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GOVERNMENT
OF THE
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

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REPORT

1954

ON THE
ADMINISTRATION OF
CRIMINAL JUSTICE

IN THE
North-West Frontier Province
For the year

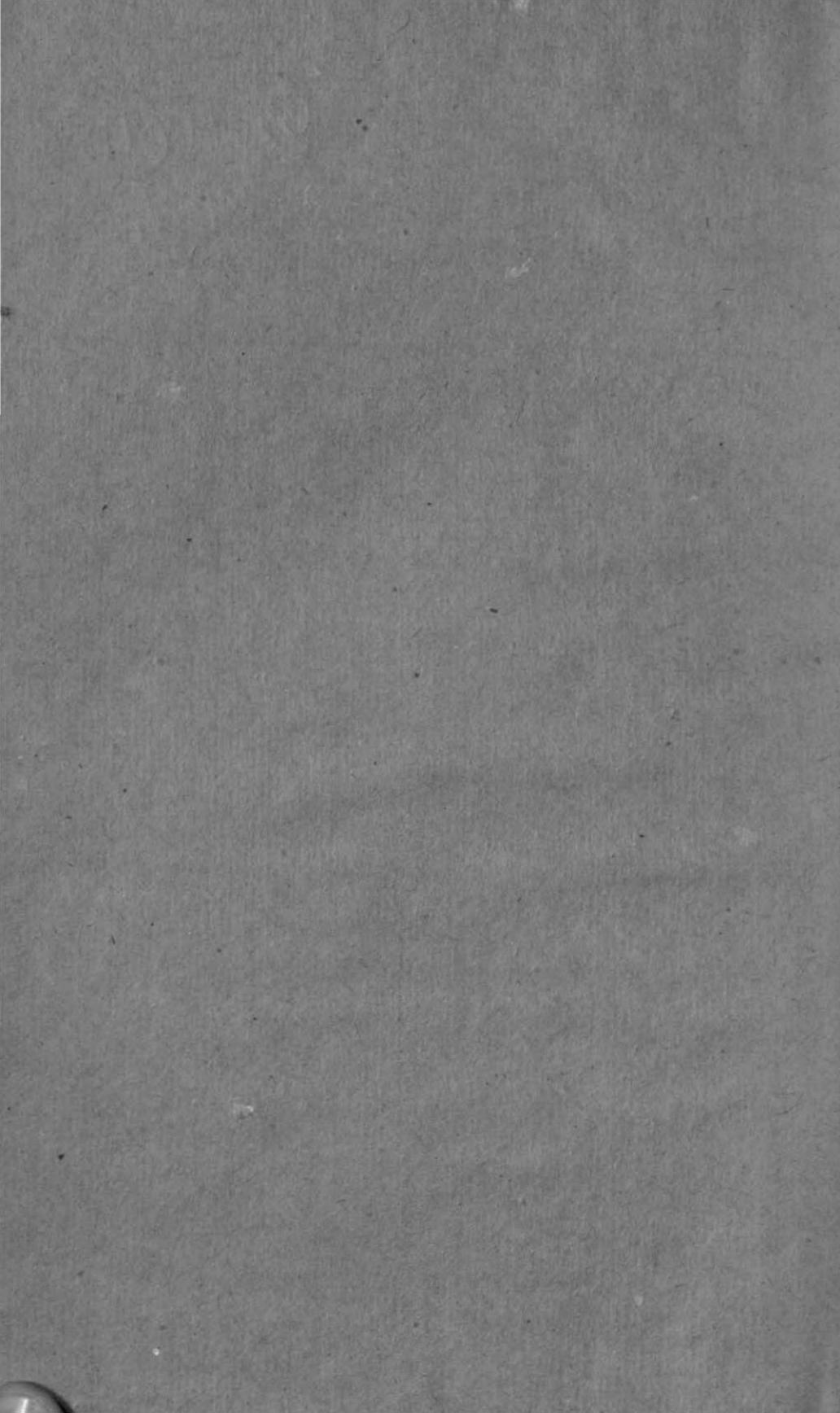
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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL
JUSTICE IN THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE
FOR THE YEAR, 1954.

1. General Review of Offences.—

The total number of offences of all kinds reported during the year under review was 87,211 as against 77,529 in 1953, and 70,005 in 1952. There has been a gradual increase in the number of reported offences by 7,524 in 1953, over that of the offences of 1952, and of 9682 over that of 1953. This increase includes the offences under Local and Special Laws which numbered 75,150 in the year under report as against 64,654 in the preceding year. There was, however, a decrease of 653 and 161 in the number of offences under the Penal Code and Frontier Crimes Regulation, respectively, in the year under review as against the preceding year.

The following table shows the number of reported offences under the Penal Code as well as Local and Special Laws since 1951:—

	Reported Offences			
	1951	1952	1953	1954
Under Pakistan Penal Code ..	11,274	11,946	12,165	11,512
Under Local and Special Laws ..	58,260	57,573	64,654	75,150
Under Frontier Crimes Regulation..	491	486	710	549
Total ..	70,025	70,005	77,529	87,211

Peshawar, Mardan, Hazara, Kohat, and Tannu recorded an increase of 2,697, 2,487, 821, 2,319, 1,546, offences respectively, while there was a decrease of only 188 offences in D. I. Khan District.

2. Offences admitted to have occurred.—

Offences admitted to have occurred in each District during 1953 and 1954 are compared in the table below:—

District	Offences reported		Complaints dismissed in limine		Cases struck off as false		Offences admitted to have occurred	
	1953	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954
Peshawar ..	23,594	26,291	317	370	30	40	23,247	25,881
Mardan ..	11,663	14,150	158	270	154	178	11,351	13,702
Hazara ..	15,013	15,834	1,054	600	127	71	13,832	15,163
Kohat ..	7,428	9,747	36	93	124	97	7,268	9,557
Bannu ..	15,200	16,746	50	77	24	62	15,126	16,607
Dera Ismail Khan.	4,631	4,443	257	54	24	22	4,350	4,367
Total ..	77,529	87,211	1,872	1,464	483	470	75,174	85,277

Out of the total of 87,211 offences reported during 1954, 85,277 or 97.78 per cent. were found to be true, 1464 or 1.67 per cent. were dismissed in limine and 470 or .54 per cent. struck off as false. The corresponding percentages, for the year 1953, were 96.58, 2.41 and .62 per cent. respectively.

