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ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JAILS

OF THE

NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE

FOR THE YEAR

1930

BY

LIEUT.-COLONEL C. I. BRIERLEY, C.I.E., I. M. S.,

Chief Medical Officer, North West Frontier Province

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OF THE

INDIAN

COMMISSION

REPORT ON THE PROGRESS OF THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION DURING THE YEAR 1930

1930

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Annual Report on the Jails of the North West Frontier Province for the year 1930.

REVIEW BY THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER.

In the jail administration of this Province overcrowding has been the most serious problem to be faced, the difficulty of which has been greatly increased during the year under review by a rise in the total number of prisoners admitted from 16,939 in the previous year to 19,750. The total number of convicts admitted also rose from 5,367 to 5,819, and of under-trials from 10,965 to 13,365. The result was that all the jails in the Province were overcrowded throughout the year. This large influx of prisoners is, to a great extent, accounted for by the civil disobedience movement, which in itself contributed a total number of 1,177 prisoners. The daily average of all classes of prisoners during 1930 was 5,305 as against 5,003 in the previous year. As in previous years, surplus prisoners had to be accommodated in barracks, factory sheds and tents. The only solution to the problem of overcrowding lies in the construction of the Haripur Central Jail, which is now nearing completion and is expected to be ready for occupation by December 1931.

It is not surprising that with this excessive overcrowding there should be a corresponding increase in sickness. The daily average number of sick of all classes of prisoners was 155 as compared with 103 during the previous year. Among convicts this daily average was 146 against ninety-nine. Admissions for malaria increased from 801 to 1,085, of pneumonia from fifty-two to 122 and of tuberculosis from fifty-nine to 105. The large increase in the tuberculosis cases is due to the fact that no cases of pulmonary tuberculosis were transferred to the Shahpur Jail during the year under review. Twenty-three died of tuberculosis against sixteen in the previous year. The increase in sickness, despite the fact that there was no serious epidemic in any of the jails, leaves no room for doubt that overcrowding acted as a contributory cause to the spread of disease. Judged from another standard also, namely increase or decrease in weight, the health of prisoners was less satisfactory than

during the previous years. Of the 4,354 convicts who were discharged in 1930, 2,255 had gained weight in jail and 620 had lost weight. Although confronted with the difficulties of restricted accommodation, the jail staff has succeeded in maintaining an excellent standard of discipline. There was no instance of an escape from jail, and the decrease in the number of corporal punishments which fell from 1,126 in the previous year to 688 is very satisfactory.

One thousand, seven hundred and twenty-six prisoners were released under the remission system. The Chief Commissioner agrees with the Chief Medical Officer that the system of remissions possesses advantages preferable to the grant of gratuities, so long as it is properly explained to and understood by the convicts.

The number of short term prisoners has formed the subject of recurring comment in the reviews of previous years. The percentage of persons sentenced to short terms of imprisonment not exceeding one month has increased slightly this year and now stands at 7.31 against 7.29 in 1929. This indicates a set back, if only a slight one, and the Chief Commissioner looks to district magistrates to impress upon the subordinate magistracy the inefficacy of short terms of imprisonment.

The percentage of literate offenders has risen from 3.9 in 1928 and 3.1 in 1929 to 9.5 during the year under report. This abrupt rise is largely attributable to the civil disobedience movement.

During the year 9,985 male and 236 female prisoners were admitted into the nine judicial lock-ups in this Province. The daily average numbers were 420 males and eleven females against the mean daily average of 324 males and nine females of the preceding five years. The cost per head for maintenance has increased from Rs. 167-1-3 in 1929 to Rs. 174-2-10, owing perhaps to a large influx of civil disobedience prisoners, a number of whom were placed in special classes. Only twenty-three per cent. of the prisoners were convicted as against twenty per cent. convicted during 1929. The percentage of convictions still stands at a low figure. The low percentage of final convictions compared with the high figure for the daily average of under-trial prisoners has formed the subject of adverse criticism in previous reviews. Under-trial prisoners are a great expense to Government, as well as a source of trouble to the jail administration, and the Chief Commissioner cannot but feel that, when so few of

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Administration Report of the Jails of the North West Frontier Province for the year 1930.

The word "corporal" occurring before the word "punishments" in the seventh line on page 2 of the Chief Commissioner's review on the Annual Report on the Jails of the North West Frontier Province for the year 1930 may please be deleted.

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them are finally convicted, a large number of them might well be released on bail during their trial. District magistrates should therefore from time to time draw the attention of their magistrates to the discretionary powers vested in them under section 497, Criminal Procedure Code.

There has been an unfortunate decrease in total cash profits from jail manufacture from Rs. 49,716 in 1929 to Rs. 37,197, and in the earning per head of those employed in the factories from Rs. 35-7-0 in 1929 to Rs. 24-10-0. The Chief Commissioner agrees that the causes of this decrease lie to a very great extent in the disturbances following upon political agitation, but he considers that this fall in profits is also due, to some extent, to the comparatively small purchase of jail-manufactured articles by Government departments. The Chief Commissioner hopes that heads of departments will encourage the purchase of jail-manufactured articles as far as is compatible with the principles of economy, and thus help to restore jail profits to their normal level.

The total expenditure on the guarding and maintenance of prisoners increased from Rs. 6,44,232 in 1929 to Rs. 6,49,626 during the year under review, but the average cost per prisoner dropped from Rs. 139-3-9 to Rs. 133-4-9. The increase in expenditure was therefore mainly due to the increase in population and was most marked under establishment charges, charges for moving prisoners, charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies, and extraordinary charges.

The Chief Commissioner's acknowledgments are due to Lieutenant-Colonel C. I. Brierley, C.I.E., who held charge of the jail administration throughout the year, to Captain A. E. D. Harvey, I. M. D., Superintendent of the Peshawar Central Jail, and to Rai Sahib Pandit Parma Nand, Superintendent, Central Jail, Dera Ismail Khan.

C. H. GIDNEY,

Secretary to the Chief Commissioner,

North West Frontier Province.

NATHIAGALI :

23 July 1931.

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No. 8510-J.

FROM

LT.-COL. C. I. BRIERLEY, C.I.E., I. M. S.,

Inspector-General of Jails,

North West Frontier Province.

TO

C. H. GIDNEY, ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,

Secretary to the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner,

North West Frontier Province.

Peshawar, 13 May 1931.

SIR,

1. Introductory—

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the North West Frontier Province Jail Department for the year 1930. I held the Office of Inspector-General throughout the year.

JUDICIAL.

2. Number of jails and lock-ups—

The number of jails and lock-ups remained the same as in the previous year. They numbered five and nine respectively. If the police lock-ups and the lock-ups in agencies are also included their number will exceed ninety.

3. General summary of all classes of prisoners—

The total number of all classes of prisoners admitted during the year was 19,750 as compared with 15,193 the — average number for the preceding five years — there being

an increase of 4,557 during the year under report. This is shown in the following table :—

	Total prisoners in 1930	Average for 1925 to 1929	Daily average for 1930	Mean daily average for 1925 to 1929
Jails ...	12,075	8,691	4,874	3,120
Lock-ups ...	7,675	6,502	431	267
Total ...	19,750	15,193	5,305	3,387

Appended below is a summary of the number of new prisoners admitted and the daily average population by classes and sexes in the years 1929 and 1930. The figures refer to jails and lock-ups and exclude prisoners remaining over from the previous year and those received by transfer from provincial jails :—

1	Received during the year				Daily average			
	1929		1930		1929		1930	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Convicts ...	5,235	132	5,712	107	4,148	48	4,353	39
Under trials ...	10,842	323	13,067	318	715	16	823	18
Civil ...	807	...	586	...	77	...	73	...
Total ...	16,484	458	19,325	425	4,940	63	5,248	57
Grand total ...	19,939		19,750		5,003		5,305	
	Increase 2,811				Increase 302			

The above table shows that there was an increase among all classes of prisoners except civil prisoners as compared with the previous year resulting in serious overcrowding in all jails and lock-ups during the year.

4. Numbers and disposal of convicted prisoners —

Statement No. I.—The number of convicts admitted into the jails (excluding lock-ups) was 3,743 that is to say there were 355 less new admissions of convicts than the preceding year, but the daily average number was 4,392 as compared with 4,196 in the year 1929, that is, 196 more than in the previous year. The number of executions was thirty-one as compared with twenty in 1929. Deaths among convicts numbered eighty as compared with fifty-one in 1929. Releases were made on the following grounds :—

	1929	1930
On appeal ...	838	697
Under remission rules ...	1,529	1,726
To lunatic asylum ...	...	4
By order of Government—		
(a) On account of sickness ...	38	32
(b) On other grounds ...	163	334

In the following table the number of convicts received and their disposal is summarised :—

Remaining on 31 December 1930 ...		4,402
Received from extra-provincial jails ...		161
Received by direct admissions ...		3,552
Received from judicial lock-ups ...		1,522
Total ...		9,667
Disposal—		
(1) Released ...		4,354
(2) Transferred to extra-provincial jails—		
(a) Long term prisoners ...	333	
(b) Adolescent juveniles to Borstal Institution ...	71	
(c) Female to Female Jail, Lahore ...	16	
(d) Military prisoners for release ...	25	
(e) Others for release ...	39	
(f) For other purposes ...	82	
Total ...		566
(3) Lunatic asylum ...	4	
(4) Executed ...	31	
(5) Died ...	80	
(6) Escaped ...	...
Total ...		115
(7) Remaining ...		4,632
Grand total ...		9,667

To
undergo
sentence.

5. Religion of convicts admitted—

Statement No. II.—Of the total number of convicts admitted 4,837 were Muhammadans, 256 Hindus and Sikhs, two Christians and nine all other classes. The percentage of Muhammadans was 94·8 and of Hindus 5·0 against 96·6 and 3·1 respectively in the year 1929.

