. 9,616-7-7 and the cost borne by the applicants was Rs. 5,327-8-5. The total number of house-sites acquired up to the end of the year was 43,447.

#### LOANS TO INDIVIDUALS FOR THE ACQUISITION OF HOUSE-SITES.

The arrears at the commencement of the year under 'Principal' amounted to Rs. 53,886 and under 'Interest' Rs. 38,232. A sum of Rs. 8,918 fell due during the year under 'Principal' and Rs. 3,826 under 'Interest' bringing the total demand during the year to Rs. 62,804 under 'Principal' and Rs. 42,058 under 'Interest.'

The collection during the year against the arrear demand was Rs. 7,997 under 'Principal' and Rs. 1,944 under 'Interest.' A sum of Rs. 2,730 was collected under the current demand against 'Principal' and Rs. 408 under 'Interest'. The total collection was Rs. 13,079 (Rs. 10,727 'Principal' plus Rs. 2,352 'Interest') against the total demand of Rs. 1,04,862 which works out to 12.4 per cent as against 32.8 per cent during the year 1944-45. The total amount outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 91,783.

#### EDUCATION.

In the field of education the facilities provided consisted as usual, of—

- (i) the maintenance of elementary schools,
- (ii) the provision of scholarships, boarding grants and grants for the purchase of books and clothing and for payment of fees,
- (iii) the grant of stipends for the training of teachers,
- (iv) the maintenance of free hostels at important centres and
- (v) the grant of financial assistance to private bodies engaged in the maintenance of hostels, schools, etc., for the benefit of the eligible communities.

#### SCHOOLS.

There was no change in the policy of the department in regard to the starting and maintenance of elementary schools. Efforts were, however, made to make the existing schools more efficient and to utilise the finances of the Government to greater advantage by closing inefficient schools and starting new ones in places where they were needed.

Particulars relating to the labour schools in the several districts are given in statement No. IV. At the beginning of the year there were 1,082 schools. Thirty-eight schools were newly started and eight schools were closed. There were thus 1,112 schools working at the end of the year. Of these, 1,111 were day schools and one night school. 68,845 children consisting of 43,447 boys and 25,398 girls received instruction as against 55,310 children consisting of 36,578 boys and 18,732 girls in the previous year. The number of teachers employed was 2,027 of whom 2,025 were trained and 2 untrained. A sum of Rs. 85,620-15-0 was spent on the construction and repair of school buildings.

The Government have recently ordered that 50 per cent of the teachers' posts in the various grades be made permanent and necessary action is being taken to confirm suitable teachers in those posts.

#### MIDDAY MEALS.

Supply of midday meals was extended to all the labour schools in the Presidency during the year. Midday meals were supplied in 1,110 out of 1,111 day schools. In 760 schools midday meals were supplied by contractors and in 350 schools by the Headmasters. In the labour school at Nagoor Vannadu, a village on the border of Kollī hills, Trichinopoly district, midday meals were not supplied to the pupils as rice and other foodgrains were not available. However, arrangements are being made for the supply of midday meals this year to the pupils of this school.

The number of pupils of the eligible communities fed in these 1,110 schools was 64,000. An expenditure of about Rs. 8,03,892 was incurred on the supply of midday meals up to the end of March 1946, and proper accounts were maintained.

The scheme is working satisfactorily. It is reported that as a result of the supply of midday meals the health of the pupils and the attendance in the schools have improved considerably.

#### GOVERNMENT HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, MASULIPATAM.

Sri V. Ramjee Rao Pantulu continued to be the Honorary Correspondent of the school during the year on an allowance of Rs. 100 per month. The strength of the school was 286 as against 292 during the previous year. The average number on rolls was 282 as against 281 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 440-1-5 was realized by the sale of the finished products of vocational sections, and credited to Government. The total expenditure on the maintenance of the school was Rs. 17,953-10-8 as against Rs. 14,632-6-1 in the previous year.

#### HOOKER LABOUR SCHOOL, NADUVATTAM, THE NILGIRIS.

The school continued to work satisfactorily under the control of the Superintendent, Government Cinchona Plantations, Naduvattam. The strength of the school increased from 51 to 73.

*Coimbatore district.*—Three labour schools were started during the year and they are working well under the supervision of the Superintendent, Government Cinchona Plantations.

*Servants of India Society Agricultural and Industrial School, Mayanoor, Trichinopoly district.*—A lump-sum grant of Rs. 2,300 was paid to the Servants of India Society towards the cost of maintenance of the school during the year. The institution gives training in mat-weaving, rope-making, dairy farming and poultry farming, etc. Twenty boys completed the three years course in agriculture and allied industries and also appeared for the Elementary School-Leaving Certificate examination.

*Grants to private institutions.*—The following recurring grants were made during the year to private institutions for the maintenance of the schools conducted by them for the benefit of the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department:—

Name of institution.	Amount.	
	RS.	A. P.
1 The Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore, for the maintenance of the Attavar and Derebail schools .. .. .	209	15 1
2 The Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore, for the maintenance of the Manual Training Section attached to the Court Hill Higher Elementary School, Mangalore, in which carpentry, weaving, tailoring, spinning, etc., are taught for the Court Hill Higher Elementary School and for fee of medical attendant.	1,700	0 0
3 Devadhar Malabar Reconstruction Trust for the maintenance of the Gokhale Higher Elementary School, Gopalapuram, Malabar district .. .. .	700	0 0
4 The Olcott Free School at Adyar .. .. .	3,040	0 0

#### SCHOLARSHIPS.

The grant of scholarships to pupils of the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department proceeded on the usual lines. Separate allotments were provided in the budget for 1945-46 for granting scholarships for converts and non-converts as in the previous year. Six thousand and ninety-two non-residential scholarships for ordinary general education involving an expenditure of Rs. 97,235-8-0 were sanctioned during the year as detailed below, as against 6,580 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,01,064-14-0 sanctioned in the previous year.



District war details of non-residential scholarships granted for elementary and secondary education are given below:—

Name of district.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.			Amount sanctioned.								
	Non-converts.	Converts.	Total.	Non-converts.			Converts.			Total.		
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1 Anantapur .. ..	72	19	91	1,272	0	0	337	0	0	1,609	0	0
2 North Arcot .. ..	267	30	297	3,311	10	0	475	12	0	3,787	6	0
3 South Arcot .. ..	332	28	360	3,057	0	0	494	0	0	3,551	0	0
4 Bellary .. ..	54	2	56	828	0	0	69	0	0	897	0	0
5 Chingleput .. ..	315	51	366	4,065	6	0	1,157	12	0	5,223	2	0
6 Chittoor .. ..	145	11	156	1,224	0	0	222	0	0	1,446	0	0
7 Cuddapah .. ..	98	44	142	810	10	0	644	8	0	1,455	2	0
8 Coimbatore .. ..	122	43	165	1,728	0	0	401	12	0	2,129	12	0
9 East Godavari .. ..	292	36	328	3,951	14	0	937	0	0	4,888	14	0
10 West Godavari .. ..	74	55	129	1,375	12	0	1,160	0	0	2,535	12	0
11 Guntur .. ..	113	30	143	2,681	0	0	1,098	0	0	3,779	0	0
12 South Kanara .. ..	71	..	71	1,335	3	0	..	..	..	1,335	3	0
13 Kistna .. ..	83	21	104	1,883	12	0	653	0	0	2,536	12	0
14 Kurnool .. ..	64	37	101	1,770	8	0	943	0	0	2,713	8	0
15 Madras .. ..	472	60	532	11,866	0	0	1,586	0	0	13,452	0	0
16 Madura .. ..	540	60	600	7,948	8	0	1,266	8	0	9,215	0	0
17 Malabar .. ..	204	3	207	2,221	4	0	30	0	0	2,251	4	0
18 Nellore .. ..	72	22	94	1,520	12	0	567	0	0	2,087	12	0
19 The Nilgiris .. ..	169	68	237	4,178	0	0	1,896	12	0	6,074	12	0
20 Ramnad .. ..	151	58	209	2,252	6	0	760	0	0	3,012	6	0
21 Salem .. ..	454	26	480	3,936	12	0	312	0	0	4,248	12	0
22 Tanjore .. ..	249	104	353	3,653	6	0	1,732	7	0	5,385	13	0
23 Trichinopoly .. ..	194	28	222	3,961	0	0	545	4	0	4,506	4	0
24 Tinnevely .. ..	442	124	566	5,946	4	0	2,089	2	0	8,035	6	0
25 Vizagapatam .. ..	75	8	83	900	12	0	178	0	0	1,078	12	0
Total .. ..	5,124	968	6,092	77,679	11	0	19,555	13	0	97,235	8	0

Eighty-three non-residential scholarships for students in the college classes (76 non-converts and 7 converts) involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,269-8-0 (non-converts Rs. 2,980 and converts Rs. 289-8-0) were sanctioned as against 62 (43 non-converts and 19 converts) scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 2,318 (non-converts Rs. 1,506-8-0 and converts Rs. 811-8-0) in the previous year.

One hundred and ninety-eight residential scholarships as detailed below involving an expenditure of Rs. 32,540 (non-converts Rs. 27,287 and converts Rs. 5,253) were granted during the year as against 187 residential scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 26,880-3-0 (non-converts Rs. 21,321 and converts Rs. 5,559-3-0) in the previous year:—

	Non-converts.	Converts.	Total.
M.A. .. ..	2	1	3
B.A. Senior .. ..	7	4	11
B.A. Junior .. ..	7	2	9
B.Sc. Senior .. ..	1	..	1
Inter. Senior .. ..	24	6	30
Inter. Junior .. ..	30	3	33
B.A. (Hons.) .. ..	3	1	4
B.Sc. (Hons.) .. ..	1	2	3
High School, IV to VI Forms .. ..	94	10	104
Total .. ..	169	29	198

The number of scholarships sanctioned for professional courses of study was 72 as detailed below involving an expenditure of Rs. 22,028-1-0 (non-converts Rs. 14,204 and converts Rs. 7,824-1-0) as against 50 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 16,032-11-6 (non-converts Rs. 11,049-1-6 and converts Rs. 5,033-10-0) in the previous year.

	Non-converts.	Converts.	Total
B.Sc. (Agriculture), III year .. .. .	2	..	2
B.Sc. (Agriculture), II year .. .. .	1	..	1
B.Sc. (Agriculture), I year .. .. .	2	..	2
M.B.B.S., V year .. .. .	1	..	1
M.B.B.S., IV year .. .. .	1	2	3
M.B.B.S., II year .. .. .	2	..	2
M.B.B.S., I year .. .. .	..	3	3
Pre-Registration .. .. .	3	2	5
L.I.M., IV year .. .. .	1	..	1
L.I.M., III year .. .. .	1	..	1
L.I.M., II year .. .. .	1	..	1
Sanitary Inspector's Course .. .. .	1	..	1
B.E., III year .. .. .	1	1	2
B.E., II year .. .. .	..	1	1
B.E., I year .. .. .	3	1	4
Licentiate class .. .. .	2	1	3
Midwifery .. .. .	16	17	33
Compounders training .. .. .	1	..	1
Training in Sericulture at Kollegal .. .. .	4	1	5
Total .. .. .	43	29	72

The number of scholarships granted for commercial courses of study in Shorthand, Typewriting and Book-keeping was 4 (non-converts 3 and convert 1) involving an expenditure of Rs. 180 (non-converts Rs. 144 and converts Rs. 36) as against eight scholarships (Non-converts 7 and convert 1) involving an expenditure of Rs. 225 (non-converts Rs. 189 and converts Rs. 36), in the previous year.