Out of 1464 complaints which were dismissed in limine 1127 were referred to Police under section 202 of the Criminal Procedure Code as against 886 in 1953. Like the preceding year Hazara District was responsible for referring the highest number of such cases to Police as compared with the complaints referred by other Districts in the Province. D. I. Khan District referred only 25 complaints to Police which is the smallest number as compared with the other Districts in the Province. The attention of the District Magistrate, Hazara, was drawn in the report for 1953 to the remarks of the Provincial Government in their review on the Administration of Criminal Justice for the year 1936, on the desirability of reducing such references to the Police to the minimum.

Cases struck off as false decreased from 483 in 1953 to 470 in 1954, while the number of such cases had advanced from 479 in 1952 to 483 in 1953. As already noticed it is gratifying to note that the number of cases struck off as false had decreased though there was an increase in the number of offences reported in 1954, as compared with that in 1953, by 9,682.

3. Offences under the Penal Code.

Offences reported, admitted to have occurred, brought to trial and the cases ending in conviction during the year under review and the preceding year are set out in the table below :—

District	Year	Offence reported	Offences admitted to have occurred	Offences brought to trial	Cases ending in conviction	Percentage of conviction to offences	
						Admitted to have occurred	Brought to trial
Peshawar	1953	3,001	2,654	2,516	1,024	36.26	40.69
	1954	3,183	2,773	2,667	1,470	53.01	55.11
Mardan	1953	1,969	1,708	1,710	451	26.40	26.31
	1954	2,118	1,817	1,817	745	41.00	41.00
Hazara	1953	3,643	2,502	2,642	535	21.30	20.24
	1954	3,385	2,714	2,647	910	33.32	34.38
Kohat	1953	801	662	728	268	40.40	36.81
	1954	828	649	709	337	51.92	47.53
Bannu	1953	1,449	1,368	913	370	27.03	40.52
	1954	981	859	926	549	63.91	59.28
D. I. Khan	1953	1,302	1,196	1,196	396	34.78	34.78
	1954	1,017	944	924	307	32.52	33.22
Total	1953	12,165	10,090	9,705	3,044	30.16	31.35
	1954	11,512	9,756	9,690	4,318	44.23	44.56

Offences under the Penal Code decreased from 12,165 in 1953 to 11,512 in 1954, while the number of such offences had advanced from 11,247 in 1951, to 11,946 in 1952, and 12,165 in 1953. Offences reported under this head represent 13.20 per cent. of the total number of reported offences as against 15.69 per cent. in 1953. The increase was shared by Peshawar (+182), Mardan (+149), and Kohat (+27), while there was a drop of 258 in Hazara, 468 in Bannu and 285 in D. I. Khan District.

There has been a decrease of 334 in the offences admitted to have occurred and of 15 in the offences brought to trial in the year under report as compared with the preceding year, while the number of cases in which convictions were recorded advanced from 3,044 in 1953, to 4,318 in 1954.

Of the total number of 11,512 reported offences under the Penal Code, 9,690 or 84.17 per cent. were brought to trial as against 9705 or 79.78 per cent. of the year 1953. 4,318 cases ended in conviction representing 44.25 per cent. of the cases admitted to have occurred and 44.56 per cent. of the cases brought to trial. The corresponding percentages for 1953 were 30.17 and 31.37 per cent. The percentage of conviction has been the highest in Bannu with 63.91 per cent. and lowest in Hazara with 33.52 per cent. The number of persons involved and brought to trial for offences under the Penal Code advanced from 21,720 in 1953 to 21,928 in 1954. Of these 13,854 persons or 63.18 per cent. were acquitted or discharged and 4,318, or 19.69 per cent. convicted. The corresponding figures for 1953 were 13,620 or 62.71 per cent. and 4,285 or 19.73 per cent. respectively, 261 persons died, escaped, or otherwise transferred and 3,495 persons remained under trial at the close of the year. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 77 and 3,738 respectively.

4. Serious Offences under the Pakistan Penal Code—.

The statement showing the number of serious offences under the Penal Code admitted to have occurred in each District is attached as Provincial Appendix A. The total number of serious offences under the Penal Code advanced from 4,072 in 1953 to 4,264 in 1954. The decrease and increase in the serious offences was shared by each district in the Province as shown below:—

Peshawar	..	-111
Mardan	-	+707
Hazara	..	-89
Kohat	..	+32
Bannu	..	+78
D. I. Khan	..	-125

The important variations regarding serious offences are to be found chiefly in:—

Rioting	..	-10
Murder	..	-114
Attempt at murder	..	+26
Culpable homicide	..	+11
Hurt with aggravation	..	+557
Kidnapping	..	-32
Un-natural offences	..	-10

Theft	..	-34
Robbery	..	+27
Receiving stolen goods	..	-87
Criminal trespass resulting death	..	-15
Criminal trespass for other serious offences	..	-103

There has been a decrease in rioting, murder, kidnapping, unnatural offences, thefts, receiving stolen goods and criminal trespass.

It is satisfactory to note that the No. of murder offences admitted to have occurred dropped from 752 in 1952 to 751 in 1953 and 637 in 1954. There was a decrease of 81 such offences in Peshawar, 36 in Bannu and 24 in D. I. Khan in 1954, as compared with the year 1953.

Of the total number of 637 murders, 188 were committed in Peshawar, 238 in Mardan, 91 in Hazara, 69 in Kohat, 25 in Bannu and 26 in D. I. Khan. The corresponding figures for the year 1953 were 269, 209, 96, 66, 61 and 50.

5. Crimes Committed by transborder Offenders :—

The number of persons involved in the commission of the most serious form of offences was 4,194 during the year under review as against 3,226 in 1953. Of these 116 belonged to transborder areas and the remaining 3,078 to Pakistan. The largest transborder offenders came from the borders of the Peshawar district.

The number of absconders from justice was 1,221 of these 494 were from transborder areas, 189 were foreigners and the rest from Pakistan.