6. Admissions according to age—

At the beginning of the year there were two juveniles under sixteen years of age and seventeen juveniles were admitted during the year as compared with twenty-eight, the annual average for the preceding five years. Of these twelve were released, one was transferred to the Borstal Institute, Lahore, five were transferred to the Reformatory School, Delhi, and the remaining one was detained in this Province.

7. Education and previous occupation—

The percentage of literate convicts admitted during the year was 9·5 against 3·1 in 1929. The percentage of male and female prisoners to the free population was 0·44 males 0·008 females.

8. Nature and length of the sentences—

Statement No. III.—The nature and length of the sentences awarded in 1930 and the average of the preceding quinquennium were as follows :—

	1930	1925 to 1929
Simple imprisonment ...	538	310
Rigorous imprisonment ...	4,247	3,261
Rigorous imprisonment with cellular confinement ...	299	600
Rigorous imprisonment with whipping ...	20	23
Total ...	5,104	4,194

The number of prisoners sentenced to periods not exceeding one month was 373, being 7·31 of the total number of convicts admitted. It will be noted that the number of such sentences still reaches a high figure. Four convicts under sentence of death remained in the jails on 31 December 1929 and sixty-one convicts were sentenced to

death during 1930 as compared with twenty-three in 1929. Of the total number sentenced to death thirty-one were executed during the year.

9. Previously convicted prisoners—

Statement No. IV.—Three hundred and sixty-six convicts were received in default of finding security during the year. Of these 175 had no previous conviction. Only ten youthful offenders under fifteen years of age were admitted, none of them had been previously convicted.

10. Particulars regarding habitual prisoners—

In the following statement particulars are given regarding habitual prisoners admitted in the five jails in the Province. This constituted only seven per cent. of the total admission :—

Serial No.	Jails	Number of convicts admitted during the year	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as "habitual" before conviction and classified as such by the convicting courts	Number of convicts in column 3 classified as habituals by the district magistrate or magistrate specially empowered (not being the convicting court)	Number of convicts in column 3 classified as "habituals" by the jail superintendent	Total habituals admitted	Rates per cent. of columns 7 to 3
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Peshawar ...	2,685	146	...	11	157	6
2	Dera Ismail Khan	441	52	...	16	68	16
3	Banna ...	1,013	54	...	1	55	6
4	Kohat ...	415	29	...	1	30	7
5	Abbottabad ...	550	55	...	1	56	10
	Total ...	5,104	336	...	30	366	7

11. Prisoners in jails awaiting trial—

Statement No. XVIII.—At the beginning of the year 346 prisoners awaited trial in all the jails, 6,334 were received during the year and 574 remained at the last day of December 1930. The daily average number was 470 as compared with 417—the annual average for the five years ending 1929. Of the total number of 6,680, prisoners

twenty-three per cent. were convicted, sixty-eight per cent. were acquitted or released, 0·07 per cent. died and the remainder were still awaiting trial.

12. Prisoners confined in lock-ups apart from jails—

Appendix to statement No. XVIII.—During the year under report 9,985 male and 236 female prisoners were admitted into the nine judicial lock-ups. The number remaining at the beginning of the year was 300 male and eight female prisoners. The daily average numbers were 420 males and eleven females, whilst the mean daily average numbers for the preceding five years were 324 males and 9 females. The figures recorded are greater than in the previous year owing to the disturbance on account of civil disobediences. The cost per head for maintenance was Rs. 174-2-10 as compared with Rs. 188-3-11 annual average cost for past five years. Four deaths occurred among the under-trials confined in these lock-ups. There has been no case of escape from lock-ups during the year.

13. Escapes and recapture of convicts—

Statement No. V.—No prisoner escaped during the year under report.

14. Imposition of fetters—

During the year 2,256 convicts were fettered as compared with 2,571 in the previous year. In 2,113 cases fetters were imposed for safe custody and in 143 cases as a punishment.

The length of time for which fetters were imposed and the percentage for each period of the total number wearing fetters were follows:—

	Number	Percentage
Under one month ...	180	8
One month and less than three months ...	495	21
Three months and less than six months ...	504	22
Six months and less than twelve months ...	330	17
Over twelve months ...	697	31

15. Offences committed by convicts—

Statement No. VI.—This statement shows the number of offences committed by convicts and the punishments

7

unflicted on them. The number of major and minor punishments awarded by the superintendents was 385 and 303 respectively, amounting in total to 688 against 1,136 in 1929. The ratio of punishments in the daily average was sixteen as compared with thirty-one—the mean average ratio for the preceding five years. The punishments awarded were on account of breaches of jail discipline. There has been a considerable decrease in this respect which means that the discipline in the jails has been remarkably good.

16. Corporal punishments—

The total number of corporal punishments was twenty-one against seven—the mean average for the five years ending 1929. These were inflicted in the Peshawar and Dera Ismail Khan Central Jails. These floggings were administered for the following offences:—

Two were flogged for assaulting convict officials.

Two for refusing to work.

Six for assaulting officials.

Eleven political agitators for shouting revolutionary slogans and attempting to subvert discipline in spite of warnings.

17. Comparison between punishments inflicted on habitual and casual prisoners—

The daily average number of habituals was 570 and in all 81 punishments were inflicted on them. These comprised 1 corporal, 54 major and 26 minor punishments. The ratio of punishments was fourteen in the case of habituals while in the case of casuals it was sixteen.

18. Remission system—

Statement C.—During the year under report 1,726 prisoners were released under the remission system. The maximum remission earned was 2,485 days, the original sentence being twenty years. As pointed out in the last year's report the remission system is explained to the convicts at certain parades and is well understood by them.

Prisoners prefer remission to a gratuity for extra outturn of work or exceptionally good work and therefore no gratuities are given to them. The award of special

remission has a great effect in improving the quality and quantity of work.

19. Convict officers—

Prisoners were employed as convict officers during the year at daily average of 428. The percentage of those thus employed to the daily average population was ten against eleven in the last year. This class of official, as heretofore, behaved well and rendered valuable service during the year.

20. Scale of diet—

The scale of diet of prisoners as laid down in the Punjab Jail Manual was adhered to throughout the year, except that the wheat flour was issued to prisoners throughout the year in the interest of the health of the prisoners. This has been found very satisfactory.

FINANCIAL.

21. Expenditure on guarding and maintenance—

Statement No. IX.—The expenditure on guarding and maintenance of prisoners, including the cost of supervision, but excluding that of buildings and repairs, was Rs. 6,49,696 as compared with Rs. 6,44,232 in the previous year. The average cost per head was Rs. 133-4-9 as compared with Rs. 139-3-9. The increase in the population is responsible for the increase in the expenditure during the year. The detailed causes of this increase of expenditure are explained in the following paragraphs under the proper heads of expenditure.

22. Establishment charges—

Establishment charges amounted to Rs. 2,14,210 as compared with Rs. 2,02,512. This shows an increase of Rs. 11,698. The cause of increase is mainly due to the grant of—

- (1) periodical increments to the whole-time superintendents of Dera Ismail Khan and Bannu Jails ;
- (2) periodical increments to the jailors and warders staff in the Province ; and
- (3) to the entertainment of fifty additional warders for the Peshawar Central Jail.

23. Dietary charges—

The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 2,36,964 as compared with Rs. 2,48,368 in the previous year. The decrease under this head is mainly due to the cheapness of food-stuffs. The cost of dieting per head was Rs. 49-4-11 against Rs. 54-8-0 in 1929. Vegetables grown in the jail gardens by convict labour were supplied to the prisoners free of cost. This contributed towards reducing the dietary charges by Rs. 42,848. A sum of Rs. 1,587 was realized on account of garden produce issued to political and civil prisoners and was paid into the treasury. The sale of vegetables to public has been discontinued as mentioned in the last year's report.

24. Hospital charges—

The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 26,828 as compared with Rs. 26,610.

25. Clothing and bedding—

The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 75,149 as compared with Rs. 90,435 in 1929. The decrease is due to the purchase of less clothing during the year owing to there being sufficient stock to meet requirements.

26. Sanitation charges—

The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 7,224 as compared with Rs. 7,784.

27. Charges for moving prisoners—

Under this head a sum Rs. 10,409 was expended during the year against Rs. 6,666. The cause of increase is due to transfer of a large number of prisoners to other jails including fifty prisoners who had volunteered to proceed to the Andamans as colonists.

28. Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies—

During the year the total expenditure under this head was Rs. 44,365 against Rs. 40,563 in the last year. The increase is mainly due to the increase in expenditure on electric lights provided in jails and also to the provision of uniform to warders in the Peshawar Central Jail.

29. Travelling allowance—

The expenditure incurred under this head amounted to Rs. 5,283 as compared with Rs. 5,665. The decrease is due to the fact that less transfers were made among the staff during the year.

30. Contingencies—

The total expenditure for contingencies stood at Rs. 9,971 against Rs. 8,875 in 1929.

31. Extraordinary charges—

Under this head the expenditure amounted to Rs. 19,293 during the year under report as compared with Rs. 6,754 in 1929. The cause of increase is mainly due to the purchase of forty-two tents and to the purchase of a disinfecter and three Alladin gas lamps for the use of jails in the North West Frontier Province.

32. Employment of prisoners—

Statement No. XI.—The average number of prisoners sentenced to labour was 4,257 and the daily average number of sick among them was 154. The prisoners were employed as follows:—

Prison officers and servants	...	...	1,061
On garden work	...	...	125
On preparation of articles for jail consumption	...	...	788
On jail repairs	...	...	224
On factory work	...	...	1,509

33. Result of manufactory operation—

Statement No. XII-A.—The total cash profit during the year amounted to Rs. 37,197 as compared with Rs. 49,716 and the earning, per head, of those employed on jail manufacture was Rs. 24-10-0 as compared with Rs. 35-7-0 during the previous year. The decrease in the profits earned was mainly due to very little business being transacted during the year owing to disturbances following upon the political agitation engineered by the local population. The sale of *khaddar* cloth, the principal purchasers of which are the Afridis, dropped practically to nothing, while the sale of *durries*, carpets, articles of leather and fancy cotton articles, the principal purchasers of which are the Europeans, was considerably reduced.