One pupil (non-convert) was granted a scholarship for Physical Education involving an expenditure of Rs. 490. In the previous year one pupil (non-convert) was granted a scholarship of Rs. 430. Nine pupils (non-converts) of the Madras Seva Sadan were granted scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,187-12-0 as against 8 scholarships (non-converts 7 and convert 1) involving an expenditure of Rs. 1,175-9-0 (non-converts Rs. 1,025-9-0 and converts Rs. 150) in the previous year.

No stipends were granted to Koya boys for undergoing training in practical Agriculture at the Agricultural Research Station at Anakapalle.

No grant was sanctioned during the year to the Devadhar Malabar Reconstruction Trust, Calicut, nor were capitation grants sanctioned during the year to Konga Pariah boys in the M.M. Industrial School, Karur, in Trichinopoly district. No stipends were granted during the year for teachers' training.

One hundred and thirty-five industrial scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 4,438-6-0 were sanctioned as detailed below for courses of study in carpentry, cabinet-making, spinning and weaving, engraving, enamelling, black-smithy, fitting, drawing, painting, knitting, electric wiring, metal work, paper making, etc., as against 121 scholarships involving an expenditure of Rs. 3,928-12-0 in the previous year :—

	Industrial scholarships.			Amount sanctioned.								
	Non-converts.	Converts.	Total.	Non-converts.			Converts.			Total.		
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Residential .. .. .	15	6	21	1,310	0	0	460	0	0	1,770	0	0
Non-residential .. .. .	72	42	114	1,285	6	0	1,383	0	0	2,668	6	0
Total .. .. .	87	48	135	2,595	6	0	1,843	0	0	4,438	6	0

No scholarships were awarded for training as apprentice fitters in the Engineering Department of the Deccan Sugar and Abkari Company, Limited, Samalkot, or for apprenticeship in motor car mechanism.

Similarly no scholarships were granted to pupil-apprentices in the Public Works Department Workshops at Bezwada and Dowlaiswaram as there were no applicants during the year.

The Commissioner of Labour has been authorized to sanction the following additional concessions to the pupils of the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department.

(i) In G.O. No. 3977, Development, dated 12th October 1945, the Commissioner has been authorized to sanction two scholarships to Scheduled Caste pupils taking up the B.Sc. (Agriculture) course of study in the Agricultural College at Bapatla.

(ii) In G.O. No 2780, Public Works, dated 27th October 1945, the Commissioner has been authorized to grant non-residential and residential scholarships not exceeding three per year for B.T. or B.Ed. courses.

(iii) In G.O. Ms. No. 394, Public Works, dated 6th February 1946, the Government approved the proposal that pupils in receipt of scholarships from the Labour Department for professional course of training in Midwifery who fail to pass their examination in their first attempt be remanded a further period of three months with scholarships.

(iv) In G.O. Ms. No. 788, Public Works, dated 21st March 1946, the Commissioner of Labour has been empowered to sanction eight scholarships to Scheduled Caste students for Co-operative training and education, at the rate of two scholarships for each of the Co-operative Training Institutes at Coimbatore, Rajahmundry, Tanjore and Anantapur.

A comparative statement showing the number of scholarships with the amount involved sanctioned during 1944-45 and 1945-46 is given below :—

	1944-45.		1945-46.	
	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount.	Number of scholarships sanctioned.	Amount.
		RS.		RS.
Non-residential elementary and secondary education.	6,657	1,01,105	6,092	97,235 8 0
Non-residential collegiate .. .. .	62	2,318	83	3,269 8 0
Residential (high school and collegiate) .. .. .	182	26,880	198	32,540 0 0
Professional courses of study .. .. .	52	16,083	72	22,028 1 0
Commercial .. .. .	8	225	4	180 0 0
Physical education .. .. .	1	430	1	490 0 0
Madras Seva Sadan .. .. .	8	1,200	9	1,187 12 0
Stipends for Koya boys .. .. .	2	201	..	..
Industrial—				
Residential .. .. .	18	1,460	21	1,770 0 0
Non-residential .. .. .	103	2,469	114	2,668 6 0
Public Works Workshops .. .. .	2	41	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>7,095</b>	<b>1,52,412</b>	<b>6,594</b>	<b>1,61,369 3 0</b>

Twelve pupils (non-converts 7 and converts 5) who successfully completed their courses of training with the help of the Industrial scholarships were granted bonus involving an expenditure of Rs. 156 (non-converts Rs. 102 and converts Rs. 54) as against Rs. 84 sanctioned in the previous year for ten pupils (non-converts).

Exemption from payment of examination fee of the total value of Rs. 4,224 were sanctioned to 356 pupils appearing for the various examinations as detailed below as against 380 exemptions involving an expenditure of Rs. 4,545-8-0 granted in the previous year :—

Examinations—	Number.			Amount.		
	Non-converts.	Converts.	Total.	Non-converts.	Converts.	Total.
				RS.	RS.	RS.
University.. .. .	23	22	45	505	906	1,411
S.S.L.C. .. .. .	66	54	120	990	810	1,800
T.S.L.C. .. .. .	94	32	126	596	228	824
E.S.L.C. .. .. .	45	6	51	67½	22½	90
Other Government examinations.	12	2	14	85	14	99
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>2,243½</b>	<b>1,980½</b>	<b>4,224</b>

Non-recurring grants amounting to Rs. 1,261 for non-converts and Rs. 448 for converts were sanctioned by the Commissioner of Labour for books, clothes, etc. The grants sanctioned for similar purposes by the Collectors of districts are given below :—

District.			Amount.			District.			Amount.		
			RS.	A.	P.				RS.	A.	P.
Anantapur	..	..	500	5	0	South Kanara	..	..	238	11	4
North Arcot	..	..	473	4	0	Kistna	..	..	400	0	0
South Arcot	..	..	190	0	0	Malabar	..	..	350	0	0
Bellary	..	..	630	0	0	Nellore	..	..	190	0	0
Chingleput	..	..	330	0	0	Salem	..	..	110	0	0
East Godavari	..	..	379	11	11	Tanjore	..	..	150	0	0
West Godavari	..	..	370	0	5	Trichinopoly	..	..	119	7	4
Guntur	..	..	270	0	0						

#### GRANTS TO SCHEDULED CASTES CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

A grant of Rs. 2,995 was sanctioned to 417 Scheduled Castes co-operative societies selected by the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras, to enable them to pay remuneration to persons employed in writing up their accounts, as against Rs. 2,993 sanctioned to 409 co-operative societies in the previous year.

#### CHARITABLE ENDOWMENTS.

*Critchley Salmonson Prize Fund.*—A sum of Rs. 41-9-0 was realized as interest from the fund during the year and it was utilised for awarding a prize to a boarder of the Government Depressed Classes Hostel, Masulipatam.

*Gray Memorial Prizes Endowment Fund.*—A sum of Rs. 15-13-0 was realized as interest from the fund and it was utilised for awarding prizes to four boarders of the Government Nandanar Hostels for Boys and Girls, Chidambaram.

*Hostels conducted by the Government.*—One college student who was transferred from the Paddison Hostel, Madras, to the hostel of Madras Christian College, Tambaram, was given a special boarding grant at Rs. 40 per mensem for ten months in a year towards his boarding and lodging charges.

*Slater Hostel.*—This hostel is maintained by the Government for the students of the eligible communities taking up industrial courses in the City of Madras.

Thirty free boarders (twenty-five Hindus and five converts to Christianity) and twenty-three paying boarders were admitted into the hostel during the year. In deserving cases, the age limit fixed for admission of candidates into the hostel was relaxed. A sum of Rs. 9,244-13-4 was spent for its maintenance during the year.

*The Sundaracharlu Hostel, Salem.*—This hostel was under the supervision of the Stationary Sub-Magistrate, Salem Town. The sanctioned strength of the hostel was thirty and the selection of boarders for the school year was made by the District Advisory Committee. The expenditure incurred on the hostel during the year was Rs. 4,400. The expenditure was Rs. 4,400 in 1944-45 also.

*The Government Nandanar Hostels for Boys and Girls and the Government Higher Elementary Schools for Boys and Girls, Chidambaram.*—These institutions continued to be supervised by Swami A. S. Sahajananda, M.L.A., and controlled by the Collector of South Arcot. The strength of the boys' hostel was increased from 185 to 190 and that of the girls' hostel from 73 to 82 during the year. The selection of boarders for admission was made by the District Advisory Committee. The total expenditure on the maintenance of the two hostels was Rs. 30,808-13-4 as against Rs. 27,346-10-7 in 1944-45.

The two Government Higher Elementary schools for boys and girls continued to be run on the usual lines for the benefit of the pupils of the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department.

*The Government Scheduled Classes Hostel, Calicut, Malabar district.*—The hostel continued to be maintained satisfactorily under the supervision of the Collector assisted by the District Advisory Committee. There were twenty free boarders and five paying boarders. The reduction in the consumption of rice due to food rationing

was made good by the supply of pulses as in the previous year. The total expenditure on the maintenance of the hostel was Rs. 4,356-13-4 as against Rs. 4,035-6-7 in the previous year.

*The Government Scheduled Classes Hostel, Masulipatam.*—The hostel continued to be under the supervision of Sri V. Ramjee Rao Pantulu and was under the control of the Collector of Kistna assisted by the District Advisory Committee. The strength of the hostel was seventy-five. There was one Burma evacuee. The expenditure incurred in the year was Rs. 12,459-12-0 as against Rs. 10,778-2-5 in the previous year.

Five special boarding grants were sanctioned to five college students of the Government Depressed Classes Hostel, Masulipatam, towards their boarding and lodging charges in the college hostel attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada, during the year 1945-46.

*The Labour Hostel, Ootacamund, and the Labour Hostel at Ubathalai, The Nilgiris district.*—The Labour Hostel at Ootacamund was under the management of the Ootacamund Municipality assisted by an Advisory Committee with the Collector of the Nilgiris as ex-officio President. The strength of the hostel was seventeen during the year. Three paying boarders were also admitted during the year. The expenditure on its maintenance was Rs. 3,372-5-0 as against Rs. 3,282-12-0 in the previous year.

The Labour Hostel at Ubathalai continued to be managed by the President, District Board, the Nilgiris, assisted by an Advisory Committee with the Revenue Divisional Officer, Coonoor, as the ex-officio President. The strength of the hostel was 37 and four paying boarders were also admitted during the year. An expenditure of Rs. 6,509-8-0 was incurred during the year as against Rs. 7,217-14-0 in the previous year.

*Hostels subsidised by the Labour Department.*—The policy of granting financial assistance to private associations towards the cost of maintenance of the hostels and boarding homes conducted by them for the benefit of the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department was continued during the year. A list showing the names of such institutions, the amount sanctioned and the number of boarding grants sanctioned during the year 1945-46 is given in Appendix B. Many of these institutions are maintained by the Harijan Sevak Sangh and its branches in Tamil Nad, Andhra Desa and South Kanara.

A sum of Rs. 1,68,227-14-0 was sanctioned for the maintenance of 1,567 pupils in the subsidised hostels as against a grant of Rs. 1,54,122-12-4 in the previous year for 1,464 pupils.

The Adi-Andhra Free Boarding Home, Atmakur, Kurnool district, was also given a sum of Rs. 600 as usual, for the maintenance of the vocational sections of the home.

The rate of boarding grants of this department was raised from Rs. 10 to Rs. 12 per mensem in deserving cases on account of the rise in the cost of living.