6. Offences under the Local and Special Laws :—

The total number of reported offences under the Local and Special Laws rose from 57,573 in 1952 to 64,654 in 1953 and 75,150 during the year under review. It will thus appear that there was an increase of 10,496 in the year under report as against the number of offences reported in 1953. The percentage of such offences to the total number of offences reported throughout the Province being 86.17 per cent. as against 80.08 per cent. of 1953. The number of persons involved was 1,10,506 as against 93,664 during the preceding year. Out of these 69,263 or 62.67 per cent. were convicted as against 61,225 or 65.37 per cent. of the previous year. 38,459 persons were acquitted and discharged, 15 persons died, escaped or otherwise transferred and 2,769 persons remained under trial at the close of the year under report. The corresponding figures for 1953 were 30,747, 21 and 1,671 respectively. The number of reported offences and of cases admitted as true in

each district of the Province is shown in the table given below :—

District	Number of offences reported		Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Number of cases returned as true		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1953	1954		1953	1954	
Peshawar ..	20,132	22,857	+2,725	20,132	22,857	+2,725
Mardan ..	9,612	11,909	+2,297	9,561	11,762	+2,201
Hazara ..	11,345	12,413	+1,068	11,305	12,413	+1,108
Kohat ..	6,597	8,885	+2,288	6,576	8,874	+2,298
Bannu ..	13,665	15,705	+2,040	13,672	15,688	+2,016
D. I. Khan ..	3,303	3,381	+78	3,128	3,378	+250
Total ..	64,654	75,150	+10,496	64,374	74,972	+10,598

There was a total increase of 10,598 in all the districts of the Province, i. e., 2,725 in Peshawar, 2,201 in Mardan, 1,108 in Hazara, 2,298 in Kohat, 2,016 in Bannu and 250 in D. I. Khan District.

Offences under the Frontier Crimes Regulation dropped from 710 in 1954 to 549 in the year under report. Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code advanced from 17,483 in 1953 to 21,192 in the year under report. The number of persons involved in these proceedings were 51,043 of whom 27,861 were acquitted or discharged and 21,324 convicted. 9 died, escaped or otherwise transferred and 1,849 remained under trial at the end of the year. The corresponding figures for 1953 were 42,028, 21,557, 19,704, 1 and 766, respectively.

Other important variations were under the following Acts :—

Arms Act .. -70

Punjab Minors Canal Acts. .. +301

Forest Act .. +1,075

Hackney and Stage Carriages Acts .. +861

Punjab Municipal Act .. +1,114

Prostitutes Act .. +24

Motor Vehicles Act .. +1,963

Cantonment Military Act .. +479

Pure Food Act .. -760

The decrease in the number of offences under the Arms Act is mainly shared by Peshawar, Hazara, Kohat and Bannu. The increase in the Forest Act offences is mainly shared by Hazara District where there was an increase of 1,219 offences. The increase in the Hackney and Stage Carriages Acts is shared by Peshawar, Mardan and Kohat Districts, while the increase in the Municipal Act offences is shared by Peshawar and Mardan Districts, and the increase in the Motor Vehicles Act is shared by Hazara, Bannu and D. I. Khan Districts.

7. Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Code of Criminal Procedure.—

The total number of miscellaneous proceedings before the Courts under the Criminal Procedure Code was 22,275 as against 18,169 in 1953. Out of 53,007 persons involved in these proceedings, 29,402 persons were discharged and 21,766 were convicted. The corresponding figures for the year 1953 were 43,764, 22,814 and 20,168 respectively.

Proceedings under the Security, Sections of the Code of Criminal Procedure for the years 1952-53 and 54 are compared in the following table :—

I	Year	Total number of Persons.					
		Peshawar		Mardan		Hazara	
		Disposed of	Bound over	Disposed of	Bound Over	Disposed of	Bound over
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Breach of peace Chapter VIII of Cr. P. Code.	1952	11,935	5,732	7,802	3,344	4,355	2,437
	1953	12,132	5,753	7,563	3,527	6,910	2,894
	1954	12,667	4,597	10,844	5,112	7,491	2,253
Security for good behaviour Section 110 Cr. P. Code.	1952	531	191	175	66	114	53
	1953	721	300	63	14	578	124
	1954	590	164	199	109	253	107

I	Year	Total Number of persons							
		Kohat		Bannu		D. I. Khan		Total	
		Disposed of	Bound over	Di posed of	Bound over	Dis-posed of	Bound over	Disposed of	Bound over
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
Breach of peace Chapter VIII of Cr. P. Code.	1952	4,355	2,437	7,178	4,996	1,392	594	37,017	19,540
	1953	4,677	2,228	6,158	3,973	1,786	608	39,226	18,983
	1954	6,420	3,529	7,053	4,039	3,037	1166	47,512	20,696
Security for good behaviour Section 110 Cr. P. Code.	1952	114	53	262	159	354	111	1,550	613
	1953	156	41	203	95	221	104	1,942	678
	1954	189	79	226	108	136	61	1,593	628

The total number of persons dealt with for threatened breach of peace was 47,512, of whom 20,696 were bound over. The corresponding figures for 1952 were 37,017 and 19,540 and for 1953 were 39,226 and 18,983 respectively.

There has been an increase in the number of persons dealt with in all the Districts of the Province. The percentage of persons bound over to the number of persons dealt with is 43.55 per cent. as compared with 52.78 in 1952 and 48.39 in 1953.

The number of persons dealt with for good behaviour fell from 1,942 in 1953 to 1,593 in 1954. Of these 628 persons or 39.42 per cent. were bound over as against 678 persons or 34.91 per cent. The number of persons bound over was the highest in Peshawar viz. 164 and the lowest in Dera Ismail Khan, viz. 61.

8. General result of Criminal Trial.—

The number of persons brought to trial before the Courts was 135,022 as against 118,074 of the previous year, an increase of 16,948 persons. 83,197 cases involving 1,28,727 persons were disposed of as against 73,074 cases involving 112,526 persons of the previous year leaving cases of 6,295 persons pending at the close of the year as against 5548 persons of the previous year. Out of 135,022 persons whose cases came up before the Courts for trial 73961 or 54.03 per cent. were convicted. 52107 or 38.59 per cent. were either acquitted or discharged and 6,295 persons remained under trial at the end of the year. The percentages for the previous year were 56.28, 37.89, respectively. It is satisfactory to note that the average duration dropped from 18 days in 1952 to 15 days in 1953 and 11 days in 1954.