Profits accrued in the undermentioned branches of the factories during the year under report :—

	Rs.
(1) Cotton <i>durries</i> ...	11,108
(2) Cotton clothing ...	14,484
(3) Paper making ...	1,498
(4) Oil pressing ...	1,422
(5) <i>Munj</i> mats ...	1,733
(6) Caning ...	521
(7) <i>Mazri</i> mats ...	350
(8) <i>Crick</i> -making ...	279
(9) <i>Chapli</i> -making ...	2,556
(10) All other industries ...	4,732

There was a deficit of Rs. 1,720 in the factory of woollen articles in the Dera Ismail Khan Jail, which is due to outstanding bills.

34. Indirect profit—

Indirect profits, excluding the manufactory profits, amounted to Rs. 3,40,120 during the year under report as compared with Rs. 3,52,877. This profit represents the value of labour employed gratis either on repairing articles for the use of prisoners, or on guarding and repairing the buildings, etc. The cause of decrease is mainly due to the fact that the cost of vegetables and condiments has been calculated at market rates, *viz.* Rs. 2-8-0 and Rs. 8 per maund respectively, whilst in last year it was calculated at the rate of Rs. 5 and Rs. 13-5-0 respectively.

35. Total cost of maintenance—

Statement No. XIII.—The total cost of maintaining the prisoners was Rs. 6,49,696. After deducting the cash profits, namely Rs. 37,197, the net cost of the maintenance was Rs. 6,12,499 against Rs. 5,94,516, and the cost per head worked at Rs. 124-9-0 as compared with Rs. 128-8-0 during the previous year.

VITAL STATISTICS.

36. Accommodation—

Statement A.—The total jail accommodation available at the end of the year made provision for 3,861 prisoners as compared with 3,888 prisoners in the last year, the daily average of all classes of prisoners during the year was

4,874. The prisoners for whom there was no accommodation were kept in barracks, factory shed and tents. All the jails were overcrowded throughout the year.

37. Sickness and mortality—

Statement No. XIV.—The daily average number of sick of all classes of prisoners was 155, giving a ratio of thirty-two per thousand of average strength. There were eighty-six deaths among them during the year under report. In the case of convicts alone the daily average number of sick was 146 while the number of deaths was 80.

38. Admissions and deaths from chief diseases—

Statement No. XV.—The general health of the prisoners confined in the jails during the year under report was fairly good in spite of serious overcrowding and increase in average population. The total admissions during the year was 3,022 as compared with 2,041 in the previous year. The following table shows the chief diseases causing admissions and deaths as compared with the previous year :—

Diseases	Admissions		Deaths	
	1929	1930	1929	1930
(1) Malaria ...	301	1,085	1	4
(2) Diarrhoea ...	33	32	...	...
(3) Dysentery ...	39	37	...	1
(4) Pulmonary tuberculosis ...	35	71	8	16
(5) Other tubercular diseases ...	24	34	8	7
(6) Pneumonia ...	52	122	12	31

No cases of pulmonary tuberculosis were transferred to the Shahpur Jail during the year. Out of the ten cases remaining from last year in the Shahpur jail nine were discharged and one is still detained in that jail.

39. Mortality amongst convicts according to length of time in prison—

Statement No. XVII.—Out of a total of eighty convicts who died during the year, thirty-two had been in prison for less than one year, twenty-eight for more than one year and less than three years, fifteen for more than three years and less than seven years, and the remaining five for more than seven years.

40. Increase or decrease in weight of convicts discharged—

Statement B.—4,354 convicts were released during the year. Of these 2,255 prisoners had gained weight in jail, while 620 had lost weight during their confinement.

BUILDINGS.

41. Expenditure on jail works—

The annual expenditure on jail buildings during the year amounted to Rs. 97,732, out of which a sum of Rs. 10,782 was spent on repairs and Rs. 80,969 on original works by Public Works Department, the balance Rs. 5,981 was spent on petty construction and repairs by the Jail Department.

The following are the most important works completed by the Public Works Department :—

Peshawar Central Jail.

- (1) Building barracks for under-trial prisoners.
- (2) Strengthening the iron railing in various departments of the Central Jail, Peshawar.
- (3) Providing barbed wire fencing along weak portions of the jail wall.

Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail.

- (1) Constructing two barracks for four head warders and forty-six warders.
- (2) Replacing the old prisoners cooking shed by a new one.

Bannu Jail.

Purchase of land for Superintendent of Jail's quarters at Bannu.

INSPECTION AND VISITS.**42. Official and non-official—**

Visits were paid by official and non-official visitors as follows:—

By the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner ...	1
By deputy commissioners and officers acting for them ...	97
By divisional judges ...	1
By district judges ...	37
By police officers ...	21
By officers of the Public Works Department ...	51
By other official visitors ...	18
By the Inspector-General of Jails ...	53
By non-official visitors ...	132

CONCLUDING REMARKS.**43. General—**

The Haripur Central Jail will be completed and occupied on or about 1st November 1931. All the prisoners now confined in our jails over the sanctioned accommodation will be sent to the new Central Jail at Haripur, and the existing overcrowding will thus be relieved. The North West Frontier Province prisoners now in Punjab and in other provinces will also be taken back and accommodated in the Haripur Central Jail.

During the year under report 1,177 political prisoners were convicted and confined in the jails in this Province. Of these 468 were released under general amnesty.

A considerable disturbance occurred in the Peshawar Central Jail in April 1930. This was engineered by the political prisoners on the night of 24th April. A few political prisoners were sent to this jail and on their entry into the jail they began to shout revolutionary slogans and incited the other prisoners to mutiny. The disturbance was, however, quickly quelled. Since then the casual prisoners have been unusually well behaved.

On the other hand the conduct of the political prisoners has not been at all satisfactory. The subversive elements among them have done their best to create trouble by seizing every opportunity of exaggerating grievances, and thus harrassing the executive staff of the jail and doing their best to make the task of the authorities as difficult as possible. In spite of the innumerable difficulties encountered, it has been possible to maintain strict discipline.

There has been no serious epidemic disease in the jails in spite of the acute overcrowding.

I am glad to record the very good services which Captain Harvey, I. M. D., has rendered to Government throughout the year as Superintendent of the Peshawar Central Jail. The difficulties he and all superintendents throughout India had to contend with in keeping order and discipline in jails, in spite of ceaseless political agitation and non-cooperation, have probably had no parallel during the whole history of British rule in India.

As reported last year, the work of my office has been considerably increased and it will be further increased to a great extent by the addition of a new Central Jail at Haripur.

In spite of the heavy work, my office staff did its best to keep pace with it. My thanks are due to all those who helped me in keeping the work up to date and accurate.

My Jail Accountant, Lala Devi Chand, carried on his duties most satisfactorily inspite of constant overwork.

Similarly, Rai Sahib Pt. Parma Nand, Superintendent, Central Jail, Dera Ismail Khan, did excellent work during the year. He is one of my best superintendents among the Indian staff.

Head Jailer Lala Hukam Chand of Peshawar Central Jail has also done exceptionally good work under constant strain throughout the year and he and his staff are to be much congratulated on their devoted services for Government.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

C. I. BRIERLEY, LT.-COL.,

Inspector-General of Jails,

North West Frontier Province.

The other hand the conduct of the individual
is not to be judged by the subjective
intentions of the individual but by the
objective facts of the case. It is not
enough to say that the individual
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STATEMENTS

Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined during the

1 Serial No.	2 District	3 Place of confinement	4 Class of prisoners	5 Remained at the commencement of the year			6 Received during the year		
				Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Peshawar ...	Central Jail ...	Convict ...	2,321	34	2,355	3,018	58	3,076
			Under-trial ...	127	...	127	2,379	31	2,410
		Mardan Lock-up.	Convict ...	21	...	21	240	...	240
			Under-trial ...	27	...	27	1,224	24	1,248
2	Dera Ismail Khan.	Nowshera Lock-up.	Convict ...	127	6	133	3,337	94	3,431
			Under-trial ...	2	...	2	133	...	133
		Charsadda Lock-up.	Convict ...	2	...	2	310	...	310
3	Bannu ...	Central Jail ...	Under-trial ...	35	1	36	690	13	703
			Civil ...	1	...	1	7	...	7
		Tank Lock-up	Convict ...	17	...	17	514	4	518
			Under-trial ...	30	...	30	1,408	27	1,435
4	Kohat ...	Draban Lock-up	Civil ...	1	...	1	31	...	31
			Convict ...	1,508	6	1,514	1,105	21	1,126
		District Jail ...	Under-trial ...	22	...	22	417	21	438
5	Hazara ...	Teri Lock-up and Banda Daud Shah.	Civil ...	12	...	12	117	...	117
			Convict ...	4	...	4	503	17	520
		Hangu Lock-up	Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	3	...	3	83	5	88
5	Hazara ...	District Jail ...	Convict ...	213	2	215	1,304	15	1,319
			Under-trial ...	114	...	114	1,935	46	1,981
		District Jail ...	Civil ...	13	...	13	87	...	87
5	Hazara ...	Abbotabad District Jail.	Convict ...	141	4	145	606	16	622
			Under-trial ...	48	...	48	792	9	801
		Haripur ...	Civil ...	7	...	7	17	...	17
5	Hazara ...	Manshehra Lock-up.	Convict ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	Convict ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Hazara ...	Total ...	Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total	Convict ...	4,398	50	4,448	8,727	184	8,911
			Under-trial ...	595	9	604	13,900	343	14,243
			Civil ...	60	...	60	647	...	707
			Grand Total	5,053	59	5,112	23,340	508	23,848