*Individual boarding grants.*—Individual boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 10 each per mensem for ten months in the year were sanctioned to three hundred Hindu pupils of the eligible communities and eighty-six Christian converts towards their boarding and lodging charges in the various boarding homes and hostels maintained by private bodies throughout the Presidency. In some deserving cases, the rate of the boarding grants was raised from Rs. 10 to Rs. 12 per month temporarily.

Special boarding grants for providing boarding and lodging facilities to deserving pupils of the eligible communities studying in high schools and whose parents or guardians are residents of Madras City, were granted to eight converts and twelve Hindu pupils at the rate of Rs. 10 each per mensem for ten months in the year in the various boarding homes and hostels maintained by private bodies in the City. The rate of the boarding grants was increased to Rs. 12 per mensem in many deserving cases.

*Boarding grants to Toda pupils in the Nilgiris district.*—Boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 10 each per mensem for ten months in the year were sanctioned during the year to fifteen pupils (five boys and ten girls).

*Total abstract of grants.*—The following statement shows at a glance the total expenditure incurred on education. The corresponding figures for 1944-45 are also shown:—

	1945-46.		1944-45.	
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
Pay of teachers .. .. .	7,12,336	6 0	6,46,289	7 0
Allowance .. .. .	5,783	3 0	4,664	13 0
Dearness allowance .. .. .	4,03,207	5 0	2,24,460	5 0
Dearness allowance to menials .. .. .	.....		984	6 0
Contingencies and other charges .. .. .	8,37,461	6 4	2,50,424	0 11
Rents .. .. .	23,197	3 0	21,063	1 0
Books and periodicals .. .. .	2,172	4 6	1,757	9 9
Scholarships and stipends .. .. .	1,63,120	13 6	1,51,785	1 6
Clothing of boys, etc. .. .. .	6,328	11 8	5,263	10 7
Exemption from payment of examination fees .. .. .	3,458	2 0	3,189	0 0
Equipment for schools .. .. .	41,842	5 5	23,812	8 6
Boarding grants .. .. .	2,29,034	7 11	2,04,920	15 11
Building grants .. .. .	133	0 0	36	0 0
Other grants .. .. .	13,208	7 10	12,157	0 0
Hostels .. .. .	61,009	2 9	53,051	15 7
Construction and repair of school buildings .. .. .	85,620	15 0	63,860	4 0
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>25,87,913</b>	<b>13 11</b>	<b>16,67,684</b>	<b>2 9</b>

*Discretionary grants.*—The allotment of Rs. 3,000 made for this purpose was spent as detailed below:—

	RS.	A. P.
1 Provision of a tap for the Subbaroyan Elementary School, Cochrane Basin Road, Washermanpet, Madras .. .. .	83	0 0
2 Grant for the reading room of the Madras Rational Society at Stanley Nagar, Washermanpet, Madras .. .. .	96	0 0
3 Welfare work by the Y.M.C.A., Madras, in six centres in the City .. .. .	576	0 0
4 Grant for the reading room of the Madras Scheduled Classes Welfare Association, Arayar Branch, Madras .. .. .	65	0 0
5 Grant for the reading room of the Muthu Social and Literary Institute, Washermanpet, Madras .. .. .	65	0 0
6 Grant for the reading room of the Ganespuram Progressive Youths, Association, Vyasarpady, Perambur, Madras .. .. .	65	0 0
7 Repairs to the reading room of the A.D. Improvement Society, Sivarajapuram, Pulianthope, Madras .. .. .	65	0 0
8 Grant for the reading room of the Madras Scheduled Classes Welfare Association, Madras, at Mackays Gardens, Royapetta, Madras .. .. .	56	0 0
9 Grant to the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras, for purchase of Newspapers for the Gokulam Colony and Chunam' ukalavaicheri .. .. .	65	0 0
10 Welfare work by the Otteri Poor Centre Association, Brick Kiln Road, Madras .. .. .	60	0 0
11 Welfare work in Chunnambukalavaicheri, Mylapore, by the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association, Madras .. .. .	180	0 0
12 Welfare work in Gurupuram Cheri by Sri Ramakrishna Thondar Sangam .. .. .	120	0 0
13 Grant for the reading room of the Nanmai Naduvar Kazhagam, Chintadripet, Madras .. .. .	22	0 0
14 Grant for the reading room of the Arutjothi Elavasa Kazhagam, Kasimode, Rayapuram, Madras .. .. .	76	0 0
15 Grant for the construction of a flush-out latrine for the Kannappa Nayanar Kazhagam school for the Adi-Dravidas, Rayapuram, Madras .. .. .	235	0 0
16 Grant for the reading room of the Oriental Comrades Guild, Kalyanmaistry Garden, Perambur Barracks, Madras .. .. .	65	0 0
17 Repairs to the hostel shed of the Adi-Dravida Samooka Sevakar Sangam, Washermanpet, Madras .. .. .	215	0 0
18 Grant for the reading room of the St. Mary's Union, Halls Garden, Royapetta, Madras .. .. .	60	0 0
19 Sweets for the children of Macdoon Sheriff Night Labour School, Periamet, Madras, on the occasion of the celebration of the Victory Day .. .. .	5	0 0
20 Welfare work in Mangalapuram and Brindavanam colonies by the Mangalapuram and Brindavanam Co-operative Society, Egmore, Madras .. .. .	180	0 0

	RS.	A.	P.
21 Construction of a building for the P. T. Kumaraswamy Chettiar Free Reading Room and Library, Old Washermanpet .. .. .	330	0	0
22 Repairs to the school building of the Adi-Dravida Elementary School, Kilacheri, Poonamallee, Chingleput district .. .. .	106	0	0
23 Welfare work in Karanai Puducheri, Chingleput district, by the Gokulam Method Village Welfare Association .. .. .	210	0	0
Total ..	3,000	0	0

CONSTRUCTION OF WELLS AND PROVISION OF SANITARY AMENITIES.

Particulars of the number of wells, etc., constructed and repaired in the various districts are given in statement No. V. The work was, as usual, carried out by the special labour staff in the districts in which a special labour staff was working and through the agency of the Revenue department in other districts. The amounts spent through the agency of the Revenue department are shown below :—

	1945-46.			1944-45.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Chittoor .. .. .	5,450	12	5	1,524	0	0
Coimbatore .. .. .	2,058	0	0	2,245	0	0
Cuddapah .. .. .	8,225	0	0	3,545	7	9
Kurnool .. .. .	5,919	2	9	7,961	10	5
Madura .. .. .	11,547	11	0	6,030	3	0
Ramnad .. .. .	1,556	0	0	205	0	0
Tinnevely .. .. .	6,027	0	0	2,479	0	0
Vizagapatam .. .. .	24,551	11	9	9,656	3	4
Total ..	65,335	5	11	33,646	8	6

The total expenditure incurred on the construction and repair of wells was Rs. 2,43,440-7-4 as against Rs. 1,51,132-3-6 in the previous year. Expenditure on the provision of pathways, burial grounds, latrines, drains and other sanitary amenities was as shown below :—

District.	Pathways.	Burial grounds.	Latrines.	Well sites.	Miscellaneous.	Amount.	
						RS.	A. P.
Chingleput ..	2	..	..	..	1	227	13 1
East Godavari ..	3	..	1	..	..	4,479	3 6
Guntur ..	1	1	..	..	..	151	14 2
Kistna ..	9	..	..	..	1	4,624	6 0
Malabar ..	..	..	..	..	2	200	0 0
Madura ..	1	..	..	..	..	3,208	0 0

MADRAS CITY.

The Personal Assistant to the Commissioner of Labour continued to be in charge of the work connected with provision of civic amenities and sanitary improvements for the members of the eligible communities in the City of Madras. Supervision of labour schools, construction and repairs of school buildings, were also attended to by him. He was assisted by a special overseer.

A sum of Rs. 33,077 was spent during the year on the provision of civic amenities and sanitary improvements in the labour colonies in the City as shown below and a sum of Rs. 2,751 was spent on repairs to labour school buildings :—

WORKS IN MADRAS CITY.

	RS.
1 Formation of the roads in R.S. No. 124-1 & 2 of Perambur (Sundara Rao Naidupuram) .. .. .	724
2 Construction of open masonry drains in R.S. No. 124-1 & 2 of Perambur (Sundara Rao Naidupuram) .. .. .	1,881
3 Construction of two bath rooms in Mangalapuram Colony, Egmore (part) .. .. .	952
4 Construction of a compound wall for the northern and western boundaries of R.S. No. 1847-2 of Tondiarpet .. .. .	3,959
5 Provision of two drinking water taps in Rajathottam Hutting Ground, Perambur .. .. .	378

	RS.
6 Formation of the roads in R.S. No. 406-7 of Egmore .. .. .	1,157
7 Repairs to the huts in Brislee Nagar Settlement, Perambur .. .. .	2,902
8 Half grant for providing sanitary amenities in the Saradapuram Colony, Mylapore .. .. .	7,895
9 Provision of Mangalore tiled roofing over two latrines and two bath rooms in Venkatesapuram Colony, Perambur .. .. .	1,860
10 Provision of Mangalore tiled roofing over two flush-out latrines in Mangalapuram Colony, Egmore .. .. .	1,840
11 Provision of taps in the latrines in R.S. No. 1847-2 of Tondiarpet .. .. .	241
12 Construction of open masonry drains in R.S. No. 1847-2 of Tondiarpet .. .. .	2,544
13 Formation of the roads in R.S. No. 406-2 of Egmore (Paddison Hostel site) .. .. .	5,810
14 Provision of Mangalore tiled roofing over the flush-out latrine in Brindavan Colony, Egmore .. .. .	786
15 Miscellaneous works .. .. .	148
Total ..	33,077

The rental scheme of the Brislee Nagar settlement continued to work satisfactorily. A sum of Rs. 1,228-8-0 was collected as rent against the demand of Rs. 1,315 for the year. A proposal to replace the existing thatched roofing with tiled roofing or in the alternative to build pucca houses in the place of the existing huts is under the consideration of the Government. The communal portions in the settlement including the streets, latrines, bath rooms, etc., have been handed over to the Corporation of Madras for future maintenance.

The Government have sanctioned the construction of 37 houses in R.S. No. 1847-2 of Tondiarpet near Korukkupet Railway Station at a cost of Rs. 62,000 to be let out to the members of the eligible communities at a rental of Rs. 3 per mensem per house. The construction of the houses has been taken up and the work is in progress.

#### THE PERUNDURAI COLONIES, COIMBATORE DISTRICT.

No loans were sanctioned to the colonists during the year. No other expenditure also was sanctioned.

#### THE NAYADI COLONY, OLAVAKKOT, MALABAR DISTRICT.

The Nayadi Colony and the labour school attached to it functioned satisfactorily during the year.

The dilapidated wall in the colony was reconstructed at a cost of Rs. 694. The thatched roofs of two of the huts in the colony and of the labour school shed were renewed at a cost of Rs. 394.

The waste lands in the colony and the poramboke lands measuring about 6-35 acres leased to the settlers free of rent were cultivated by them with paddy, tapioca, etc. The settlers supplemented their income from the lands by doing cooly work outside the colony. Sixteen children of the colony received education in the labour school attached to the colony. The Nayadi pupils were also given practical training in agriculture by the headmaster of the school who is a trained agricultural instructor. The Nayadi pupils were in receipt of boarding grants at the rate of Rs. 4 each per mensem. A sum of Rs. 1,824 was spent in all on the colony during the year. The total expenditure incurred since the formation of the colony came to Rs. 28,318-5-1.

#### ASSIGNMENT OF LANDS.

The ban imposed by the Government on the permanent assignment of lands reserved for the communities eligible for help by the Labour Department for the duration of the war continued during the year.

The percentage of inspections to the number of assignment was 80 and over in eight districts.