9. Trial and proceedings under the Frontier Crimes Regulations.—

Reported offences under the F. C. R. decreased from 710 in 1953 to 549 in 1954. Out of these 145 were under Section 36 of the Regulation as against 221 of the previous year. Peshawar like the previous year, being responsible for the highest number, 95 as against 182 of the previous year.

The total number of persons involved has like-wise decreased from 1,556 in 1953 to 1,352 in the year under review. Out of these 673 persons were convicted, 516 acquitted or discharged and 163 remained under trial at the end of the year. The corresponding figures for 1953 were 832,550 and 173, respectively.

The total number of persons involved and bound over under the security sections of the F. C. R. for the year under review and the

previous years are district-wise compared in the table below :—

District	Year	Section 40 F. C. R.		Section 41 F. C. R.	
		Persons involved	Persons bound over	Persons involved	Persons bound over
I	2	3	4	5	6
Peshawar	1953	89	36	159	32
	1954	23	14	85	63
Mardan	1953	4	2	31	5
	1954	41	17	39	32
Hazara	1953	1	1	2	2
	1954	42	39	29	1
Kohat	1953	..	..	..	..
	1954	4	3	..	..
Bannu	1953	2	1	..	..
	1954	3	1	..	..
Dera Isma'il Khan	1953	..	..	..	..
	1954	..	..	..	..
Total	1953	96	40	192	39
	1954	113	74	153	96

The number of cases disposed of district-wise under the F. C. R. during 1953 and 1954 are shown in the table below :—

District	Year	Total number of cases disposed of under F. C. R.
I	2	3
Peshawar	1953	432
	1954	225
Mardan	1953	82
	1954	122
Hazara	1953	25
	1954	116
Kohat	1953	32
	1954	37
Bannu	1953	79
	1954	48
Dera Ismail Khan	1953	17
	1954	32
Total	1953	667
	1954	580

10. Witnesses.—

The total number of witnesses who attended Courts including Sessions Courts was 105,852 as compared with 76,064 in 1953, an increase of 29,788. Of these 90,573 were examined by Magistrates and Courts of Sessions as compared with 70,476 of the previous year. Total amount of road and diet money paid to witnesses during the year under report amounted Rs. 80,274/4/6 as against 86,146 in the preceding year.

11 Method of disposal.—

The number of cases disposed of by the District Magistrates, Special Magistrates and other Magistrates was 82,804 during the year under report as against 72,618 in 1953, i. e., an increase of 10,186, as is apparent from the following table :—

		1953		1954	
		Number of cases	Average duration	Number of cases	Average duration
District Magistrates.	Magis-	427	41 days	496	50 days
Special Magistrates.	Magis-	7,475	2 days	14,061	3 days
Others	..	64,716	17 days	68,247	12 days
Total	..	78,618	17 days	82,804	11 days

The following table shows the number of cases tried regularly under the provisions of Frontier Crimes Regulation and under ordinary powers by the District Magistrates in 1953 and 1954 and no case was tried summarily.

District	Year	Tried under F. C. R.		Tried under ordinary powers		Total	
		Re-regularly	Summarily	Re-regularly	Summarily	Re-regularly	Summarily
Peshawar	1953	236	..	..	..	236	..
	1954	109	..	..	..	109	..
Mardan	1953	59	..	..	..	59	..
	1954	122	..	..	..	122	..
Hazara	1953	17	..	1	..	18	..
	1954	12	..	168	..	180	..
Kohat	1953	31	..	..	..	31	..
	1954	32	..	..	..	32	..
Bannu	1953	67	..	..	..	67	..
	1954	30	..	..	..	30	..
Dera Ismail Khan	1953	16	..	..	..	16	..
	1954	32	..	..	..	32	..

District	Grand Total	
	1953	1954
Peshawar	236	109
Mardan	69	122
Hazara	18	180
Kohat	31	32
Bannu	67	30
Dera Ismail Khan	16	32
Total	427	505

12. Punishment :—

The following table shows the Punishment inflicted in 1953 and 1954 :—

Year	Number of persons sentenced to				
	Death	Transportation for life	Imprisonment	Fines and Forfeitures	Whipping
1953	21	126	3,150	43,205	26
1954	20	125	2,616	9,07,913	8

The Judicial Commissioner's Court confirmed the sentences of death of 20 persons and commuted the sentences of 3 persons to transportation for life and of one to 10 years' imprisonment. The corresponding figures for the previous years were 21 and 13, respectively. 122 persons were sentenced to transportation for life by the Sessions Judges as against 113 of the previous year.

The total amount of fine imposed during the year under review was Rs. 9,07,913 as against Rs. 9,83,021 of the previous year. Out of the fine imposed during the year Rs. 4,34,753 or 52.11 per cent. were realized as against Rs. 6,20,140 or 69.38 per cent. in the previous year. Out of the fine imposed Rs. 5,957 were paid by way of compensation as against Rs. 4,075 in the previous year.

13. Appeals.

The number of persons whose appeals came up before the Court including that of Judicial Commissioner was 3,632 in the year under report as against 3,563 in 1953. Appeals of 3,099 or 85.32

per cent. of the total number of persons whose appeals came up for hearing were disposed of and those of 533 persons remained pending at the close of the year. The corresponding figures for the year 1953 were 3071 or 86.19 per cent. and 492 respectively.

The following table shows the result of disposal:—

	No. of persons	per cent.
Dismissed in limine	228	7.35
Sentences confirmed	1099	35.46
Sentences reduced or otherwise altered	687	22.17
Sentences reversed	881	28.43
Otherwise disposed of	199	6.45

14. Sessions Courts.--

The sanctioned strength of the Sessions Judges and the Additional Sessions Judges is 5. The disposal of business in the Sessions Courts for the 3 preceding years is illustrated below:—

Year	Sessions cases				Criminal Appeals
	Peshawar	Hazara	Dera Ismail Khan	Total	Peshawar
1952 ..	319	58	67	444	943
1953 ..	238	63	66	367	718
1954 ..	244	55	68	367	844

Year	Criminal Appeals—concl'd			Criminal Revisions			
	Hazara	D. I. Khan	Total	Peshawar	Hazara	D. I. Khan	Total
1952 ..	346	246	1,535	163	134	19	316
1953 ..	248	336	1,302	184	66	35	285
1954 ..	252	361	1,457	119	81	52	252

The average duration of Sessions cases in Peshawar and Derajat Divisions dropped from 61 and 39 days in 1953 to 42 and 35 days in the year under report respectively, while it rose from 28 in 1953 to 34 days in 1954 in the Hazara Division.