SUMMARY

in the jail and lock-ups of the North West Frontier Province
year 1930

7			8			9			10			11		
Total			Discharge from all causes			Remaining at the end of the year			Daily average of each class			Total daily average		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
5,339	103	5,441	2,087	76	3,063	2,352	26	2,378	2,177	27	2,204	2,405	29	2,434
2,406	31	2,437	2,168	28	2,196	238	3	241	195	2	197			
270	...	270	229	...	229	41	...	41	33	...	33			
1,251	24	1,275	1,221	24	1,245	30	...	30	36	...	36	187	6	193
3,464	100	3,564	3,317	92	3,409	147	8	155	148	6	154			
135	...	135	133	...	133	2	...	2	3	...	3			
312	...	312	302	...	302	10	...	10	4	...	4	51	...	51
735	14	739	679	14	693	46	...	46	47	...	47			
8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
831	4	835	524	4	528	7	...	7	16	...	16	76	1	77
1,447	27	1,474	1,301	24	1,325	56	3	59	59	1	60			
32	...	32	32	...	32	...	...	...	1	...	1			
1,919	27	2,040	980	19	999	1,033	8	1,041	1,554	6	1,560	1,609	7	1616
489	21	460	416	21	437	23	...	23	34	1	35			
122	...	129	104	...	104	25	...	25	21	...	21			
...	17	824	494	17	501	23	...	23	20	1	21	20	1	21
...			
...	5	91	80	5	85	6	...	6	2	...	2	2	...	2
...			
1,517	17	1,534	1,282	15	1,297	235	2	237	244	1	245	360	3	363
2,049	45	2,094	18,68	45	1,913	181	...	181	120	2	131			
80	...	80	80	...	80	...	...	...	7	...	7			
747	20	767	566	20	586	161	...	181	155	1	156	211	1	212
840	8	840	774	9	783	66	...	66	53	...	53			
24	...	24	24	...	24	...	...	...	3	...	3			
...	2	42	40	2	42	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
...			
...	4	421	407	4	411	10	...	10	17	...	17	17	...	17
...			
818	20	835	624	16	640	191	4	195	167	4	171	223	6	229
811	20	840	751	26	777	60	3	63	52	2	54			
29	...	29	24	...	24	5	...	5	4	...	4			
...	31	796	747	31	778	18	...	18	36	2	38	86	2	88
...			
...	16	561	560	16	566	15	...	15	30	1	31	30	1	31
...			
13,125	214	13,339	6,456	174	6,660	4,639	40	4,679	4,353	30	4,392	6,248	57	6,306
14,961	361	14,912	13,672	334	14,006	889	17	906	823	18	841			
707	...	707	634	...	634	73	...	73	72	...	72			
24,303	665	28,958	22,702	508	23,300	5,601	67	5,668	6,248	57	6,355	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. I—JUDICIARY

Showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 Remained at the close of the previous year	4 Imprisoned during the year		5 Total		To			
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail ...	2,321	34	2,644	41	4,965	75	263	15
2		Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail	1,508	6	430	11	1,938	17	665	9
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	213	2	1,000	13	1,213	15	301	2
4		Kohat District Jail	141	4	402	13	543	17	199	1
5		Abbottabad District Jail ...	169	4	537	13	706	17	88	2
		Total ...	4,352	50	5,013	91	9,365	141	1,516	29

CIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)

of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

6								7			8			
Received by transfers								Grand total			Transferred to other jails			
A				B							A		B	
undergo sentence				In transit for transportation or to other jails							To undergo sentence		To undergo sentence of transportation	
From subsidiary jails to district jails in the Province		From jails outside the Province		From jails the Province		From jails outside the Province		M	F	Total	M	F	M	F
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total	M	F	M	F
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
...	...	107	11	4	1	...	...	5,339	102	5,441	785	19	1	...
...	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	2,613	27	2,640	324	2	...	...
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1,517	17	1,534	559	7	4	...
...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	747	20	767	205	14	5	...
...	...	21	1	...	...	...	...	815	20	835	125	3	12	...
...	...	146	15	4	1	...	...	11,031	186	11,217	1,998	45	22	...

STATEMENT No. I.—JUDI

Showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 Jails	9 Released during the year									
			A		B		C		D			
			On appeal		On expiry of sentence		Under remission rules		By order of Government			
									(a)		(b)	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail ...	237	11	798	6	805	36	16	2	237	...
2		D.I, Khan Central Jail ...	114	5	250	5	208	4	5	...	48	...
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	210	2	187	2	293	4	1	...	23	...
4		Kohat District Jail	58	2	53	1	231	3	2	...	9	...
5		Abbottabad District Jail ...	57	1	259	4	135	7	6	...	17	...
		Total ...	676	21	1,547	18	1,672	54	30	2	334	...

CIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

of the N. W. F. P. during the year 1930—concluded.

10		11		12		13		14		15		16			Serial No.
Transported beyond sea		Transferred to lunatic asylum		Escaped		Executed		Died		Remaining at end of the present year		Daily average			
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total	
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
50	14	...	44	2	2,352	26	2,177	27	2,204	1
1	...	3	1	...	...	6	1	21	1	1,633	8	1,554	6	1,560	2
...	4	...	1	...	235	2	244	1	245	3
...	2	...	1	...	181	...	155	1	156	4
...	4	...	9	1	191	4	167	4	171	5
51	...	3	1	...	...	30	1	76	4	4,592	40	4,297	39	4,336	

STATEMENT No. II—JUDI

*Showing the religion, age, state of education and previous
North West Frontier Province*

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		3 Religion														
			A						B		C		D		E		
			Christians						Muhammadians		Hindus and Sikhs		Buddhists and Jains		All other classes		
			A		B		C										
			Europeans		Eurasians		Indians										
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail ...	2						2,546	40	89	1				7	
2		Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail							385	10	45	1					
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail							956	13	44						
4		Kohat District Jail							377	13	23					2	
5		Abbottabad District Jail ...								484	13	53					
		Total ...	2						4,748	89	254	2				9	

CIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)

occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails of the
during the year 1930

														4		5															
														Age				Education													
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B																							
														Under 16 years		16 to 18 years		19 to 21 years		22 to 30 years		31 to 40 years		40 to 60 years		Above 60 years		Literate		Illiterate	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F												
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35														
10	...	98	2	250	7	1,232	22	699	8	338	2	17	...	312	...	2,332	41														
3	...	15	...	27	2	236	4	89	5	52	...	8	...	33	...	397	11														
2	...	49	3	100	1	449	4	256	5	118	...	26	...	61	..	989	13														
...	1	31	3	23	4	228	2	64	3	42	...	14	...	37	...	365	13														
...	1	43	...	39	1	220	8	129	1	93	2	13	...	41	...	496	13														
15	2	236	8	439	15	2,365	40	1,237	22	643	4	78	...	484	...	4,529	91														

STATEMENT No. II—JUDI

Showing the religion, age, state of education and previous
North West Frontier Province

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		Previous				
			Males				
			A Persons employed under Government or municipal or other local authorities	B Professional persons	C Persons in service or performing personal offices	D Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals	E Persons engaged in commerce and trade
1	2	3	36	37	38	39	40
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail ...	73	49	144	1,780	210
2		Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail...	36	46	12	280	24
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	9	55	36	857	23
4		Kohat District Jail	16	7	19	284	38
5		Abbottabad District Jail ...	22	10	16	399	24
		Total ...	156	167	227	3,600	319

CIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded

occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails of the
during the year 1930—concluded

6 occupation						7			8
		Females				Total			Serial No.
F	G	H	I	J	K	M	F	Total	
Persons employed on mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, etc., etc.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise	Married	Unmarried	Widows	Prostitutes				
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
145	243	32	1	8	...	2,644	41	2,685	1
3	29	9	...	2	...	430	11	441	2
11	9	13	...	...	...	1,000	13	1,013	3
14	24	13	...	...	...	402	13	415	4
38	28	13	...	...	...	537	13	550	5
211	333	80	1	10	...	5,013	91	5,104	

STATEMENT No. III—JUDICIAL

Showing the convicts admitted into the jails of the North West Frontier of that year, according to the

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot	Number									
			A Not exceeding one month		B Above one month and not exceeding three months		C Above three months and not exceeding six months		D Above six months and not exceeding one year			
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1 Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	A	73	...	8	1	8	3	174	9	7	...
		B	125	...	253	3	646	8	402	...	...	...
		C	...	...	5	...	17	...	40	...	...	...
		D	10	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
	Total admissions	...	208	1	266	4	671	11	622	9	...	...
	Total remaining on 31 December 1930	...	24	...	55	3	116	8	246	7	...	...
2 Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail	Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail	A	5	2	12	1	3	1	56	...	1	...
		B	19	1	93	2	54	2	99	...	...	...
		C	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total admissions	...	24	3	105	3	61	3	125	1	...	...
Total remaining on 31 December 1930	...	31	2	56	...	74	3	143	8	...	...
3 Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	A	7	...	6	...	16	...	72	...	6	...
		B	42	...	143	2	227	3	143	...	...	...
		C	1	...	1	...	6	...	14	...	...	...
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total admissions	...	50	...	153	2	240	3	228	6	...	...
	Total remaining on 31 December 1930	...	3	...	47	1	37	...	43	...	...	...
4 Kohat District Jail	Kohat District Jail	A	7	...	...	...	4	2	13	...	7	...
		B	20	1	40	...	98	3	70	...	...	...
		C	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total admissions	...	27	1	40	...	103	5	84	7	...	...
Total remaining on 31 December 1930	...	15	...	19	...	21	...	65	...	...	...
5 Abbottabad District Jail	Abbottabad District Jail	A	2	...	2	...	2	1	54	...	2	...
		B	57	...	43	1	60	6	78	...	...	...
		C	...	...	1	...	10	...	6	...	...	...
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total admissions	...	69	...	46	1	72	7	138	2	...	...
Total remaining on 31 December 1930	...	...	...	8	...	40	3	30	...	...	...
Total	Total	A	94	2	28	2	33	7	339	2	...	...
		B	263	3	675	8	1,085	22	761	...	...	...
		C	1	...	7	...	38	...	60	...	...	...
		D	10	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Total admissions	...	368	5	610	10	156	29	1,197	24	...	...
Total remaining on 31 December 1930	...	73	2	185	4	288	14	629	10	...	...