The following are the main reasons for the non-cultivation of lands assigned in the several districts during the year :—

- (1) Poverty of the assignees ;
- (2) want of proper irrigation facilities ;
- (3) poor quality of the soil of the land assigned ;
- (4) absence of the assignees from the villages ; and
- (5) reservation of land for pasture.

The difference in the extent of lands reserved, assigned, etc., in certain districts between the figures furnished in the last year's report and those shown now is due to revised figures furnished by the Collectors.

The following statement shows the number of cases of alienation of land by the assignees to caste ryots, resumption of assignments, etc., during the year :—

Name of district.	Alienation to caste ryots.	Resumption due to alienation to caste ryots.	Non-payment of assessment and other reasons.	Relinquishment.	Alienation to richer ryots of the same community.
South Kanara .. ..	..	..	415	21	..
Malabar .. ..	..	11	..	2	..
Trichinopoly .. ..	8	..	..	..	..

## APPENDIX A.

*List of communities eligible for help by the Labour Department.*

## (a) SCHEDULED CLASSES.

*Depressed Classes as scheduled for purposes of the franchise under "Madras" in Appendix VIII of the White Paper.*

(1) Adi-Andhra, (2) Adi-Dravida, (3) Adi-Karnataka, (4) Ajila, (5) Aranadan (also \*P.T.), (6) Arunthuthiyar, (7) Baira, (8) Bakuda, (9) Bandi, (10) Bariki, (11) Battada, (12) Bavuri, (13) Bellara, (14) Byagari, (15) Chachati, (16) Chakkiliyan, (17) Chalavadi, (18) Chamar, (19) Chandala, (20) Cheruman, (21) Dandasi, (22) Devendrakulathan, (23) Dombo (also \*P.T.), (24) Ghasi, (25) Godagali, (26) Godari, (27) Godda, (28) Gosangi, (29) Haddi, (30) Hasla, (31) Holeya, (32) Jaggali, (33) Jambuvulu, (34) Kadan (also \*P.T.), (35) Kalladi, (36) Kanakkan, (37) Karpalan (also \*P.T.), (38) Kattunayakan (also \*P.T.), (39) Kodalo, (40) Koosa, (41) Koraga, (42) Kudiya (also \*P.T.), (43) Kudubi (also \*P.T.), (44) Kudumban, (45) Kuravan, (46) Kurichai (also \*P.T.), (47) Kuruman (also \*P.T.), (48) Madari, (49) Madiga, (50) Maila, (51) Mala, (52) Mala Dasu, (53) Malasar (also \*P.T.), (54) Matangi, (55) Mavilan (also \*P.T.), (56) Moger (Poleya Moger), (57) Muchi, (58) Mundala, (59) Nalakeyava, (60) Nayadi, (61) Pagadai, (62) Paldi, (63) Pinda, (64) Paky, (65) Pallan, (66) Pambada, (67) Pamidi, (68) Panchama, (69) Paniyan, (70) Panniandi, (71) Pano (also \*P.T.), (72) Paraiyan, (73) Paravan, (74) Pulayan, (75) Puthirai Vannan, (76) Raneyar, (77) Relli, (78) Samagara, (79) Samban, (80) Sapari, (81) Semman, (82) Thoti, (83) Tiruvalluvar, (84) Valluvan, (85) Valmiki, (86) Vettuvan (Polaya Vettuvan).

\* P.T.=Primitive Tribe.

## (b) ABORIGINAL AND HILL TRIBES NOT INCLUDED IN (a).

Name of community.	District (and places) in which chiefly found.
1 Badaga .. ..	Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.
2 Bagata .. ..	Vizagapatam.
3 Chenchu .. ..	Kurnool, West Godavari, Kistna, Cuddapah, Guntur and Vizagapatam.
4 Gadaba .. ..	Vizagapatam and East Godavari.
5 Gond .. ..	Do.
6 Irula .. ..	North Arcot, Salem, Chittoor, Coimbatore and the Nilgiris.
7 Jatapu .. ..	Vizagapatam.
8 Kani or Kaniyan .. ..	Coimbatore and Tinnevely.
9 Konda Kapu (or Manya Kapu)	East Godavari.
10 Karumbalan .. ..	Malabar.
11 Kattunayakan .. ..	Malabar and The Nilgiris.
12 Konth .. ..	Vizagapatam.
13 Konda Dora .. ..	Vizagapatam and East Godavari.

Name of community.	District (and places) in which chiefly found.
14 Kota .. .. .	The Nilgiris.
15 Koya .. .. .	West Godavari, Vizagapatam and East Godavari.
16 Kudubi .. .. .	South Kanara.
17 Kurichan .. .. .	Malabar and Bellary.
18 Kurumba or Kuruman .. .. .	Malabar and the Nilgiris.
19 Malasar .. .. .	Coimbatore.
20 Malayali or Malaiali .. .. .	Trichinopoly, Salem and North Arcot.
21 Marati .. .. .	South Kanara.
22 Mavilan .. .. .	Malabar.
23 Melakudi or Kudiyan .. .. .	South Kanara.
24 Poraja .. .. .	Vizagapatam (Agency tracts).
25 Savara .. .. .	Vizagapatam.
26 Sholagar .. .. .	Coimbatore.
27 Toda .. .. .	The Nilgiris.
28 Yenadi .. .. .	Chingleput, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Guntur, Kistna, Madras, Nellore and West Godavari.

## (c) MEMBERS OF NOTIFIED CRIMINAL TRIBES AND THEIR FAMILIES.

## APPENDIX B.

Serial number and names of the boarding homes and hostels,	Amount sanctioned.	Sanctioned number of boarding grants.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Anantapur district.</i>		
1 Boys' Hostel, Anantapur (H.S.S.) .. .. .	RS. A. P. 2,880 0 0	24
2 Boys' Hostel, Urvakonda (H.S.S.) .. .. .	3,120 0 0	26
<i>North Arcot district.</i>		
3 Vivekananda Boarding Home, Vellore (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,880 0 0	24
4 Ramdoss Hostel, Vellore .. .. .	1,200 0 0	10
<i>Bellary district.</i>		
5 Adi-Andhra Boys' Hostel, Alur (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,300 0 0	23
6 Students' Home, Bellary (H.S.S.) (now Narasapalli Chinnappa Hindu Boys' Home, Bellary) .. .. .	1,400 0 0	14
<i>Chingleput district.</i>		
7 Hostel attached to the Kanagasabhapathinagar Harijan Industrial School, Conjeeveram .. .. .	2,400 0 0	20
8 Hostel attached to the Harijan Industrial School, Kodambakkam .. .. .	5,280 6 0	46
9 Hostel attached to the Hindu Religious School, Walajabad. .. .. .	10,440 0 0	87
<i>Chittoor district.</i>		
10 Boys' Hostel, Tirupati (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,000 0 0	10
<i>Coimbatore district.</i>		
11 Hostel at Coimbatore (H.S.S.) .. .. .	3,655 15 0	40
12 Harijan Hostel, Udampalpet (H.S.S.) .. .. .	300 0 0	3
<i>East Godavari district.</i>		
13 Harijan Boys' and Girls' Hostel, Cocanada (H.S.S.) .. .. .	5,778 13 0	52
14 Sri Mahipathi Surya Rao Adi-Andhra Students' Home, Razole .. .. .	1,600 0 0	16
15 Adi-Andhra Girls' Hostel, Ramachandrapuram .. .. .	1,870 0 0	17
16 Harijan Boys' Hostel, Ramachandrapuram .. .. .	1,500 0 0	15
<i>West Godavari district.</i>		
17 Boys' Hostel, Narsapur (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,500 0 0	25
18 Boys' Hostel, Tanuku (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,500 0 0	25
19 Boys' Hostel, Nidadavole (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,500 0 0	15
20 Girls' Hostel, Ellore (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,300 0 0	23

Serial number and names of the boarding homes and hostels.	Amount sanctioned.			Sanctioned number of boarding grants. (3)
	(1)	(2)		
	RS.	A.	P.	
<i>Guntur district.</i>				
21 Boys' Hostel, Sattenapalle (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,540	0	0	14
22 Boys' Hostel, Pedanandipadu (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,640	0	0	24
23 Boys' Hostel, Santhanuthalapad (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,200	0	0	12
24 Boys' Hostel, Brahmannaakodur .. .. .	1,800	0	0	18
25 Boys' Hostel, Gurzala (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,700	0	0	17
26 Harijan Hostel, Kopparu (H.S.S.) .. .. .	800	0	0	8
27 Sri Krishnasramam Hostel, Guntur (H.S.S.) .. .. .	4,080	0	0	34
28 Depressed Classes Hostel, Appikatala .. .. .	1,320	0	0	11
29 Sri Lakshmi Bhaskaravani Niketanam Scheduled Classes Boarding Home for Girls, Guntur .. .. .	1,440	0	0	12
30 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Sradhana Harijan Colony, Tenali (H.S.S.) .. .. .	800	0	0	8
<i>South Kanara district.</i>				
31 Hostels maintained by the Depressed Classes Mission, Mangalore .. .. .	8,184	0	0	76
32 Boarding Home at Udipi .. .. .	960	0	0	8
<i>Kistna district.</i>				
33 Boys' Hostel, Gudivada (H.S.S.) .. .. .	6,210	0	0	54
34 Boys' Hostel, Pedannagallu (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,400	0	0	24
35 Sri Anjanadevi Girls' Boarding Home, Bezwada (H.S.S.) ..	6,720	0	0	56
36 St. Francis Adi-Andhra Boarding Home, Masulipatam ..	1,440	0	0	12
<i>Kurnool district.</i>				
37 Boys' Hostel, Kurnool (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,120	0	0	14
38 Atmakur Boarding Home .. .. .	4,320	0	0	80
<i>Madura district.</i>				
39 Nandanar Boarding Home, Periyakulam (H.S.S.) .. ..	3,600	0	0	36
40 Hostel at Madura (H.S.S.) .. .. .	5,280	0	0	44
41 Bharathi Hostel, Dindigul (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,800	0	0	28
42 Harijan Hostel, Usilampatti (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,700	0	0	27
43 Meenakshi Hostel, Madura (H.S.S.) .. .. .	2,280	0	0	19
44 Hostel at Melur (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,200	0	0	10
45 Andavan Hostel at Palni (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,200	0	0	12
<i>Malabar district.</i>				
46 Harijan Balika Sadan, Puthiyara, Calicut (H.S.S.) ..	400	0	0	4
<i>Nellore district.</i>				
47 Y.M.C.A. Hostel, Indukurpet .. .. .	2,400	0	0	20
48 Yenadi Boys' Hostel, Nellore (H.S.S.) .. .. .	960	0	0	8
49 Boys Hostel, Buchireddipalem (H.S.S.) .. .. .	3,300	0	0	30
50 Boys' Hostel, Nellore (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,000	0	0	10
51 Boys' Hostel, Kandukur (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,200	0	0	10
52 Harijan Hostel, Vakadu (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,680	0	0	14
53 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Nellore (H.S.S.) .. .. .	1,440	0	0	12
54 Nellore Orphanage Association Hostel, Nellore .. ..	300	0	0	3
<i>Rammad district.</i>				
55 Seithur Sevagapandia Board High School, Rajapalayam (midday meals) .. .. .	532	0	0	..
56 Gandhi Ashramam, Devakottai (H.S.S.) .. .. .	3,850	0	0	35
57 Grant to the Seithur Sevagapandia Board High School, Rajapalayam .. .. .	366	12	0	..