15. Judicial Commissioner's Court—

Business disposed of by the Court of the Judicial Commissioner on the criminal side during the last three years is shown in the tabel below :—

Year	Murder References		Criminal Appeals		Criminal Revisions	
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
1952 ..	55	60	294	423	195	284
1953 ..	40	44	282	406	244	417
1954 ..	26	29	194	268	237	329

It is gratifying to note that murder references were disposed of at an average duration of 20 days in 1954, as against 26 days in 1953.

45 appeals involving 59 persons were wholly successful as also 3 appeals involving 3 persons filed by Government under Section 417 Cr. P. C. 120 appeals were disposed of by the Hon'ble Judges of the Judicial Commissioner's Court sitting in Benches and the remaining 74 sitting alone. The corresponding figures for 1953 were 194 and 88, respectively. The average duration in Criminal Appeals rose from 90 days in 1953 to 95 days in 1954.

15 Criminal Revisions were disposed of by the Hon'ble Judges sitting in Benches and 222 sitting in Chambers in 1954. The corresponding figures for the year 1953 were 31 and 213.

One application under section 491 Cr. P. C. was outstanding from 1953, and 114 were instituted in the year under report, making a total of 115 of which 37 were disposed of in 1954, leaving 78.

20 Criminal Courts were inspected by the Hon'ble Judges of the Judicial Commissioner's Court and 26 by the Sessions Judges during the year under report. The corresponding figures 1953 were 13 and 26, respectively.

The Court of the Judicial Commisssoner, N. W. F. P., was presided over by a Judge of profound learning, undoubted integrity and forceful personality Hon'ble Muhammed Ibrahim Khan, as Judicial Commissioner throughout the year. He was assisted by me as Judge, Judicial Commissioner's Court, N.-W. F. Province.

S. M. SHAFI,

Judicial Commissioner,
N.-W. F. Province.

29th June, 1955.

1. Judicial Commissioner's Court - The following table shows the number of cases disposed of by the Court of the Judicial Commissioner during the year 1954 as compared with the corresponding figures for the year 1953.

Year	Criminal Revision		Criminal Appeals		Criminal Revision	
	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons
1954	25	54	201	413	192	414
1953	44	117	282	400	211	417
1952	50	120	101	408	237	420

It is gratifying to note that under revision were disposed of at an average duration of 20 days in 1954 as against 21 days in 1953.

The following table shows the number of persons who were sentenced to imprisonment or fines by the Court of the Judicial Commissioner during the year 1954 as compared with the corresponding figures for the year 1953. The average duration of the sentences was 24 days in 1954 as against 28 days in 1953. The corresponding figures for the year 1953 were 31 and 213.

One application under section 401 Cr. P. C. was outstanding from 1953 and 14 were instituted in the year under report making a total of 15 of which 27 were disposed of in 1954.

20 Criminal Courts were inspected by the High Judge of the Judicial Commissioner's Court and 56 by the Sessions Judge during the year under report. The corresponding figures for 1953 were 19 and 56 respectively.

The Court of the Judicial Commissioner, N.W.F.P., was presided over by a Judge of provincial learning and distinguished ability and tenet personality Hon. Mr. Sir James Ibrahim Khan, Judicial Commissioner throughout the year. He was assisted by the Judge, Judicial Commissioner's Court, N.W.F.P.

S. M. SHAFI
 Judicial Commissioner
 N.W.F.P. Province
 1954

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. I—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions and number of officers exercising appellate and original jurisdiction in the North-West Frontier Province on the 31st December 1954.

Province	Judges of Chief Court of Province	Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of districts	Sessions Judges	Other judges (exercising Section 30 powers)	District Magistrates	Criminal		Remarks
							Other Magistrates		
							Stipendiary	Honorary	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
North-West Frontier Province.	2	3	6	5 (a)	37	6	165	..	(a) Do both Civil and Criminal work.

*Includes Section 30 Power Magistrates.

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. II—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the number of criminal cases decided in the Courts in the North-West Frontier Province, for the year 1954.

Province	Total number of cases decided				Remarks
	Original		Appeals		
	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	
I	2	3	4	5	6
North-West Frontier Province ..	83,197	1,043	2,132	380	..

Statement of offences reported and of persons there committed

(Imperial)

Number of offences	Number of persons	Particulars
10	10	Do. relating to weights and measures Chapter XII
11	11	Do. relating to public health, water, sewage, drainage, &c. Chapter XIV
10	10	Do. relating to religion Chapter XV
1301	1301	Offences affecting life
30	30	Causing of miscarriages, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and the concealment of birth
100	100	How
100	100	Wounding, restraint and wrongful confinement
100	100	Crimes of force and fraud
100	100	Embezzling public moneys, slaves, and goods
10	10	Bigamy
10	10	Unnatural offences

Statement III

Obtained from the Provincial Dept. of Justice, Ottawa, 1911

(Imperial)

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted
Province

Description of offence	Number of offences reported	Number of cases returned as true	Number of cases brought to trial during the year
I	2	3	4
Offences against the State. Chapter VI of the Pakistan Penal Code.	..	..	..
Do. relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII.	1	1	1
Do. against the Public tranquillity, Chapter VIII.	310	306	308
Do. by or relating to public servants Chapter IX.	164	164	164
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	627	606	606
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	157	152	154
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.	4	4	4
Do. relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII.	40	40	40
Do. affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV.	212	200	202
Do. relating to religion, Chapter XV ..	18	15	15
Offences affecting life ..	1,593	1,478	1,383
Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and the concealment of births.	58	40	40
Hurt ..	2,232	1,952	2,030
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	104	79	78
Criminal force and assault ..	250	224	221
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.	199	158	168
Rape ..	48	50	40
Unnatural offence ..	64	58	61

Offences affecting the human body,
Chapter XVI.

No. III—(CRIMINAL)

and acquitted of each class of offence in the North-West Frontier in the year 1954.