A. - Prisoners sentenced to
 B. - Prisoners sentenced to
 C. - Prisoners sentenced to
 D. - Prisoners sentenced to

—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)

Province during the year 1930 and those remaining on 31 December
nature and length of sentences

according to length of sentence														Total			Serial No.
Above one year and not exceeding two years		Above two years and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death		M	F	Total	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	(a)		(b)		M	F				
								For life		For a term							
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
...	...	23	...	60	...	69	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	286	6	292
335	10	278	3	60	3	69	1	45	...	...	...	31	...	2,131	36	2,166
43	...	89	...	25	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	...	209
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
279	10	355	2	85	3	82	1	45	...	...	...	31	...	2,644	41	2,685
221	8	545	...	482	...	600	...	38	...	4	...	9	...	2,352	26	2,378	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	4	50
44	...	40	...	11	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	7	1	378	7	385
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
...	
45	...	41	...	11	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	7	1	430	11	441
208	...	378	...	392	...	345	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	1,633	8	1,641
1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	109
69	1	131	1	34	...	32	...	15	...	...	...	13	...	851	13	864
6	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	40
...	
76	1	148	1	34	...	34	...	15	...	...	...	13	...	1,000	13	1,013
45	1	42	...	12	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	2	237
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2	26
41	...	63	...	13	...	8	...	16	...	...	...	2	...	571	11	582
...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
41	...	66	...	13	...	10	...	16	...	...	...	2	...	402	18	415
25	...	25	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	181	...	181
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	1	61
29	2	95	1	40	...	19	...	4	...	6	...	7	...	435	12	460	
12	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	38
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
41	2	101	1	44	...	19	...	4	...	6	...	7	...	437	13	450	
42	...	29	1	18	...	20	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	191	4	195
1	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	525	13	538
415	13	664	4	158	3	128	1	81	...	6	...	60	1	4,109	78	4,247	
69	...	75	...	29	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	299	...	299
1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20
462	13	711	4	187	3	155	1	81	...	6	...	60	1	5,013	91	5,104	
549	9	1,018	1	914	...	970	...	51	...	4	...	13	...	4,592	40	4,632	

simple imprisonment,
rigorous imprisonment,
rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement,
rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)

Showing the convicts admitted into the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930 who had been previously convicted

Serial No.	1		2			3			4						5	
	Jails		Number admitted during the year			A		B						C		
			M	F	Total	Number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code and classified as habituals		Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code or convicted under chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the Indian Penal Code with previous convictions under any of those chapters or under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code and classified as habituals						Total		
	2	3	4	5	6	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jail ...	2,644	41	2,685	79	...	49	...	11	...	18	...	157	...	
		Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail ..	430	11	441	38	...	16	...	14	...	...	...	68	...
2	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jail	1,000	13	1,013	23	...	24	...	2	...	6	...	55	...	
		Kohat " "	402	13	415	5	...	19	...	3	...	3	...	30	...	
		Abbottabad " "	537	13	550	30	...	15	...	7	...	4	...	56	...	
	Total	5,013	91	5,104	175	...	123	...	37	...	31	...	366	...		

STATEMENT No. IV—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded

Showing the convicts admitted into the jails of the North West Frontier Provinces during the year 1950 who had been previously convicted—concluded

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		5 Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3		6 Number of convicts in column 1 identified as habituals before conviction and classified as such by the convicting courts	7 Number of convicts in column 1 classified as habituals by the district magistrate or magistrate empowered not being the convicting court	8 Number of convicts in column 1 classified as "habituals" by the jail superintendent	9 Youthful offenders under 15 years of age, (Reformatory School Act, 1897)						10 Serial No.
			M	F				A Number admitted during the year			B Number previously convicted			
								M	F	Total	M	F	Total	
1	2	3	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1 } 2 }	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	6	...	146	...	11	8	...	8	...	...	...	1
		Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail	16	...	52	...	16	2	...	2	...	...	...	2
3 } 4 } 5 }	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jail	6	...	54	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Kohat " "		7	...	23	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Abbottabad, " "		10	...	55	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
		Total	7	...	336	...	30	10	...	10	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. V—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)

Showing the escapes and recaptures of convicts in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 Remaining uncaptured on 31 December 1916 of those who escaped during the previous ten years	4 Escaped during the year			5 Recaptured during the year			6 Remained uncaptured			7 Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year			8 Serial No.	
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C		
			From inside the jail	From outside the jail	Total	Of those who escaped in previous ten years	Of those who escaped during the year	Total	Of previous year	Of the year	Total	Under one year	Above one and under seven years	Above seven years		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	7
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jail ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1
2		D. I. Khan „ „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4		Kohat „ „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5		Abbottabad „ „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
		Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...

LAX

STATEMENT No. VI—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)

Showing the offences committed by convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		3 Daily average population	4 Offences dealt with by criminal courts	5 Offences dealt with by superintendents									
					a Relating to work		b Relating to prohibited articles		c Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes		d All other breaches of jail rules		e Total	
					6 Dealt with by minor punishments	7 Dealt with by major punishments	8 Dealt with by minor punishments	9 Dealt with by major punishments	10 Dealt with by minor punishments	11 Dealt with by major punishments	12 Dealt with by minor punishments	13 Dealt with by major punishments	14 Dealt with by minor punishments	15 Dealt with by major punishments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jail ...	2,204	2	7	15	76	101	7	41	21	43	111	200
2		Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail ...	1,560	...	5	13	11	13	3	7	10	42	29	75
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jail	245	...	70	21	9	16	1	...	22	22	102	59
4		Kohat	156	...	16	10	...	3	2	10	8	17	26	40
5		Abbottabad,, "	171	...	12	5	11	3	6	...	6	3	35	11
		Total ...	4,336	2	110	64	107	136	19	58	67	127	303	385

STATEMENT No. VI—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded

Showing the offences committed by convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930—concluded

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 By criminal courts	6 Punishments inflicted											9 Grand total of punishments	10 Ratio of column 7 (f) to column 8	11 Ratio of column 8 (g) to column 3	12 Ratio of column 9 to column 8	13 Ratio of column 8 (d) to column 9	14 Serial No.			
			7 By superintendents																			
			Minor						Major													
			a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c	d	e							f	g	
			Warnings	Fenal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours	Separate, cellular and solitary confinement	Handcuff and link fetters	Other punishments	Total	Separate and cellular confinement	Seal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours	Fetters and handcuffing behind or to a staple	Corporal punishment	Combination of minor punishments							Other punishments	Total	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35			
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jail ...	2	90	...	5	...	16	111	15	...	90	16	...	79	200	313	5	9	14	5	1
2	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail ...	...	8	...	2	...	19	29	1	...	12	5	...	57	75	104	2	5	7	5	2
3		Bannu District Jail	...	73	1	...	7	22	102	1	...	2	...	...	25	59	161	42	24	60	...	2
4		Kohat	...	2	...	2	8	14	26	15	...	6	...	...	19	40	66	16	26	43	...	4
5		Abbottabad	...	24	...	1	...	10	35	3	...	1	...	...	7	11	46	20	27	37	...	5
		Total	2	196	1	10	15	81	303	35	2	140	21	...	187	385	690	7	9	16	8	

STATEMENT No. IX—FINANCIAL

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1929, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		3 Daily average number of prisoners				4 Establishment				5 Dieting charges					
			Convicts	Under-trial	Civil	Total	Permanent	Temporary	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	A Rations	B Miscellaneous dieting charges	C Garden and agricultural expenses	D Proportion of dairy expenses	E Total cost	F Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jail	2,204	197	33	2,434	Rs. 71,974	Rs. 9,264	Rs. 81,238	Rs. a. p. 33 6 0	Rs. 1,17,724	Rs. 3,8.6	Rs. -218	Rs. ...	Rs. 1,21,322	Rs. a. p. 50 8 6
2		D. I. Khan „	1,560	35	21	1,616	62,963	2,557	65,520	40 8 8	69,166	4,211	22	...	73,999	46 0 3
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jail	245	131	7	383	26,545	1,198	27,743	72 7 0	16,052	5,753	-179	...	21,626	57 8 3
4		Kohat „	156	53	3	212	18,897	565	18,962	89 7 1	9,134	280	205	...	9,619	46 0 4
5		Abbottabad „	171	54	4	229	19,336	1,411	20,747	90 9 7	10,226	818	-46	...	10,993	48 14 1
		Total ...	4,336	470	68	4,874	1,99,215	14,995	2,14,210	43 15 2	2,22,302	14,878	-216	...	2,36,964	49 4 11
		Total 1929 ...	4,137	420	70	4,627	1,92,622	9,890	2,02,512	43 12 1	2,45,284	2,547	537	...	2,48,368	54 8 0

STATEMENT No. IX—FINANCIAL—continued

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1929, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		6 Hospital charges							7 Clothing and bedding of prisoners		8 Sanitation charge				
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	A	B	C	D	E
			Sick diet and extras for patients	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital	Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, etc.	Proportion of dairy expenses	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	Cost per head of average number sick	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners	Charges for conveyance, cleaning and purifying	Charges for water-supply	Extraordinary charges	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength
1	2	3	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jails	6,008	2,349	5,923	...	14,280	5 13 10	83 6 9	44 297	18 7 2	3,277	202	...	3,479	1 6 10
2		D. I. Khan „	4,511	958	1,715	...	7,184	4 7 2	180 9 11	17,677	11 1 4	1,600	246	...	1,846	1 2 2
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jails	411	79	465	...	958	2 8 0	319 5 4	7,393	19 10 7	623	110	...	783	1 14 7
4		Kohat „	843	162	182	...	1,187	5 9 7	107 14 7	4,110	19 10 8	744	54	...	798	3 12 2
5	Abbottabad „	2,115	617	487	...	3,219	14 0 11	214 9 7	1,972	7 6 10	349	19	...	368	1 9 8	
		Total ...	18,888	4,165	8,775	...	26,828	5 8 1	173 1 4	75,149	15 10 2	6,593	631	...	7,224	1 7 9
		Total 1929 ...	10,495	3,622	12,490	...	26,610	5 12 0	258 5 7	90,435	19 13 6	7,245	206	333	7,784	1 10 11