Serial number and names of the boarding homes and hostels.	Amount sanctioned.			Sanctioned number of boarding grants. (3)
	(1)	(2)		
		RS.	A. P.	
<i>Salem district.</i>				
58 Hostel at Tiruchengode (H.S.S.) .. .. .		2,100	0 0	21
59 Malayalees of Salem district .. .. .		1,100	0 0	9
60 Harijan Orphanage, Dharmapuri .. .. .		800	0 0	8
61 Harijan Hostel, Namakkal (H.S.S.) .. .. .		400	0 0	4
<i>Tinnevely district.</i>				
62 Harijan Hostel, Shermadevi (H.S.S.) .. .. .		3,700	0 0	37
<i>Trichinopoly district.</i>				
63 Hostel attached to the Agricultural and Industrial School of the Servants of India Society, Mayanur .. .. .		6,000	0 0	60
64 Hostel at Trichinopoly (H.S.S.) .. .. .		3,000	0 0	25
65 Hostel at Lalgudi (H.S.S.) .. .. .		2,600	0 0	26
<i>Vizagapatam district.</i>				
66 Harijan Girls' Hostel, Vizianagram (H.S.S.) .. .. .		840	0 0	7
<i>Madras.</i>				
67 Ashramam attached to the Gokulam Cottage Industrial School, Triplicane .. .. .		3,000	0 0	25
68 Theagaroya Nagar Home .. .. .		1,320	0 0	11
69 Hostel attached to the Adi-Dravida Samooha Sevakar Sangh, Washermanpet .. .. .		1,800	0 0	15
Total ..		1,68,227	14 0	1,567

(H.S.S.) = Harijan Sevak Sangh.

## STATEMENT No. I.

Statement showing the staff that worked under the District Labour Officers during 1945-46.

Name of district.	Clerks, Rs. 60-80 per mensem.	Rs. 35-60 or Rs. 40-65 per mensem.		Special Inspectors.	Special Overseers.	Superintendents of Schools.	Attenders.	Peons.
		Clerks.	Typists.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Anantapur .. .. .		2	..	2	1	..	..	6 (a)
North Arcot .. .. .		3	..	2	1	..	..	4
South Arcot .. .. .		5	..	3	..	..	..	5
Bellary .. .. .		2	..	1	1	..	..	3
Chingleput .. .. .		4	..	2	1	..	..	5
East Godavari .. .. .		4	..	2	1	..	1	4 (b)
West Godavari .. .. .		2	..	1	1	..	..	3
Guntur .. .. .		2	..	1	1	..	..	4
South Kanara .. .. .		2	..	1	..	..	..	3
Kistna .. .. .		2	..	2	1	..	1	4 (b)
Malabar .. .. .		2	..	2	..	..	1	4 (b)
Nellore .. .. .		2	..	2	1	..	..	5
Salem .. .. .		1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore .. .. .	1	4	..	2	1	..	..	4 (b)
Trichinopoly .. .. .		4	..	2	1	..	..	5
Total ..	1	41	..	25	11	..	3	59

(a) 4 peons plus 1 masalchi and 1 lascar paid out of contingencies.

(b) Includes 1 lascar.

STATEMENT No. II.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the assignment of Government lands during 1945-46.

During the year.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.	During the year.				Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operation.		
Name of district and taluk.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.		Name of district and taluk.	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.		Number of house-sites assigned.	
Anantapur—					South Kanara—						
Anantapur .. .. .	..	..	..	255	Kasaragod .. .. .	..	..	..	1,541		
Dharmavaram .. 1	1	0.03	1	77	Mangalore .. .. .	..	..	..	2,204		
Kalyandrug .. .. .	..	..	..	100	Udipi .. .. .	..	..	..	1,080		
Gooty .. .. .	..	..	..	275	Karkal .. .. .	..	..	..	882		
Tadpatri .. .. .	5	0.02	5	169	Puttur .. .. .	..	..	..	761		
Hindupur .. .. .	..	..	..	177	Coondapur .. .. .	..	..	..	189		
Kadiri .. .. .	..	..	..	20							
Madakasira .. .. .	17	0.69	32	236	Total .. .. .	..	..	..	7,257		
Penukonda .. .. .	..	..	..	204							
Total .. .. .	20	38	0.74	38	1,513	Kistna—					
North Arcot—					Gudivada .. .. .	..	..	..	253		
Vellore .. .. .	..	..	..	347	Divi .. .. .	..	..	..	266		
Wallojah .. .. .	1	2	0.10	103	Kaikalur .. .. .	..	..	..	103		
Gudiyattam .. .. .	..	..	..	240	Bandar .. .. .	..	..	..	19		
Tirupattur .. .. .	..	..	..	17	Bezvada .. .. .	..	..	..	156		
Arkonam .. .. .	..	..	..	222	Nandigama .. .. .	..	..	..	20		
Chengam .. .. .	..	..	..	356	Total .. .. .	..	..	..	817		
Tiruvannamalai .. .. .	..	..	..	216							
Polur .. .. .	..	..	..	378	Nellore—						
Wandiwash .. .. .	..	..	..	350	Rapur .. .. .	..	..	..	260		
Cheyar .. .. .	..	..	..	227	Gudur .. .. .	..	..	..	496		
Total .. .. .	1	2	0.10	2	2,486	Nellore .. .. .	..	..	564		
South Arcot—					Kavali .. .. .	..	..	..	294		
Cuddalore .. .. .	8	12	0.68	12	Kovur .. .. .	..	..	..	1,797		
Tindivanam .. .. .	1	1	0.03	1	Kandukur .. .. .	..	..	..	293		
Tirukooyilur .. .. .	5	8	0.13	8	Atmakur .. .. .	..	..	..	233		
Vriddashalam .. .. .	17	35	2.99	79	Podili .. .. .	..	..	..	17		
Chidambaram .. .. .	..	..	..	1,135	Kanigiri .. .. .	..	..	..	19		
Vilupuram .. .. .	..	..	..	814	Total .. .. .	..	..	..	3,973		
Gingee .. .. .	..	..	..	330							
Kallakurchi .. .. .	1	1	0.02	1	355	Salem—					
Total .. .. .	32	57	3.85	101	4,344	Namakkal .. .. .	10	31	0.96	31	170
Chingleput—					Omalur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	35	
Saidapet .. .. .	..	..	..	..	Hosur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	16	
Sriperumbudur .. .. .	4	15	0.78	15	Attur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	14	
Chingleput .. .. .	..	..	..	..	Krishnagiri .. .. .	..	..	..	..	65	
Conjeeveram including Ultramerur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	Harur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	23	
Madurantakam .. .. .	3	3	0.13	3	Total .. .. .	10	31	0.96	31	323	
Tiruvalur .. .. .	..	..	..	..							
Ponneri .. .. .	..	..	..	..	Tanjore—						
Total .. .. .	7	18	0.91	18	7,256	Pattukkottai .. .. .	..	..	..	41	
East Godavari—					Trichinopoly—						
Ramachandrapur .. .. .	..	..	..	367	Trichinopoly .. .. .	..	..	..	..	246	
Amalapuram .. .. .	..	..	..	7,099	Kullitalai .. .. .	1	2	0.03	1	148	
Razole .. .. .	..	..	..	4,520	Karur .. .. .	2	13	0.17	13	292	
Rajahmundry .. .. .	..	..	..	33	Musiri .. .. .	5	13	0.55	13	209	
Cocanada .. .. .	..	..	..	12	Perambalur .. .. .	6	9	0.36	9	558	
Total .. .. .	..	..	..	12,031	Udayarpalayam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	316	
West Godavari—					Lalugudi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	218	
Narasapur .. .. .	..	..	..	280	Total .. .. .	14	37	1.11	36	1,987	
Tadepalligudem .. .. .	..	..	..	111							
Bhimavaram .. .. .	..	..	..	154	Tinnevely—						
Tanuku .. .. .	..	..	..	111	Tinnevely .. .. .	..	..	..	..	33	
Ellore .. .. .	..	..	..	378	Tenkasi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	30	
Kovvur .. .. .	..	..	..	96	Ambasamudram .. .. .	..	..	..	..	7	
Chintalapudi .. .. .	..	..	..	272	Nanguneri .. .. .	..	..	..	..	25	
Total .. .. .	..	..	..	1,402	Koipatti .. .. .	..	..	..	..	55	
Guntur—					Total .. .. .	..	..	..	..	150	
Narasaraopet .. .. .	..	..	..	239							
Sattenapalle .. .. .	..	..	..	15	Abstract.						
Tenali .. .. .	..	..	..	476	Anantapur .. .. .	20	38	0.74	38	1,513	
Repalle .. .. .	..	..	..	1,083	North Arcot .. .. .	1	2	0.10	2	2,486	
Guntur .. .. .	..	..	..	379	South Arcot .. .. .	32	57	3.85	101	4,344	
Bapatla .. .. .	..	..	..	1,152	Chingleput .. .. .	7	18	0.91	18	7,256	
Ongole .. .. .	..	..	..	538	East Godavari .. .. .	..	..	..	..	12,031	
Vinukonda .. .. .	..	..	..	21	West Godavari .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1,402	
Total .. .. .	..	..	..	3,903	Guntur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	8,903	
					South Kanara .. .. .	..	..	..	..	7,257	
					Kistna .. .. .	..	..	..	..	817	
					Nellore .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3,973	
					Salem .. .. .	10	31	0.96	31	323	
					Tanjore .. .. .	..	..	..	..	41	
					Trichinopoly .. .. .	14	37	1.11	36	1,987	
					Tinnevely .. .. .	..	..	..	..	150	
					Total .. .. .	84	183	7.67	226	47,483	

## STATEMENT NO. III.

Statement showing the number of house-sites provided by the acquisition of lands by the Labour Department during 1945-46.

Name of district and taluk.	During the year.							Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.
	Number of villages.	Number of cases.	Extent in acres.	Cost borne by the applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of communal lands and Government half contribution).	Number of house-sites provided.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			
<b>Anantapur—</b>								
Anantapur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	
Kalyandrug .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	
Gooty .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	208	
Tadpatri .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	
Hindupur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	
Madakasira .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	
Penukonda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>708</b>	
<b>North Arcot—</b>								
Vellore .. .. .	..	2	2	5-25	473 12 5	333 13 7	43	757
Chengam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
Tirupattur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155
Gudiyattam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	568
Wallajah .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	509
Tiruvannamalai .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Arkonam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87
Cheygar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70
Arni .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	..	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5-25</b>	<b>473 12 5</b>	<b>333 13 7</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,219</b>
<b>South Arcot—</b>								
Vriddachalam .. .. .	..	1	1	3-02	486 7 3	924 15 2	105	..
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	..	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3-02</b>	<b>486 7 3</b>	<b>924 15 2</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>3,305</b>
<b>Bellary</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	577
<b>Chingleput</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,545
<b>East Godavari—</b>								
Razole .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,595
Amalapuram .. .. .	..	1	32	1-99	629 10 0	763 1 2	30	2,703
Rajahmundry .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,483
Cocanada .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,034
Ramachandrapuram .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,829
Pithapur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
Peddapur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,037
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	..	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1-99</b>	<b>629 10 0</b>	<b>763 1 2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11,772</b>
<b>West Godavari—</b>								
Tadepalligudem .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	425
Kovvur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,629
Ellore .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	514
Chintalapudi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	361
Tanuku .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88
Bhmvaram .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>3,077</b>
<b>Guntur</b> .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>5,331</b>
<b>Kistna—</b>								
Kistna Division (Divi taluk) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,362
Kaikalur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	890
Bezavada .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	526
Gudivada .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,140
Gannavaram .. .. .	..	1	1	2-87	3,612 12 0	6,633 7 7	40	363
Bandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	427
Nandigam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	..	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2-87</b>	<b>3,612 12 0</b>	<b>6,633 7 7</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4,819</b>