Under trial during the year including pending from previous year	Number of persons				Remarks
	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial	
5	6	7	8	9	10
..	
1	1	..	..	..
930	333	578	..	19	
234	148	72	..	14	
836	346	360	..	130	
202	75	98	..	29	
4	1	2	..	1	
40	..	39	..	1	
266	96	125	23	22	
29	10	15	3	1	
3,413	1,431	869	211	902	
77	49	19	..	9	
4,470	3,470	581	..	410	
257	212	10	..	35	
600	477	55	..	60	
577	315	84	2	176	
101	60	16	..	25	
88	29	39	1	19	

(Imperial)

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted Province

Description of offence		Number of offences reported	Number of cases returned as true	Number of cases brought to trial during the year
1		2	3	4
Offences against Property, Chapter XVII.	Theft ..	915	784	747
	Extortion ..	21	16	16
	Robbery and dacoity ..	119	81	81
	Criminal misappropriation of Property ..	174	132	136
	Criminal breach of trust ..	511	377	397
	Receiving of stolen Property ..	235	235	240
	Cheating ..	285	167	178
	Fraudulent deeds and disposition of Property ..	242	220	213
	Mischief ..	525	446	438
	Criminal trespass ..	1,719	1,305	1,254
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII.		31	30	30
Criminal breach of contracts of Service XIX ..		5	5	5
Offences relating to marriage XX ..		331	221	226
Defamation XXI ..		34	26	26
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance XXII ..		224	184	182
Offences under Special and Local Laws ..		75,150	74,972	75,029
Frontier Crimes Regulation ..		549	549	552
Grand Total ..		87,211	85,277	85,271
Total P. P. Code ..		11,512	9,756	9,690

No.—III (CRIMINAL)

and acquitted of each class of offences in the North-West Frontier in the year 1954.

Number of persons					Remarks
Under trial during the year including pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial	
5	6	7	8	9	
1,408	701	441	6	260	
33	26	2	..	5	
224	154	36	1	33	
205	161	18	..	26	
504	310	74	4	116	
428	136	225	..	67	
316	210	34	2	70	
561	450	13	..	98	
1,147	951	49	..	147	
3,727	2,747	353	5	622	
55	33	14	..	8	
19	19	..	..	..
671	476	87	2	106	
53	38	2	1	12	
452	389	8	..	55	
1,10,506	38,459	69,263	15	2,769	
1,352	516	673	..	163	
1,33,786	52,829	74,254	276	6,427	
21,928	13,854	4,318	261	3,495	

(Imperial)

JUDICIAL STATE-

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted
Frontier Province, in the

Description of offence	Number of offences reported	Number of cases returned as true	Number of cases brought to trial during the year
1	2	3	4
LOCAL AND SPECIAL LAWS.			
Proceedings under Code of Criminal Procedure Breach of Laws relating to.	21,192	21,039	21,042
Arms Act (XI of 1878) ..	1,170	1,163	1,208
The Punjab Minor Canals Act (III of 1905) ..	1,834	1,822	1,823
Cantonments Act (II of 1924) ..	2,041	2,041	2,041
Cattle Trespass Act (I of 1871) ..	242	242	235
City Chaukidars Act (XX of 1856) ..	423	423	423
Punjab Excise Act (I of 1914) ..	99	97	111
Ferries Act (XVII of 1878) ..	21	16	16
Foreigners Acts (III of 1864 and II of 1940) ..	11	11	11
Forest Act (XVI of 1927 and North-West Frontier Province Hazara Forest Regulation VI of 1937).	3,410	3,410	3,410
Gambling Act (III of 1867) ..	286	279	280
Hackney and Stage Carriage Acts (XVI of 1861 and XIV of 1879).	18,580	18,580	18,580
Municipalities Punjab (Act III of 1911) ..	3,518	3,518	3,518
Opium (Act IX of 1886) ..	174	174	173
Police (Act V of 1861) ..	5,675	5,675	5,675
Prisons Acts (IX of 1894) ..	1	1	1
Prostitutes (Act III of 1880) ..	81	81	82
Punjab Laws Act (IV of 1872) ..	16	16	16
Railways Acts (IV of 1879 and IX of 1890) ..	586	585	585
Registration Act (XVI of 1908) ..	1	1	1
Salt and Saltpetre Act (XII of 1882) ..	50	50	50
Telegraph Act (XIII of 1885) ..	16	16	16
Passports Act (XXXIV of 1920) ..	19	19	19
Motor Vehicles Act (IV of 1939) ..	12,155	12,155	12,155
The Restriction of Habitual offenders (Punjab) Act V of 1918).	109	109	109
Pure Food Act (Punjab) XIII of 1929 ..	400	400	400
Prohibition Act (XI of 1939) ..	327	327	327
Protection of Trees Act of 1949) ..	15	15	15
Foodgrains Act of 1947 ..	1,058	1,058	1,060
Sugar Act of 1950 ..	233	233	234
Cinema Act of 1937 ..	37	37	37
Custom Act of 1918 ..	146	146	146
Radio and Wireless Act XVIII of 1953 ..	40	40	40
Act Law and Justice ..	92	92	92
Explosive Act IV of 1884 ..	13	12	9
Serai Act VIII of 1867 ..	5	5	5
Carried over ..	74,066	73,898	73,945

MENT No. III—CRIMINAL

and acquitted of each class of offence in the North-West
year 1954—continued.

Number of persons					
Under trial during the year including pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial	Remarks
5	6	7	8	9	10
51,043	27,861	21,324	9	1,849	
1,261	116	1,097	3	45	
4,396	2,983	999	..	414	
2,042	394	1,648	..	..
493	203	170	..	30	
960	173	744	..	43	
118	20	94	..	4	
42	38	4	..	..
12	..	12	..	..
3,648	247	3,399	..	2	
1,248	505	518	1	224	
18,580	2,227	16,353	..	..
3,543	575	2,950	..	18	
225	33	175	..	17	
5,675	581	5,094	..	..
1	..	1	..	..
113	65	40	..	5	
32	7	25	..	..
619	34	580	..	..
2	1	1	..	..
98	9	87	..	2	
17	2	14	..	1	
20	2	17	..	1	
12,173	1,678	10,495	..	..
109	24	73	..	12	
416	32	384	..	..
370	50	298	2	20	
24	5	19	..	..
1,142	127	985	..	30	
407	55	348	..	4	
49	10	38	..	1	
177	132	45	..	..
40	2	38	..	..
145	29	109	..	7	
11	3	8	..	..
5	1	4	..	..
1,09,166	38,224	68,190	15	2,737	