STATEMENT No. IX—FINANCIAL—continued

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1920, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions alterations and repairs—continued

Serial No.	2		9				10							
	Jails		Charges for moving prisoners				Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies							
	A	B	C	D	A	E	C	D	E	F	G	H		
1	2	3	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
			Transfer charges and meal subsistence of convicts	Transportation charges	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	For lighting	Disciplinary charges	Annual expenses for uniform and account- ment of warders	Money payments as rewards for recaptures and services	Execution charges	Other miscellaneous charges	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jail	4,747	...	4,747	1 15 2	9,002	103	5,362	1,128	- 23	4,963	21,225	8 11 6
2		D. I. Khan " "	2,016	...	2,016	1 4 0	7,556	57	1,209	677	52	1,974	11,525	7 2 1
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jail	2,189	14	2,203	5 12 0	2,417	40	23	187	20	817	4,204	10 15 7
4		Kohat " "	902	...	902	4 4 1	1,667	110	574	129	10	1,019	3,503	16 8 10
5		Abbottabad " "	541	...	541	2 5 9	1,683	38	577	60	25	1,519	3,902	17 0 3
		Total ...	10,395	14	10,409	2 2 2	22,925	438	8,445	2,181	84	10,252	44,365	9 1 3
		Total 1920 ...	6,599	67	6,666	1 7 1	20,763	993	7,115	2,286	128	9,258	40,563	8 12 3

STATEMENT No. IX—FINANCIAL—continued

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1929, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	11 Travelling allowance		12 Contingencies								
		A	B	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	
		Total	Cost per head of average strength	Rents, rates and taxes	Service postage	Telegrams and telephone charges	Current office expenses (including country stationery)	Office furniture	Charge for registered and stationery (Stationery Department)	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	
1	2	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	1,401	0 9 3	3,664	480	400	60	142	...	4,746	1 8 7
2		D. I. Khan "	1,773	1 1 7	275	500	434	98	...	56	1,363	0 13 5
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	1,207	3 2 5	1,812	300	254	89	31	16	2,502	6 8 6
4		Kohat "	459	2 1 2	278	250	184	35	88	10	845	3 15 7
5		Abbottabad "	443	1 14 11	241	200	...	73	...	1	515	2 4 0
		Total ...	5,233	1 1 4	6,270	1,730	1,272	355	281	83	9,971	2 0 8
		Total 1929 ...	5,625	1 3 8	4,882	1,874	1,044	695	148	232	8,875	1 14 8

STATEMENT No. IX—FINANCIAL—concluded

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		13 Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plants likely to last for three years											14 Grand total of expenditure	15 Total cost per head of average strength	16 Serial No.	
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K				L
			Conservancy and water-supply dead stock	Dietary dead stock	Hospital dead-stock	Garden and agri-cultural plant	Lighting dead stock	Disciplinary dead stock	Arms and accoutrements (original cost)	Dairy live stock and plant, excluding maintenance	Draught cattle (excluding keep) which goes under 10-F	Other miscellaneous dead stock	Total cost				Cost per head of average strength
1	2	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.		
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	...	3,195	24	...	...	6,291	1,511	...	...	96	11,117	4 9 13	1,07,852	126 7 8	1
2		D. I. Khan "	16	407	...	40	...	37	306	...	320	157	1,203	0 11 11	1,83,506	113 8 11	2
3	} Jails holding under 500 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	340	460	...	68	42	...	10	...	...	57	957	2 8 0	69,526	181 8 8	3
4		Kohat "	71	130	3	20	2	165	...	130	...	13	534	2 8 4	40,925	193 0 8	4
5		Abbottabad "	3,400	160	688	90	205	928	...	11	...	...	5,482	28 15 0	47,887	209 1 10	5
		Total ...	3,827	4,352	715	138	249	7,421	1,807	141	320	323	19,298	3 15 8	6,49,696	133 4 9	
		Total 1929 ...	144	1,031	696	105	111	1,965	2,351	...	302	49	6,754	1 7 4	6,44,232	139 3 9	

STATEMENT No. XI—FINANCIAL

Showing the employment of convicts in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3	4 Average number not sentenced to labour	5 Average number under sentence of labour on working days	6 Average number sick	7 Average number convalescent and infirm	8 Average number not employed for other reasons	8 Average number employed on working days					
								9 On unremunerative labour	On prison duties				
									10 Prison officers	11 Prison servants	12 Gardening	13 Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jail, e.g. wheat grinding or manufacturing of prison clothing etc.	
													A	B	C	D	E
1													
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners.	Peshawar Central Jail ...	28	2,172	70	25	47	174	308	281	32	243	
2		D. I. Khan " " ...	23	1,535	54	2	50	...	141	233	46	371	
3	} Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Fannu District Jail ..	12	232	6	...	9	...	32	55	17	58	
4		Kohat " " ...	2	155	10	3	5	...	25	31	21	40	
5		Abbottabad " " ...	8	163	14	...	15	...	22	28	9	21	
		Total ...	73	4,257	154	30	126	174	428	393	125	738	

STATEMENT No. XI—FINANCIAL—concluded

Showing the employment of convicts in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930—concluded

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3	8—concl. Average number employed on working days—concl.								9 Average number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department	10 Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			11 Serial No.
			On jail buildings					K Manufactures	L Public works			23 Prison officers	24 Prison servants	25 On manufactures (8 K.)	
			F Jail repairs	Additions and alterations		New jails			A Public works jails	B Other extramural labour					
				G Under Superintendent	H Under Public Works Department	I Under Superintendent	J Under Public Works Department								
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26			
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	121	...	...	...	...	862	...	...	104	10	12	40	1
2		D. I. Khan " "	67	7	...	...	...	554	...	...	5	9	16	36	2
3	} Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District " "	13	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	14	24	18	3
4		Kohat " "	17	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	16	20	2	4
5		Abbottabad " "	6	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	18	17	29	5
		Total ...	224	7	...	...	...	1,509	...	...	109	10	15	35	

STATEMENT

Showing the result of the employment of convicts in the jails of the

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 Average number sentenced to labour	4 Debits			
			Cash in hand at the end of 1929	Manufactured articles at the end of 1929	Raw material at the end of 1929	Amount of outstanding bills due by the jail at the end of 1929
			A	B	C	D
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Peshawar Central Jail ...	2,175	719	9,709	18,163	15,833
2	Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail ...	1,537	1,253	16,260	14,558	...
3	Bannu District Jail ...	283	22	366	382	...
4	Kohat District Jail	154	40	505	601	...
5	Abbottabad District Jail ...	163	24	955	3,033	...
	Total ...	4,262	2,058	27,795	31,737	15,838

No. XII-A—(FINANCIAL)

North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

				5			
				Credits			
Amount of outstanding bills due to the jails at the end of 1929	Plant and machinery at the end of 1929	Amount drawn from treasury during 1930	Total	Cash in hand at the end of 1930	Manufactured articles at the end of 1930	Raw material at the end of 1930	Amount of outstanding bills due by the jails at the end of 1930
E	F	G	H	A	B	C	D
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,550	5,047	1,5,950	1,62,576	133	13,050	15,843	11,925
1,381	2,137	6,000	95,589	313	13,873	10,202	...
115	229	4,372	5,486	31	260	1,153	...
19	211	1,767	3,148	37	551	833	...
1,050	1,095	11,086	17,253	19	1,765	2,246	...
4,115	9,319	1,93,185	2,84,047	533	29,499	30,282	11,925

STATEMENT

Showing the result of the employment of convicts in the jails of the

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	5 Credits—concluded				Total
		Amount of outstanding bills due to the jails at the end of 1930	Plant and machinery at the end of 1930	Amount paid into treasury by cash or invoice during 1930	Value of prison labour on major works costing over Rs. 500	
		E	F	G	H		I
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Peshawar Central Jail ...	3,051	5,082	1,29,405	...	1,78,494
2	Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail ...	5,122	2,304	79,602	...	1,11,416
3	Bannu District Jail ...	192	229	4,670	...	6,540
4	Kohat District Jail	34	182	1,903	...	3,540
5	Abbottabad District Jail ...	563	1,104	14,802	...	20,469
	Total ...	8962	8,901	2,30,382	...	3,20,459

No. XII-A—FINANCIAL—concluded

North West Frontier Province during the year 1930—concluded

6			7			Serial No.
A	B	C	A	B	C	
Excess of credits or profits	Average profit per head of number sentenced to labour	Excess debits or loss	Excess of 5-G over 4-G or cash profits	Average cash profit per head of number sentenced to labour	Excess of 4-G over 5-G or cash loss	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
15,918	7	...	19,455	6	...	1
15,827	10	...	19,602	13	...	2
1,054	5	...	298	1	...	3
397	3	...	136	1	...	4
3,246	20	...	3,706	23	...	5
36,442	8	...	37,197	9	"	

STATEMENT No. XIII—FINANCIAL

Showing the net cost of the prisoners in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Serial No.	Jails	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, statement No. IX)	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 15, statement No. IX)	Total cash earnings (column 7A, statement No. XIIA)	Average cash earnings per head of average strength	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5)	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners {	Peshawar Central Jail ...	3,07,552	126 8	13,455	6 3	2,94,397	120 5	1
2		D. I. Khan ,, ,, ...	1,83,506	113 9	19,602	12 12	1,63,904	100 13	2
3	} Jails holding under 300 prisoners. {	Bannu District Jail ...	69,526	181 8	298	1 4	69,228	180 4	3
4		Kehat ,, ,, ...	40,925	193 1	136	0 15	40,789	192 2	4
5		Abbottabad ,, ,, ...	47,887	209 2	3,706	22 12	44,181	186 6	5
		Total ...	6,49,696	183 5	37,107	8 12	6,12,499	124 9	