Name of district and taluk.	During the year.							Total number of house-sites provided since the commencement of operations.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	the		(7)							
					Cost borne by applicant.	Cost borne by the Government (cost of command lands Government half contribution).								
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	(8)				
Nellore—														
Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222			
Kovur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144			
Venkatagiri	..	..	..	1	1	1-86	124	14	9	911	2	1	..	
Total	..	..	..	1	1	1-86	124	14	9	911	2	1	..	366
Salem—														
Tiruchengode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
Hosur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Krishnagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Dharmapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,534
Trichinopoly—														
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	626
Kulittalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109
Lalgudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	288
Karru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82
Musiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,143
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Tinnevely	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86
Madura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133
Vizagapatam—														
Pathapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Vizianagram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Golugonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Sarvasiddhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Anakapalle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Palakonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113
Bobbili	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81
Sahr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Bimlipatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	367
<i>Abstract.</i>														
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	708
North Arcot	..	..	..	2	2	5-25	473	12	5	383	13	7	43	2,219
South Arcot	..	..	..	1	1	3-02	486	7	3	924	15	2	105	3,305
Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	577
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,545
East Godavari	..	..	..	1	32	1-00	629	10	0	763	1	2	30	11,772
West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,077
Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,331
Kistna	..	..	..	1	1	2-87	3,612	12	0	6,633	7	7	40	4,819
Nellore	..	..	..	1	1	1-86	124	14	9	911	2	1	..	366
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146
Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,534
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,143
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Tinnevely	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127
Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	367
Madura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Total	..	..	..	6	37	15-89	5,327	8	5	9,616	7	7	218	43,447

## STATEMENT NO. IV.

Statement showing the particulars of labour schools during 1945-46.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools at the beginning of the year.	Number of schools newly started during the year.	Number of schools closed during the year.	Number of schools at the end of the year.				Number of teachers.			Number of children.		
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Trained.	Untrained.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>Anantapur—</b>													
Anantapur ..	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	14	..	14	316	233	549
Kalyandrug ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	4	..	4	84	49	133
Gooty ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	9	..	9	191	120	311
Tadpatri ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	2	50	30	80
Pentukonda ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	2	62	32	94
Hindupur ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	9	..	9	212	138	350
Madakasira ..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	3	..	3	73	39	112
Dharmavaram ..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	22	18	40
Kadiri ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	11	..	11	279	158	437
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>43</b>	..	..	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	..	<b>55</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2,106</b>
<b>South Kanara—</b>													
Kasaragod ..	18	..	..	18	..	..	18	34	..	34	656	425	1,081
Mangalore ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	12	..	12	248	136	384
Udipi ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	12	..	12	247	156	403
Karkal ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	4	..	4	99	52	151
Coondapoor ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	5	..	5	104	59	163
Puttur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	5	..	5	113	66	179
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>46</b>	..	..	<b>46</b>	..	..	<b>46</b>	<b>72</b>	..	<b>72</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>2,361</b>
<b>Tanjore—</b>													
Tanjore ..	44	1	..	45	..	..	45	71	..	71	1,569	931	2,500
Papanasam ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	13	..	13	368	191	559
Kumbakonam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	16	..	16	395	220	615
Mayavaram ..	22	..	..	22	..	..	22	24	..	24	582	330	912
Shiyali ..	11	..	1	10	..	..	10	14	..	14	319	176	495
Nannilam ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	18	..	18	422	220	642
Negapatam ..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	11	..	11	272	160	432
Mannargudi ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	9	..	9	195	121	316
Patukkottai ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	17	..	17	411	206	617
Tiruturaipundi ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	8	..	8	224	108	332
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>144</b>	..	..	<b>144</b>	<b>201</b>	..	<b>201</b>	<b>4,757</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>7,420</b>
<b>Bellary—</b>													
Adoni ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	17	..	17	436	173	609
Alur ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	16	..	16	335	202	537
Bellary ..	5	1	..	6	..	..	6	9	..	9	211	120	331
Hadagalli ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	20	10	30
Harpanahalli ..	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	13	1	14	270	123	393
Hospet ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	28	6	34
Kudligi ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	5	..	5	94	45	139
Rayadrug ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	9	..	9	205	100	305
Siruguppa ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	35	17	52
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1</b>	..	<b>44</b>	..	..	<b>44</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>2,430</b>
<b>Guntur—</b>													
Ongole ..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	8	..	8	134	95	229
Bapatla ..	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	12	..	12	216	141	357
Tenali ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	9	..	9	148	109	257
Repalle ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	27	23	50
Guntur ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	11	..	11	230	164	394
Narasaraopet ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	47	24	71
Vinukonda ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	32	18	50
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	..	<b>21</b>	..	..	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>	..	<b>45</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1,408</b>
<b>North Arcot—</b>													
Vellore ..	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	44	..	44	950	516	1,466
Wallajah ..	25	..	..	25	..	..	25	47	..	47	893	579	1,472
Gudiyattam ..	19	..	..	19	..	..	19	40	..	40	932	594	1,526
Tiruppattur ..	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	11	..	11	178	112	290
Arkonam ..	19	..	..	19	..	..	19	40	..	40	702	373	1,075
Chengam ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	44	23	67
Arni ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	50	25	75
Wandiwash ..	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	5	..	5	180	119	299
Polur ..	1	0	..	10	..	..	10	21	..	21	354	205	559
Cheyar ..	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	16	..	16	456	320	776
Tiruvannamalai ..	..	11	..	11	..	..	11	25	..	25	436	252	688
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>20</b>	..	<b>131</b>	..	..	<b>131</b>	<b>253</b>	..	<b>253</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>8,293</b>



Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools at the beginning of the year.	Number of schools newly started during the year.	Number of schools closed during the year.	Number of schools at the end of the year.				Number of teachers.			Number of children.		
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Trained.	Untrained.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<b>Malabar—</b>													
Chirakkal .. .. .	7	..	..	7	..	..	7	27	..	27	466	215	681
Kurumbranad .. .. .	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	12	..	12	154	110	264
Wynaad .. .. .	5	..	..	5	..	..	5	15	..	15	295	139	434
Calicut .. .. .	6	..	1	5	..	..	5	17	..	17	287	223	510
Ernad .. .. .	12	..	..	2	..	..	2	7	..	7	131	80	211
Ponnani .. .. .	5	1	..	6	..	..	6	18	..	18	308	200	508
Walluvanad .. .. .	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	30	..	30	369	261	630
Palghat .. .. .	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	15	..	15	294	103	397
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>2,304</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>3,635</b>
<b>Chingleput—</b>													
Saidpet .. .. .	25	..	..	25	..	..	25	74	1	75	1,522	820	2,342
Madurantakam .. .. .	16	1	..	17	..	..	17	31	..	31	550	259	809
Sriperumbudur .. .. .	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	26	..	26	592	291	883
Chingleput .. .. .	16	..	1	15	..	..	15	30	..	30	758	351	1,109
Conjeevaram .. .. .	12	..	..	12	..	..	12	28	..	28	679	280	959
Tiruvallur .. .. .	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	22	..	22	601	322	923
Ponneri .. .. .	8	1	..	9	..	..	9	25	..	25	491	302	793
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>5,223</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>7,848</b>
<b>East Godavari—</b>													
Peddapuram .. .. .	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	6	..	6	83	85	168
Rajahmundry .. .. .	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	28	..	28	364	354	718
Cocanada .. .. .	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	17	..	17	249	218	467
Ramachandrapuram .. .. .	9	..	..	9	..	..	9	16	..	16	231	191	422
Amalapuram .. .. .	43	..	..	43	..	..	43	90	..	90	1,510	861	2,371
Razole .. .. .	29	..	..	29	..	..	29	53	..	53	921	585	1,506
Pithapuram .. .. .	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	20	28	48
Tuni .. .. .	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	4	..	4	66	55	121
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>5,821</b>
<b>South Arcot—</b>													
Cuddalore .. .. .	21	..	..	21	..	..	21	30	..	30	855	435	1,290
Chidambaram .. .. .	43	..	1	42	..	..	42	57	..	57	1,706	1,063	2,769
Vridhachalam .. .. .	30	..	..	30	..	..	30	47	..	47	1,477	801	2,278
Kalkkurchi .. .. .	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	11	..	11	272	123	395
Tirukkoyilur .. .. .	8	1	..	9	..	..	9	16	..	16	412	214	626
Villupuram .. .. .	21	1	..	22	..	..	22	33	..	33	969	486	1,455
Tindivanam .. .. .	20	..	..	20	..	..	20	31	..	31	854	449	1,303
Gingee .. .. .	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	8	..	8	243	114	357
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>6,788</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>10,473</b>
<b>Nellore—</b>													
Nellore .. .. .	15	..	..	15	..	..	15	23	..	23	510	366	876
Attmakur .. .. .	14	..	..	14	..	..	14	23	..	23	572	366	938
Kavali .. .. .	13	..	..	13	..	..	13	25	..	25	585	339	924
Udayagiri .. .. .	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	8	..	8	192	111	303
Kovur .. .. .	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	17	..	17	372	228	600
Gudur .. .. .	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	11	..	11	268	164	432
Yenkatagiri .. .. .	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	3	..	3	105	42	147
Rapur .. .. .	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	4	..	4	89	45	134
Kandukur .. .. .	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	6	..	6	126	87	213
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2,819</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>4,567</b>
<b>West Godavari—</b>													
Ellore .. .. .	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	4	..	4	65	51	116
Tadepalligudem .. .. .	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	11	..	11	202	190	392
Narasapur .. .. .	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	7	..	7	137	102	239
Tanuku .. .. .	6	..	..	6	..	..	6	7	..	7	142	112	254
Chintalapudi .. .. .	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	6	..	6	89	96	185
Kovvur .. .. .	15	..	..	15	..	..	15	20	..	20	404	300	704
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1,890</b>
<b>Kistna—</b>													
Bandar .. .. .	11	1	..	12	..	..	12	19	..	19	305	242	547
Divi .. .. .	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	22	..	22	375	314	689
Gudivada .. .. .	11	..	..	11	..	..	11	21	..	21	360	242	602
Kalkalur .. .. .	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	3	..	3	51	41	92
Bezavada .. .. .	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	4	..	4	58	47	105
Gannavaram .. .. .	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	3	..	3	68	62	130
Nuzvid .. .. .	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	4	..	4	51	25	76
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>2,241</b>

Name of district and taluk.	Number of schools at the beginning of the year.	Number of schools newly started during the year.	Number of schools closed during the year.	Number of schools at the end of the year.				Number of teachers.			Number of children.		
				Day schools.	Night schools.	Combined day and night schools.	Total.	Trained.	Untrained.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Trichinopoly—													
Trichinopoly ..	10	..	..	10	..	..	10	26	..	26	507	231	788
Kulittalai ..	16	2	1	17	..	..	17	28	..	28	833	402	1,235
Lalgudi ..	21	2	1	22	..	..	22	37	..	37	886	466	1,352
Karur ..	5	1	1	5	..	..	5	7	..	7	185	92	277
Musiri ..	27	2	..	29	..	..	29	60	..	60	1,263	692	1,955
Perambalur ..	16	..	..	16	..	..	16	33	..	33	652	354	1,006
Udaiyarpalayam.	20	1	..	21	..	..	21	31	..	31	759	440	1,199
Total ..	115	8	3	120	..	..	120	222	..	222	5,090	2,727	7,817
Madras City ..	5	..	..	4	1	..	5	18	..	18	316	219	535
<i>Abstract.</i>													
Anantapur ..	43	1	1	43	..	..	43	55	..	55	1,289	817	2,106
North Arcot ..	111	20	..	131	..	..	131	253	..	253	5,175	3,118	8,293
South Arcot ..	155	2	1	156	..	..	156	233	..	233	6,788	3,685	10,473
Bellary ..	43	1	..	44	..	..	44	72	1	73	1,634	796	2,430
Chingleput ..	98	2	1	99	..	..	99	236	1	237	5,223	2,625	7,848
East Godavari ..	109	..	..	109	..	..	109	216	..	216	3,444	2,377	5,821
West Godavari ..	42	..	..	42	..	..	42	55	..	55	1,039	851	1,890
Guntur ..	20	1	..	21	..	..	21	45	..	45	834	574	1,408
South Kanara ..	46	..	..	46	..	..	46	72	..	72	1,467	894	2,361
Kistna ..	42	1	..	43	..	..	43	76	..	76	1,263	973	2,236
Malabar ..	42	1	1	42	..	..	42	141	..	141	2,304	1,331	3,635
Nellore ..	67	..	..	67	..	..	67	130	..	130	2,819	1,748	4,567
Tanjore ..	144	1	3	144	..	..	144	201	..	201	4,757	2,663	7,420
Trichinopoly ..	115	8	3	120	..	..	120	222	..	222	5,090	2,727	7,817
Madras City ..	5	..	..	4	1	..	5	18	..	18	316	219	535
Total ..	1,082	38	8	1,111	1	..	1,112	2,025	2	2,027	43,447	25,398	68,845

## STATEMENT NO. V.

Statement showing the number of wells constructed and repaired by the Labour Department during 1945-46.