(Imperial)

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted
Province, in the

Description of offence	Number of offences reported	Number of cases returned as true	Number of cases brought to trial during the year
1	2	3	4
Brought forward ..	74,066	73,898	73,945
Petroleum Act XXX of 1934 ..	3	3	3
Temporary Employment Act of 1947 ..	42	42	42
District Boards Act of 1883 ..	2	2	2
Vaccination Act XIII of 1880 ..	25	25	25
Chemists and Druggists Act XXVII of 1947 ..	6	6	6
Game Act of 1950 (Protection of Birds) ..	29	29	29
Essential Services Act 24 of 1946 ..	9	9	9
Post Office Acts XIV of 1866 and VI of 1898 ..	2	2	2
Printing Presses Act XXI of 1867 ..	1	1	1
N.-W. F. P. Safety Act III of 1848) ..	2	2	2
Ordinances ..	2	2	2
Protection of Wild Animals Act ..	56	56	56
Slaughter House Act ..	1	1	1
Statutory Rules ..	16	16	16
Cotton Cloth Act ..	1	1	1
Mazri Control N.-W. F. P., (Kohat) Act II of 1939 ..	197	197	197
Trade Employees' Act ..	273	273	273
Criminal Procedure Code ..	6	6	6
N.-W. F. P. Act VIII of 1915 ..	4	4	4
N.-W. F. P. Essential Articles Control Temporary Powers Act XV of 1947 ..	407	407	407
Total Local and Special Laws ..	75,150	74,972	75,019

No. III—(CRIMINAL)—concluded.

and acquitted of each class of offence in the North-West Frontier year, 1954—contd.

Number of persons					Remarks
Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial	
5	6	7	8	9	10
1,09,166	38,224	68,190	15	2,737	
5	3	2	..	..
42	8	30	..	4	
7	..	6	..	1	
32	11	21	..	..
7	3	2	..	2	
35	14	19	..	2	
13	7	5	..	1	
2	2	..	..	..
2	..	2	..	..
2	1	1	..	..
2	..	1	..	1	
67	28	39	..	..
1	1	..	..	..
17	10	6	..	1	
1	..	..	..	1	
329	64	265	..	..
276	28	245	..	3	
16	4	2	..	10	
6	2	4	..	..
478	49	423	..	6	
1,10,506	38,459	69,263	15	2,769	

(Imperial)

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted
Province, in the

Description of offence 1	Number of offences reported 2	Number of cases returned as true 3	Number of cases brought to trial during the year 4
<i>Frontier Regulations.</i>			
Regulation III of 1901, Section 11 ..	286	286	288
Regulation III of 1901, Section 22 ..	1	1	1
Regulation III of 1901, Section 29 ..	1	1	2
Regulation III of 1901, Section 30 ..	3	3	3
Regulation III of 1901, Section 36 ..	145	145	145
Regulation III of 1901, Section 37 ..	26	26	26
Regulation III of 1901, Section 40 ..	49	49	49
Regulation III of 1901, Section 41 ..	37	37	37
Regulation III of 1901, Section 43 ..	1	1	1
Total F. C. Regulation ..	549	549	552
Grand Total ..	87,211	85,277	85,271

No. III—(CRIMINAL)—concluded.

and acquitted of each class of offence in the North-West Frontier year, 1954—concluded.

Number of persons					Remarks
Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial	
5	6	7	8	9	10
879	394	357	..	128	
1	1	..	..	..
3	..	3	..	..
3	2	1	..	..
173	45	118	..	10	
26	2	24	..	..
113	38	74	..	1	
153	33	96	..	24	
1	1	..	..	..
1,352	516	673	..	163	
1,33,786	52,829	74,254	276	6,427	

(Imperial)

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. IV—(CRIMINAL)

Statement of Miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the North-West Frontier Province, during the year, 1954.

Nature of Proceedings	Total No. of cases before the courts during the year	Number of persons concerned	Number of persons discharged	Number of persons convicted	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VIC and Section 485.	..	..	..	..	..
2. Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace, and Sections 40, 41 and 46, Frontier Crimes Regulation.	19,359	49,357	27,015	20,696	1,638
3. Proceedings under Chapter VIII, Security for good behaviour.	1,683	1,686	965	628	93
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter X.	99	190	158	20	12
5. Possession, Chapter XII ..	390	929	752	132	45
6. Frivolous or vexatious accusations summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, Section 250.	11	20	14	6	..
7. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII, Section 332.	2	2	..	2	..
8. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI.	322	322	227	66	29
9. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII.	313	402	245	150	7
10. Proceedings under Chapter XLVI. Section 563 against convicted offenders released under Section 562.	76	99	26	66	7
Total	22,275	53,007	29,402	21,766	1,831

Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the North-West Frontier Province, in the year 1954.

Class of Courts	Total number of persons under trial	Persons whose cases were disposed of						
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province	Discharged or acquitted	Convicted				
				Sentence passed	Released on probation, Section 562, Criminal Procedure Code	On regular trial		
						Discharged after admonition	Delivered to parent or guardian, et.c.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Subordinate Magistrates	Special Magistrates under Section 14.	16,292	190	3,344	596	3	..	..
	Stipendiary Magistrates ..	116,128	1,422	47,655	27,908	33	8	..
District and Divisional Magistrates— Cases referred under Section 347, 349, C. P. C.								
Chief Magistrates of Districts	..	1,326	1	649	604	..	..	..
Courts of Sessions	..	1,047	2	454	237	..	..	..
Superior Courts	..	29	..	5	24	..	..	..
Total	..	135,022	1,615	52,107	29,369	36	8	..

(Imperial)

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. V—(CRIMINAL)

Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the North-West Frontier Province, in the year 1954—concluded.

Class of Courts	Persons whose cases were disposed of				Committed or referred	Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year	Number of cases disposed of during the year	Average number of days during which each case lasted	Number of witnesses examined	Remarks
	Convicted									
	Sentence passed	Released on probation, Section 562, Criminal Procedure Code	Youthful offenders dealt with under Section 31, Act VIII of 1897							
			Discharged after admonition	Delivered to parent or guardian, &c.						
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Subordinate Magistrate	Special Magistrates under Section 14.	11,774	..	..	..	2	383	14,061	3	1,684
	Stipendiary Magistrates.	32,444	5	317	..	819	5,509	68,247	12	99,484
District and Divisional Magistrates— Cases referred under Section 347, 349, C. P. C.										
Chief Magistrates of Districts	..	..	..	..	..	14	258	496	50	543
Courts of Sessions	..	..	..	..	..	209	145	367	41	3,490
Superior Courts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	20	..
Total	..	44,218	3	327	..	1,044	6,295	83,197	11	90,573

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. VI (CRIMINAL)

Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the North-West Frontier Province, in the year 1954.