STATEMENT No. XIV—VITAL

Showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 Number of prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and to civil prisoners respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells			4 Average daily strength			
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1 Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail.	Convicts ...	1,445	41	1,486	2,177	27	2,204
		Under-trials ...	126	...	126	195	2	197
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	33	...	33
		Total ...	1,571	41	1,612	2,405	29	2,434
2 Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail.	Convicts ...	1,383	14	1,397	1,554	6	1,560
		Under-trials ...	52	...	52	34	1	35
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	21	...	31
		Total ...	1,435	14	1,449	1,609	7	1,616
3 Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail.	Convicts ...	178	7	185	244	1	245
		Under-trials ...	88	5	93	129	2	131
		Civil prisoners	3	...	3	7	...	7
		Total ...	269	12	281	380	3	383
4 Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Kohat District Jail.	Convicts ...	85	18	103	155	1	156
		Under-trials ...	34	...	34	53	...	53
		Civil prisoners	...	...	...	3	...	3
		Total ...	119	18	137	211	1	212
5 Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Abbottabad District Jail.	Convicts ...	90	6	96	167	4	171
		Under-trials ...	50	2	52	52	2	54
		Civil prisoners	5	...	5	4	...	4
		Total ...	145	8	153	223	6	229
Total	...	Convicts ...	3,181	86	3,267	4,297	39	4,336
		Under-trials ...	350	7	357	463	7	470
		Civil prisoners	8	...	8	68	...	68
		Total ...	3,539	93	3,632	4,828	46	4,874

STATEMENT

Showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all
during the

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	5 Maximum population on any one day			6 Number admitted into hospital			
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
		9	10	11	12	13	14	
1	Peshawar Central Jail.	Convicts ...	2,375	38	2,413	796	23	819
		Under-trials ...	360	7	367	67	3	70
		Civil prisoners	48	...	48	6	...	6
		Total ...	2,783	45	2,828	869	26	895
2	Dera Ismail Khan Central Jail.	Convicts ...	1,696	2	1,698	1,453	6	1,459
		Under-trials ...	32	1	33	17	...	17
		Civil prisoners	27	...	27	4	...	4
		Total ...	1,755	3	1,758	1,474	6	1,480
3	Banna Dis- trict Jail.	Convicts ...	338	1	339	36	...	36
		Under-trials ...	223	3	226	22	1	23
		Civil prisoners	22	...	22	1	...	1
		Total ...	588	4	587	59	1	60
4	Kohat Dis- trict Jail.	Convicts ...	157	7	194	336	5	341
		Under-trials ...	110	2	112	74	...	74
		Civil prisoners	8	...	8	1	...	1
		Total ...	305	9	314	411	5	416
5	Abbottabad District Jail.	Convicts ...	165	2	167	136	3	139
		Under-trials ...	86	3	89	28	1	29
		Civil prisoners	9	...	9	3	...	3
		Total ...	260	5	265	167	4	171
6	Total ...	Convicts ...	4,761	50	4,811	2,757	37	2,794
		Under-trials ...	811	16	827	208	5	213
		Civil prisoners	114	...	114	15	...	15
		Total ...	5,686	66	5,752	2,980	42	3,022

No. XIV—VITAL—continued

classes in the jails of the North West Frontier Province
year 1930—continued

7			8			9					
Daily average number of sick			Number of deaths in and out of hospitals			Ratio per mille of average strength					
						A			B		
						Of admission into hospital			Of daily average number sick		
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
64	3	67	44	2	46	366	852	371	29	111	30
4	...	4	2	...	2	344	1,500	355	21	...	20
...	182	...	152	...	...	...
68	3	71	46	2	48	361	897	368	28	103	29
54	...	54	21	1	22	935	1,090	935	85	...	35
1	...	1	1	...	1	500	...	486	29	...	29
...	190	...	190	...	...	...
55	...	55	22	1	23	916	857	916	34	...	34
2	...	2	1	...	1	143	...	147	8	...	8
1	...	1	1	...	1	171	500	176	8	...	8
...	143	...	143	...	...	...
3	...	3	2	...	2	155	333	157	8	...	8
9	...	9	1	...	1	2,168	5,000	2,186	58	...	58
2	...	2	1	...	1	1,396	...	1,396	38	...	38
...	333	...	333	...	...	...
11	...	11	2	...	2	1,948	5,000	1,962	52	...	52
14	...	14	9	1	10	814	759	813	84	...	82
1	...	1	...	...	...	538	500	537	19	...	19
...	1	...	1	750	...	750	...	...	...
15	...	15	10	1	11	749	667	747	67	...	66
143	3	146	76	4	80	642	949	644	33	77	34
9	...	9	5	...	5	449	714	453	19	...	19
...	1	...	1	221	...	221	...	...	...
162	3	165	82	4	86	617	913	620	31	65	32

STATEMENT No. XIV—VITAL—concluded

Showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930—concl'd.

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	9—concl'd.						10 Serial No.	
		Ratio per mille of average strength—concl'd.							
		C			D				
		Of deaths from all causes except cholera			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital				
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
1	2	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	
1-5 Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail.	Convicts ...	20.21	74.07	20.87	20.21	74.07	20.87	1
		Under-trials ...	10.26	...	10.16	10.26	...	10.16	
		Civil prisoners	
	Total ...	19.13	68.97	19.72	19.13	68.97	19.72		
	Dera Isma'il Khan Central Jail.	Convicts ...	13.51	166.67	14.10	13.31	166.67	14.10	2
Under-trials ...		28.41	...	28.37	29.41	...	28.57		
Civil prisoners		...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	13.67	142.86	14.23	13.67	142.86	13.67			
3 Bannu District Jail.	Convicts ...	4.10	...	4.03	4.10	...	4.03	3	
	Under-trials ...	7.76	...	7.63	7.76	...	7.63		
	Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5.26	...	5.22	5.26	...	5.22			
4 Kohat District Jail.	Convicts ...	6.45	...	6.41	6.45	...	6.41	4	
	Under-trials ...	18.87	...	18.87	18.87	...	18.87		
	Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9.48	...	9.43	9.48	...	9.48			
5 Abbottabad District Jail.	Convicts ...	53.89	250.00	58.48	53.89	250.00	58.48	5	
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	250.00	...	250.00	250.00	...	250.00		
Total ...	44.84	166.67	48.03	44.84	166.67	44.84			
6 Total	Convicts ...	17.89	102.56	18.45	17.69	102.56	18.45	6	
	Under-trials ...	10.80	...	10.64	10.80	...	10.64		
	Civil prisoners	14.71	...	14.71	14.71	...	14.71		
	Total ...	16.98	86.96	17.64	16.98	86.96	17.64		

STATEMENT No. XV—VITAL

Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		3																					
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K	
			Cholera		Dysentery		Malarial fevers		Pulmonary tuber- culosis and haemoptysis due to tuberculosis		Other tubercular diseases		Anaemia debility and		Other general diseases		Pneumonia		Other respiratory diseases		Diarrhoea		Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds	
			A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail...	...	...	24	1	203	3	21	7	10	3	12	..	347	7	75	24	81	1	19	...	27	...
2		D. I. Khan " "	...	...	...	...	721	1	18	3	10	3	18	...	284	8	32	5	40	1	18	...	323	1
3	} Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	19	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	4	...
4		Kohat " "	...	...	11	..	121	...	4	...	2	...	1	...	98	1	3	...	24	...	43	...	34	...
5		Abbottabad " "	...	...	2	...	31	...	23	6	12	1	...	...	30	1	10	2	7	...	2	...	17	...
		Total	...	...	37	1	1,085	4	71	16	34	7	27	...	778	18	122	31	153	2	82	...	405	1

XXXX
A XXX

STATEMENT No. XV—VITAL—concluded

Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930—concluded

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		4 Ratio of admissions and deaths per <i>mille</i> of average strength from												5 Serial No.
			Cholera		Dysentery		Malarial fevers		Pneumonia		Diarrhoea		All causes		
			A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	
1	2	3	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail ...	...	...	11	0.45	92	1.36	34	10.88	9	...	226	8.16	1
2		D. I. Khan ,, ,, ...	...	...	...	...	462	6.41	21	3.20	12	...	441	10.25	2
3	} Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail ...	...	...	...	...	37	...	8	...	...	...	102	4.08	3
4		Kohat ,, ,, ...	...	...	71	...	775	...	19	...	276	...	1,045	6.41	4
5		Abbottabad ,, ,, ...	...	...	12	...	181	...	58	11.69	12	...	550	45.78	5
		Total ...	...	...	9	0.23	250	0.92	28	7.16	19	...	339	10.14	

STATEMENT No. XVII—VITAL

Showing the mortality among the convicts in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930 according to length of time passed in jail

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8						
			Not exceeding six months in jail			Above six months and not exceeding one year			Above one year and not exceeding two years			Above two years and not exceeding three years			Above three years and not exceeding seven years			Above seven years			
			Average number	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	Average number	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
1	Jail holding over 500 prisoners	Feshawar Central Jail	687	15	22	363	4	11	883	5	13	440	7	16	218	13	60	109	2	18	
		D. I. Khan „ „	190	1	5	229	8	35	390	6	15	272	5	18	407	2	5	96	...	...
3	Jail holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	68	1	15	75	...	...	53	...	...	37	...	...	9	...	...	11	...	...
4		Kohat „ „	59	...	...	56	...	...	25	1	40	11	...	...	7	...	...	6	...	...
5		Abbottabad „ „	73	2	38	31	1	32	36	2	55	23	2	87	20	...	...	11	3	273
		Total	...	1,057	19	18	754	13	17	987	14	16	783	14	18	661	15	23	333	5	21

STATEMENT No. XVIII

Showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		3 Number remaining at the close of previous year		4 Number received		5 Total			6 Average daily number			7 Released		
			M	F	M	F	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail ...	127	...	2,379	31	2,405	31	2,437	195	2	197	1,404	25	1,429
2		D. I. Khan ,, ,, ...	22	...	417	21	439	21	460	34	1	35	329	20	349
3	} Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail ...	114	...	1,935	45	2,049	45	2,094	129	2	131	1,513	43	1,556
4		Kohat ,, ,, ...	48	...	792	9	840	9	849	53	...	53	598	7	605
5		Abbottabad ,, ,, ...	34	1	777	28	811	29	840	52	2	54	603	22	625
		Total ...	345	1	6,200	134	6,345	135	6,680	463	7	470	4,447	117	4,564