Name of district and taluk.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of well works in progress during the year.	Expenditure during the year.			Total expenditure since the commencement of operations of the Labour Department.		
						RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Anantapur—											
Anantapur ..	..	63	3	60	6	684	0	0	..	..	..
Dharmavaram ..	1	24	4	20	18	2,101	0	0	..	..	..
Kalyandurg ..	1	25	..	12	6	2,489	0	0	..	..	..
Gooty ..	1	54	1	47	3	986	0	0	..	..	..
Tadpatri ..	..	24	..	23	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindupur ..	..	41	..	28	8	18	0	0	..	..	..
Kadiri ..	..	13	..	5	19	407	0	0	..	..	..
Madakasira ..	..	35	..	36	16	806	0	0	..	..	..
Penukonda ..	1	25	1	26	6	699	0	0	..	..	..
Total ..	5	304	9	257	91	8,190	0	0	2,59,559	3	0

Name of district and taluk.	Number of wells constructed during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of wells repaired during the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	Number of well works in progress during the year.	Expenditure during the year.	Total expenditure since the commencement of operations of the Labour department.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
						RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
<b>North Arcot—</b>							
Vellore .. .. .	..	59	1	48	2	1,824 0 0	..
Wallajah .. .. .	1	50	..	..	1	1,385 0 0	..
Gudiyattam .. .. .	1	67	1	43	1	2,077 0 0	..
Tiruppattur .. .. .	..	38	..	..	7	..	..
Arkonam .. .. .	1	31	..	3	1 R.	1,967 0 0	..
Tiruvannamalai .. .. .	1	7	..	4	..	1,947 0 0	..
Pohur .. .. .	..	8	..	2	..	..	..
Chengam .. .. .	..	5	..	5	2	793 0 0	..
Cheyar .. .. .	2	8	..	1	2	1,228 0 0	..
Wandiwash .. .. .	3	9	..	..	1	2,282 0 0	..
Arni .. .. .	1	2	..	..	..	1,830 0 0	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>9+2 R.</b>	<b>15,333 0 0</b>	<b>1,68,890 0 0</b>
<b>South Arcot—</b>							
Chidambaram .. .. .	..	54	1	3	4+1 R.	1,491 0 0	..
Tindivanam .. .. .	1	29	1	1	1+1 R.	964 0 0	..
Vridachalam .. .. .	..	75	3	13	1 R.	594 0 0	..
Tirukkoyilur .. .. .	1	17	..	3	..	451 0 0	..
Kallakurichi .. .. .	1	19	..	5	..	570 0 0	..
Cuddalore .. .. .	..	25	..	7	..	..	..
Vilupuram .. .. .	..	22	1	4	..	390 0 0	..
Gingee .. .. .	..	9	..	3	..	..	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>5+3 R.</b>	<b>4,460 0 0</b>	<b>1,64,164 0 0</b>
<b>Bellary—</b>							
Alur .. .. .	..	53	2	26	1	568 0 0	..
Adoni .. .. .	1	45	4	18	..	1,272 0 0	..
Bellary .. .. .	..	61	3	23	..	2,020 0 0	..
Hadagalli .. .. .	..	34	..	7	1	1,408 0 0	..
Harpanahalli .. .. .	2	47	4	17	1	1,635 0 0	..
Hospet .. .. .	..	32	..	9	..	..	..
Kudligi .. .. .	6	55	..	2	1	4,203 0 0	..
Rayadrug .. .. .	..	48	4	19	1	2,454 0 0	..
Siruguppa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	440 0 0	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14,000 0 0</b>	<b>3,54,608 0 0</b>
<b>Chingleput—</b>							
Saldapet .. .. .	2	116	3	79	..	..	..
Sriperumbudur .. .. .	2	85	2	34	..	..	..
Chingleput .. .. .	3	103	5	39	1	..	..
Conjeeveram .. .. .	3	88	4	33	4	..	..
Madurantakam .. .. .	5	67	4	40	2	..	..
Tiruvallur .. .. .	2	93	4	44	..	..	..
Ponneri .. .. .	3	96	2	41	4	..	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18,818 13 1</b>	<b>3,04,308 12 3</b>
<b>East Godavari—</b>							
Amalapur .. .. .	3	234+6 T.	2	39+9 T.	..	3,465 0 0	..
Ramachandrapuram .. .. .	1	58	3	68	..	1,924 0 0	..
Razole .. .. .	1	27	1	16	1	1,190 0 0	..
Rajahmundry .. .. .	1	30	1	41	1	2,503 14 0	..
Peddapur .. .. .	4	47	..	28	2	6,034 0 0	..
Cocanada .. .. .	2	31+2 T.	..	14+2 T.	..	1,646 0 0	..
Pithapur .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Tuni .. .. .	1	7	1	1	..	660 0 0	..
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>435+8 T.</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>207+11 T.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17,422 14 0</b>	<b>1,75,954 3 0</b>
<b>West Godavari—</b>							
Tanuku .. .. .	..	1	..	5	..	..	1,691 15 0
Chintalapudi .. .. .	1	79	..	61	..	493 0 0	68,121 4 10
Tadepalligudem .. .. .	..	21	1	11	2	968 4 0	18,336 9 9
Kovvur .. .. .	..	30	..	43	..	..	32,369 10 6
Ellore .. .. .	..	49	4	63	1	607 13 9	58,593 14 8
Narasapur .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	535 0 0
General .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	383 15 0
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2,069 1 9</b>	<b>1,80,032 5 9</b>

R. = Repairs.

T. = Tank.



Name of district and taluk.	Number of wells constructed.		Number of wells repaired.		Number of well works in progress during the year.	Expenditure during the year.		Total expenditure since the commencement of operations of the Labour Department.	
	During the year.	Total up to the end of the year.	During the year.	Total up to the end of the year.		RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Tanjore—									
Tanjore .. ..	2 D.W.	100 D.W. 2 T.	1 D.W.	20 D.W.	..	1,277	0 0	..	..
Papanasam .. ..	..	94 D.W. 3 T.W.	..	12 D.W.	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam .. ..	..	6 T.W. 53 D.W.	..	4 T.W. 4 D.W.	..	240	0 0	..	..
Mayavaram .. ..	..	11 T.W. 77 D.W.	..	4 D.W.	..	..	..	..	..
Shiyali .. ..	..	17 T.W. 69 D.W.	..	7 D.W.	..	..	..	..	..
Nannilam .. ..	..	3 T.W. 50 D.W.	1 D.W.	4 D.W.	..	119	0 0	..	..
Negapatam .. ..	..	2 T.W. 17 D.W.	..	1 D.W.	..	508	0 0	..	..
Tiruturaipundi .. ..	1 D.W.	16 D.W.	..	..	..	313	0 0	..	..
Pattukkottai .. ..	..	4 D.W.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mannargudi .. ..	10 D.W.	34 D.W.	..	1 D.W.	..	5,237	0 0	..	..
Arantangi .. ..	..	1 D.W.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>13 D.W.</b>	<b>515 D.W. 2 T. 44 T.W.</b>	<b>2 D.W.</b>	<b>53 D.W. 4 T.W.</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>* 7,784</b>	<b>0 0</b>	<b>1,38,276</b>	<b>0 0</b>

Trichinopoly—									
Trichinopoly .. ..	1	62	2	27	..	3,007	5 0	..	..
Kulittalai .. ..	2	33	..	25	..	2,788	7 0	..	..
Laludi .. ..	4	32	2	96	..	7,008	6 0	..	..
Karur .. ..	..	83	2	88	..	1,582	15 0	..	..
Musiri .. ..	4	20	3	70	..	5,044	10 0	..	..
Perambalur .. ..	..	73	5	69	2	3,056	5 0	..	..
Udayarpalayam .. ..	2	37	1	18	1	1,301	9 0	..	..
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23,789</b>	<b>9 0</b>	<b>2,21,895</b>	<b>0 0</b>

Districts where labour staff is not working.

Chittoor .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,450	12 5	54,276	12 1
Coimbatore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,058	0 0	85,204	7 3
Cuddapah .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,225	0 0	41,348	5 1
Kurnool .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,919	2 9	55,454	4 6
Madura .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,547	11 0	43,775	3 4
Ramnad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,556	0 0	8,091	9 0
Tinnevely .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,027	0 0	55,757	8 7
Vizagapatam .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	24,551	11 9	84,217	5 6
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>65,335</b>	<b>5 11</b>	<b>4,28,125</b>	<b>7 4</b>

Abstract.

Anantapur .. ..	5	304	9	257	91	8,190	0 0	2,59,559	3 0
North Arcot .. ..	10	284	2	145	9+2 R.	15,333	0 0	1,68,890	0 0
South Arcot .. ..	3	250	6	39	5+3 R.	4,460	0 0	1,64,164	0 0
Bellary .. ..	9	375	17	121	6	14,000	0 0	3,54,608	0 0
Chingleput .. ..	20	648	24	310	11	18,818	13 1	3,04,308	12 3
East Godavari .. ..	13	435+8.T.	8	207+11 T.	4	17,422	14 0	1,75,654	3 0
West Godavari .. ..	1	181	5	183	3	2,069	1 9	1,80,032	5 9
Guntur .. ..	8	499	5	368	5	23,161	0 0	3,64,171	0 0
South Kanara .. ..	11	262	1	80	3	8,853	0 0	1,15,362	10 0
Kistna .. ..	10 W.	313 W.	3 W.	74 W.	12 W.	4,923	7 4W.	1,36,163	6 3
Malabar .. ..	5 T.	19 T.	2 T.	56 T.	4 T.	4,656	14 0 T.	..	..
Nellore .. ..	1	111	7	28	3	3,403	2 0	66,759	10 11
Salem .. ..	3	264	..	18	23	18,400	0 0	1,96,796	0 0
Tanjore .. ..	4	52	..	53	25	3,310	4 3	59,289	10 7
Tanjore .. ..	13 D.W.	515 D.W. 2 T. 44 T.W.	2 D.W.	53 D.W. 4 T.W.	..	7,784	0 0	1,38,276	0 0
Trichinopoly .. ..	13	340	15	393	3	23,789	9 0	2,21,895	0 0
Other districts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	65,335	5 11	4,28,125	7 4
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>124 D.W. 5 T.</b>	<b>4,833 D.W. 29 T. 44 T.W.</b>	<b>104 D.W. 2 T.</b>	<b>2,329 D.W. 67 T. 4 T.W.</b>	<b>203 D.W. 4 T. 5 R.</b>	<b>2,43,440</b>	<b>7 4</b>	<b>33,34,035</b>	<b>5 1</b>

D.W. = Draw well. T. = Tank. T.W. = Tube well. R. = Repairs.