STATEMENT No. XVIII—concluded

Showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930—concluded

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3	8 Convicted and sentenced			9 Transferred		10 Escaped		11 Died		12 Remaining on 31 December 1930			13 Serial No.
			M	F	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total			
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		29
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail ...	749	3	752	13	...	...	...	2	...	238	3	241	1
2		D. I. Khan	86	1	87	...	...	...	...	1	...	23	...	23	2
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners.	Bannu District Jail ...	350	2	352	4	...	...	...	1	...	181	...	181	3
4		Kohat	175	2	177	...	...	...	...	1	...	66	...	66	4
5		Abbottabad	143	4	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	3	63	5
		Total ...	1,508	12	1,520	17	...	...	...	5	...	568	6	574	

APPENDIX TO STATE

Showing particulars regarding prisoners in the lock-ups apart from

Serial No.	District	Lock-ups	Classes of prisoners	Number remaining at close of previous year		Number received during the year	
				M	F	M	F
				5	6	7	8
1		Mardan ...	Under-trial ...	127	6	3,337	94
			Convicted ...	27	...	1,224	24
			Civil ...	2	...	133	...
2	Peshawar ...	Nowshera ...	Under-trial ...	35	1	690	13
			Convicted ...	2	...	310	...
			Civil ...	1	...	7	...
3		Charsadda ...	Under-trial ...	39	...	1,408	27
			Convicted ...	17	...	514	4
			Civil ...	1	...	31	...
4	Kohat ...	Teri and Baudaud Shah.	Under-trial ...	2	...	88	2
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...
5		Hangu ...	Under-trial ...	8	...	409	4
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...
6	D. I. Khan ...	Tank ...	Under-trial ...	4	...	503	17
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...
7		Draban ...	Under-trial ...	3	...	88	5
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...
8	Hazara ...	Manshehra ...	Under-trial ...	25	1	740	30
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...
9		Haripur ...	Under-trial ...	7	...	553	16
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	Under-trial ...	250	8	7,766	208
			Convicted ...	46	...	2,043	28
			Civil ...	4	...	171	...
Grand total ...				300	8	9,985	286

MENT No. XVIII

the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

7			8			9			10			11	
Total population			Average daily number			Released			Convicted and sentenced			Transferred	
M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
3,464	100	3,564	148	6	154	2,787	77	2,864	404	14	418	126	...
1,261	24	1,275	36	...	36	407	1	408	...	...	...	814	28
185	...	185	3	...	3	62	...	62	...	...	...	71	...
725	14	739	47	...	47	607	11	618	22	...	22	49	3
312	...	312	4	...	4	23	...	23	...	...	...	279	...
8	...	8	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	3	...
1,447	27	1,474	59	1	60	1,054	24	1,078	206	...	206	130	...
531	4	535	16	...	16	122	...	122	...	...	...	402	4
32	...	32	1	...	1	15	...	15	...	...	...	17	...
40	2	42	1	...	1	22	...	22	13	2	15	5	...
...
...
417	4	421	17	...	17	295	4	299	56	..	56	56	...
...
...
507	17	524	20	1	21	333	12	345	103	3	106	47	2
...
...
86	5	91	2	...	2	46	2	48	13	...	13	21	3
...
...
765	31	796	36	2	38	461	19	470	2	...	2	294	12
...
...
555	16	581	30	1	31	307	11	318	62	1	63	181	4
...
...
8,016	216	8,232	360	11	371	5,902	160	6,062	881	20	901	909	24
2,094	28	2,122	58	...	56	552	1	553	...	...	...	1,495	27
175	...	175	4	...	4	82	...	82	...	...	...	91	...
10,235	244	10,529	420	11	431	6,536	161	6,697	881	20	901	2,495	51

APPENDIX TO STATE

Showing particulars regarding prisoners in the lock-ups apart from the

Serial No.	District	Lock-ups	Classes of prisoners	12		13		14			
				Escaped		Died		Remaining on 31 December 1930			
				M	F	M	F	M	F	Total	
1	2	3	4	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
1		Mardan ...	Under-trial...	...	...	...	1	147	8	155
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	30	...	30
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
2	Peshawar ...	Nowshera ...	Under-trial...	...	...	1	...	46	...	46
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3		Charsadda ...	Under-trial...	...	...	1	...	56	8	59
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Kohat ...	Teri ...	Under-trial...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5		Hangu ...	Under-trial...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	D. I. Khan...	Tank ...	Under-trial...	...	...	1	...	28	...	28
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7		Draban ...	Under-trial...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Hazara ...	Mansehra ...	Under-trial...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		Haripur ...	Under-trial...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15
			Convicted ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	Under-trial...	...	...	3	1	321	11	332
			Convicted	47	...	47
			Civil	2	...	2
Grand total...				...	...	3	1	370	11	381

STATEMENT

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each at the close of

1 Serial No.	2 Jails	3 Description of accommodation	Number of prisoners who could be of the						
			Hospital		Observation cells		Civil prisoners		
			M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 2 3 4 5	Jails holding over 600 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	Cells
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
			Barracks without separate sleeping accommodation	82
		Total	82	
		Total average population	67	33	...	
		Dera Ismail Central Jail	Cells	17
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation		
	Barracks without separate sleeping accommodation		40	
	Total	40	...	17	...	...	...
	Total average population	55	...	15	...	21	...		
	Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	Cells	8
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
Barracks without separate sleeping accommodation			12	3	...	
Total	12	...	8	...	3	...			
Total average population	3	...	...	...	7	...	
Kohat District Jail	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Barracks without separate sleeping accommodation	15	...	...	...	...	...
Total	15	...	...	...	...	...
Total average population	11	...	...	...	3	...	
Abbottabad District Jail	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Barracks without separate sleeping accommodation	55	...	...	...	5	...
Total	55	...	...	...	5	...	
Total average population	14	...	...	...	4	...	
Total	Cells	...	...	25	...	...	...
	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Barracks without separate sleeping accommodation	204	...	...	...	8	...
Total	204	...	25	...	8	...			
Total average population	160	...	15	...	68	...			

A

class of prisoners in the jails of the North West Frontier Province the year 1930

accommodated on 31 December 1930 in the part jail devoted to								5 Spatial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards	6 Spent on jail buildings during the year		7 Remarks
Under-trials		Europeans		Juvenile convicts	Female convicts	Male convicts	Grand total		By Jails Department	By Public Department	
M	F	M	F					16			16	17	18	20	21	22
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
...	1	93	94	26	2,274	20,360	
...				
126	...	1	...	...	40	1,351	1,600		
126	...	1	41	1,444	1,694	32	1,291	44,296	
191	...	...	...	...	29	2,114	2,434
...	1	78	86	29	1,339	13,764	
...				
52	...	...	...	...	13	1,305	1,410
52	14	1,383	1,506	37	717	893	
34	1	...	...	...	5	1,485	1,616	
...	10	18	45	360	3,508	
...				
88	5	...	...	...	7	168	283	
88	5	7	178	301	29	5,951	91,751	
120	2	...	...	...	1	241	383	
...	1	10	11	29	5,951	91,751	
...				
34	...	...	...	...	17	75	141
34	18	85	152	29	5,951	91,751	
51	...	...	...	...	1	146	212
...	11	11	29	5,951	91,751	
...				
80	2	...	...	4	6	75	197		
50	2	4	6	86	205	29	5,951	91,751	
52	2	...	...	...	4	163	229	
...	3	202	230	29	5,951	91,751	
...				
360	7	1	...	4	83	2,974	3,631				
350	7	1	...	4	88	3,176	3,861	29	5,951	91,751	
457	5	...	...	...	40	4,139	4,874	

STATEMENT B

Showing the condition of the prisoners released from the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		3 Number released during the year	4 Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail	5 Number who had gained weight					6 Number who had lost weight				7 Serial No.	
					A	B	C	D	Total	A	B	C	D		Total
					Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	} Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	2,148	613	503	432	233	79	1,247	195	72	13	8	268	1
2		D. I. Khan „ „ ...	639	348	41	76	44	35	196	28	24	23	20	95	2
3	} Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail ...	722	345	143	79	25	10	258	87	23	9	...	119	3
4		Kohat „ „ ...	359	63	26	82	76	22	206	15	43	22	10	90	4
5		Abbottabad „ „ ...	486	110	139	159	41	9	348	21	6	1	...	28	5
Total ...			4,354	1,479	852	828	420	155	2,255	346	163	68	38	620	

STATEMENT C

Showing the working of the remission system in the jails of the North West Frontier Province during the year 1930

1 Serial No.	2 Jails		3 Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry but failed to gain remission	4 Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission				5 Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year				6 Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4				7 Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year	8 Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4	9 Serial No.
				Sentenced to				Sentenced to				Sentenced to						
				One year	Not exceeding two years	Not exceeding five years	Over five years	One year	Not exceeding two years	Not exceeding five years	Over five years	One year	Not exceeding two years	Not exceeding five years	Over five years			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Jails holding over 500 prisoners	Peshawar Central Jail	...	488	183	110	60	100	170	377	942	39	107	210	492	...	...	1
2		D. I. Khan " "	...	119	44	38	11	79	118	284	800	30	97	190	404	...	...	2
3	Jails holding under 300 prisoners	Bannu District Jail	...	215	40	29	13	89	173	333	832	24	100	175	536	...	...	3
4		Kohat " " "	...	180	24	23	7	73	165	357	2,485	25	102	179	831	...	...	4
5		Abbottabad " " "	...	94	21	13	14	93	143	298	1,080	32	99	278	576	...	...	5
		Total	...	1,096	312	213	105	100	173	333	2,485	32	104	202	521	...	...