\* Includes Rs. 2,772 being the cost of construction of platform.

STATEMENT No. VI.

Statement showing the progress of reservation and assignment of lands for the eligible communities.

District.	Extent reserved.	Extent assigned.	Rough estimate of the area cultivated.	Percentage of inspections to the total number of assignments.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Anantapur .. .. .	169,146-00	1,01,316-00	55,951-00	41-00
North Arcot .. .. .	71,136-80	52,796-29	11,926-24	26-09
South Arcot .. .. .	44,054-26	27,199-26	11,266-91	15-00
Chingleput .. .. .	.. .. .	Statement discontinued.	.. .. .	.. .. .
Bellary .. .. .	90,578-59	56,463-70	30,896-00	81-00
Chittoor .. .. .	14,549-82	7,614-92	7,405-84	70-00
Coimbatore .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
Cuddapah .. .. .	34,072-00	11,761-23	5,594-48	60-00
East Godavari .. .. .	5,020-11	1,309-47	1,204-71	99-00
West Godavari .. .. .	15,658-13	9,787-81	7,937-10	100-00
Guntur .. .. .	48,715-72	34,282-00	16,080-00	79-00
South Kanara .. .. .	35,599-29	5,041-52	1,710-00	72-00
Kistna .. .. .	10,276-14	6,748-09	5,599-12	93-00
Kurnool .. .. .	62,308-63	29,562-78	18,507-56	63-00
Madura .. .. .	15,970-33	7,751-25	5,674-75	73-2
Malabar .. .. .	382-72	105-72	97-66	100-00
Nellore .. .. .	.. .. .	Statement discontinued.	.. .. .	.. .. .
The Nilgiris .. .. .	498-25	51-38	50-11	100-00
Ramnad .. .. .	765-97	510-07	279-97	69-00
Salem .. .. .	25,216-75	15,598-65	8,821-04	92-00
Tanjore .. .. .	2,626-88	947-15	413-47	89-00
Tinnevely .. .. .	7,708-50	5,811-39	1,443-69	27-00
Trichinopoly .. .. .	30,020-74	9,838-14	6,682-03	47-00
Vizagapatam .. .. .	3,406-69	3,235-03	3,013-39	90-00

# Government of Madras

DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

## G.O. No. 3469, 11th September 1946

Labour department—Eligible communités—Amelioration—Administration report, 1945-46—Reviewed.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner of Labour,  
dated 3rd July 1946, No. A-2-2068/46.

Order—No. 3469, Development, dated 11th September 1946.

Recorded.

2. Proposals for the reconstitution of the District Advisory Committees and the Provincial Advisory Board for 1946-47 are under the consideration of the Government.

3. *Provision of house-sites.*—During the year under review, 226 house-sites covering an extent of 7.67 acres of Government land, as against 154 house-sites covering an extent of 11.05 acres in the previous year, were provided in the various districts. Two hundred and eighteen house-sites were provided by acquisition of private land, as against 401 in the previous year.

4. *Lease or assignment of land for cultivation.*—In spite of the need to bring in more land under cultivation, only 192,137.93 acres were cultivated during the year, out of 387,941.85 acres assigned.

5. *Education.*—(a) At the end of the year, there were 1,112 schools (1 night school and 1,111 day schools) working, as against 1,082 schools at the beginning of the year. There was considerable improvement in the number of children who received instruction in these schools. During the year under review, a sum of Rs. 85,620-15-0 was spent on the construction and repairs of school buildings. The number of teachers employed was 2,027. The Government have recently ordered that 50 per cent of the teachers employed in each district in the various grades should be made permanent.

During the year, 1,110 out of 1,111 day schools supplied free midday meals to children, about 64,000 pupils being benefited by the arrangement. The question of giving midday meals on Saturdays and other half holidays is under consideration.

(b) Scholarships granted during the year 1945-46 compare as follows with those granted during 1944-45 :—

	During 1945-46.	During 1944-45.
	RS.	RS.
Non-residential scholarships for ordinary general education .. .. .	6,092	6,580
Non-residential scholarships to pupils in colleges .. .. .	83	62
Residential scholarships .. .. .	198	187
Scholarships for professional courses .. .. .	72	50
Industrial scholarships .. .. .	135	121

Non-recurring grants for the purchase of books, clothing, etc., amounting to Rs. 1,709 were granted by the Commissioner of Labour in the City while similar grants amounting to Rs. 4,701-8-0 were made by the Collectors of districts. The Government have authorized the Commissioner of Labour to grant two scholarships for the B.Sc. (Agriculture) course in the Agricultural College, Bapatla, and three scholarships for the B.T. or B.Ed. courses. The question of granting scholarships to a few Scheduled Caste students each year for the Law courses is under consideration.

(c) The Government maintained one hostel (the Slater Hostel) for the students of eligible communities taking up industrial courses in the City of Madras and the following seven hostels in the mufassal :—

- (1) The Sundaracharu Hostel, Salem.
- (2) & (3) The Government Nandanar Hostels for boys and girls, Chidambaram.
- (4) The Government Scheduled Classes Hostel, Calicut.
- (5) The Government Scheduled Classes Hostel, Masulipatam.
- (6) The Labour Hostel, Ootacamund.
- (7) The Labour Hostel, Hubbathalai, Nilgiris district.

The department subsidized 69 hostels, orphanages, etc., maintained by private associations for the benefit of the eligible communities by sanctioning a total sum of Rs. 1,68,227-14-0 for the maintenance of 1,567 pupils in those institutions, as against the grant of Rs. 1,54,122-12-0 in the previous year for 1,464 pupils. Individual boarding grants were also sanctioned to 300 Hindu pupils of the eligible communities and 86 Christian converts towards their boarding and lodging charges in various boarding homes and hostels maintained by private bodies. Special boarding grants were given to 20 pupils in the various boarding homes and hostels maintained by private bodies in the city.

The total expenditure during the year on education amounted to Rs. 25,87,913-13-11 as against Rs. 16,67,684-2-9 during the previous year.

6. *Wells and tanks.*—The total expenditure on the construction and repairs of wells during the year under review was Rs. 2,43,440-7-0 as against Rs. 1,51,132-3-6 in the previous year.

7. *Provision of pathways and sanitary amenities.*—A sum of Rs. 12,891-4-9 was spent in the mufassal on the above items of work and a sum of Rs. 33,077 was spent in the City on similar items during the year under review.

8. *Colonization scheme.*—A scheme for the colonization and general uplift of Harijans is under the consideration of the Government. A sum of Rs. 1 crore has been earmarked for expenditure on this scheme. Under this scheme, it is proposed to build houses for Harijans to enable them to live side by side with Caste Hindus and Muslims and others and maintain the same standard of living. Schools, hospitals and other public amenities will also be provided for the benefit of the colonists. The details of the scheme are being worked out in consultation with the Collectors of the districts, the Commissioner of Labour, the Harijan Members of the Legislature and other leading social workers in the Province.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

K. G. MENON,

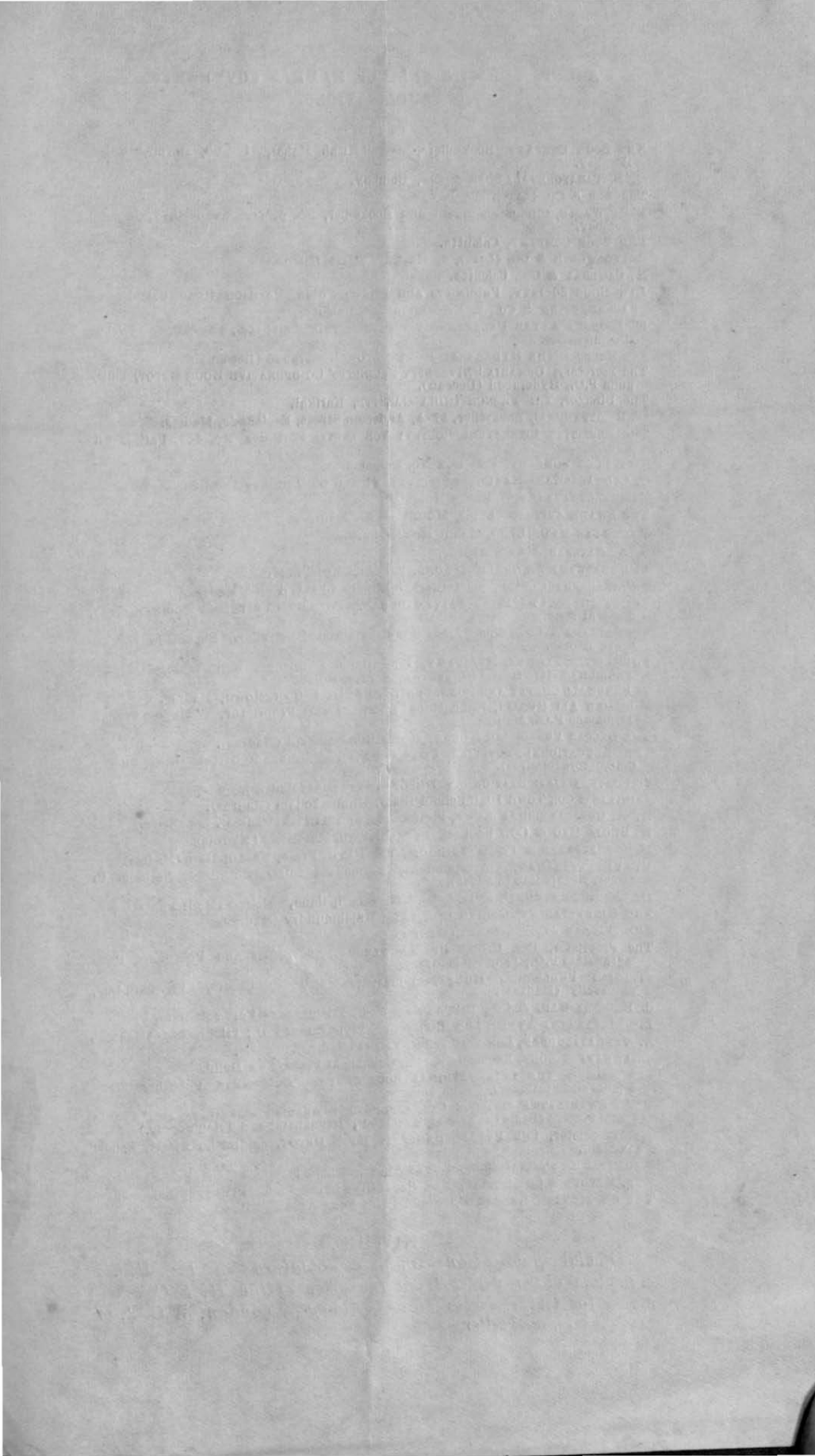
Deputy Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour.

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- „ Education and Public Health Department.
- „ Home Department.
- „ Board of Revenue.
- „ Madras Provincial Co-operative Union.
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