Class of tribunals	Persons sentenced to										
	Death	Trans- portation	Penal Servitudes	Imprisonment		For- feiture of property	Fine	Whipping	Persons ordered to fine or give security or recogni- zance to keep the peace, or sureties for good behaviour	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good be- haviour	
				Rigorous	Simple						
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Subordinate Magistrates {	Special Magistrates under Section 14.	18	8,053	..	174	..
	Stipendiary Magistrates	3,161	140	..	40,754	8	23,584	9
District and Divisional Magistrates cases referred under Section 347, 349 C. P. C.											
Chief Magistrates of District	..	..	..	334	2	..	57	..	214	..
Courts of Sessions.	..	..	122	..	102	..	14	..	..	..
Superior Courts	..	20	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	20	125	..	2,616	142	..	48,878	8	23,972	9

Imperial)

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. VI (CRIMINAL)—contd.

Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the North-West Frontier Province, in the year 1954—contd.

Class of tribunals		Details of punishments									
		Fines									
		Rs. 10 and under	Rs. 50 and under	Rs. 100 and under	Rs. 500 and under	Rs. 1,000 and under	Above Rs. 1,000	Total amount of fines imposed during the year	Total amount of fines realized during the year	Amount paid by way of compensation	
I	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
Subordinate Magistrates	Special Magistrates under Section 14.	6,862	1,058	122	10	..	..	57,234	55,994	115
	Stipendiary Magistrates	27,703	9,056	2,298	1,585	111	2	7,08,943	3,62,286	5,542	
District and Divisional Magistrates cases referred under Sections 347, 49 C. P. C.											
	Magistrates of District	..	1	8	7	15	1	25	1,36,236	11,673	..
	Courts of Sessions	6	5	5,500	4,800	3,001
	Superior Courts
	Total	..	34,566	10,122	2,433	1,615	112	27	9,07,913	4,34,753	5,937

Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the North-West Frontier Province, in the year 1954.—contd.

Class of tribunals		Details of punishments—concl.							Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a Reformatory School	
		Imprisonment					Whipped			
		15 days and under	6 months and under	2 years and under	7 years and under	Above 7 years	10 stripes and under	20 stripes and under		30 stripes and under
I	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
Subordinate Magistrates	Special Magistrates under Section 14.	..	4	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
	Stipendiary Magistrates	..	266	890	744	415	..	8	..	..
District and Divisional Magistrates cases referred under Sections 347, 49 C. P. C.										
Chief Magistrates of District	..	2	3	8	119	211	..	..	..	..
Courts of Sessions	..	..	..	18	20	21	..	..	..	..
Superior Courts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		..	268	897	770	568	232	8	..	..

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. VII—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the results of appeals and revisions in Criminal cases in the North-West Frontier Province in the year 1954.

Tribunals	Number of persons											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revisions before the court	Died, escaped, transferred to another province	Appeals or applications rejected	Sentence or order confirmed	Sentences enhanced	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered	Sentence reversed	Proceeding quashed	New trial of further enquiry ordered	Referred for revision to the High Court	Pending trial	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
APPEALS.												
To Chief Magistrates of districts ..	993	1	144	283	..	47	277	70	49	..	122	32
To Courts of Sessions ..	2,265	..	51	698	..	593	542	..	76	..	305	34
To superior courts } by persons convicted ..	330	..	33	86	4	45	59	..	3	..	100	..
} by Government from judgments of acquittal ..	44	..	..	32	..	2	3	..	1	..	6	..
Total ..	3,632	1	228	1,099	4	687	881	70	129	..	533	38
REVISIONS.												
By Chief Magistrate of districts ..	290	..	145	..	..	..	..	..	32	38	75	..
By Courts of Sessions ..	410	..	290	..	..	..	..	..	59	22	39	..
By superior courts ..	377	..	154	64	19	22	59	..	11	..	48	..
Total ..	1,077	..	589	64	19	22	59	..	102	60	162	..
Grand total ..	4,709	1	817	1,163	23	709	940	70	231	60	695	..

Statement showing the use of juries and assessors in the Criminal Courts in the North-West Frontier Province, in the year 1954.

Class of Courts in which Jurors or Assessor are employed	Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications	Number of accused person in Jury Trials				Number of accused persons in trial with assessors				Remarks
		Tried	As to whom the Judge		Tried	As to whom the Judge				
			Approved verdict	Did not approve of verdict		Agreed with all the Assessors	Differed from one or more, but not from all the Assessors	Differed from all the Assessors		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter X, C. P. C. .. Jurors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Courts of Sessions { Jurors .. } { Assessors .. }	4	..	..	..	..	802	575	127	100	
High Court, Original (Criminal) Jurisdiction .. Jurors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PROVINCIAL APPENDIX A.

Statement showing serious offences under the Pakistan Penal Code admitted to have occurred during the year 1954 in each district of the Province.

Offences	Section of the Pakistan Penal Code	Offences admitted to have occurred								
		Peshawar	Mardan	Hazara	Kohat	Bannu	Dera Ismail Khan	Total 1954	Total 1953	Total 1952
Offences against the State.	121 to 124-A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Rioting	147, 148, 151, 156.	2	..	19	..	2	6	29	39	15
Murder ..	302, 303 ..	188	238	91	69	25	26	637	751	751
Murder attempt ..	307 ..	290	256	48	61	63	50	768	742	747
Culpable homicide..	304 ..	32	24	22	5	5	1	89	78	76
Hurt with aggravation.	325 to 331, 333.	..	528	198	27	29	36	818	261	623
Kidnapping ..	363 to 369	14	24	20	26	14	22	120	152	141
Rape ..	376 ..	11	6	13	4	3	2	39	40	33
Unnatural offence..	377 ..	25	14	5	1	3	9	57	67	497
Theft ..	379 to 383, 401.	319	157	133	37	90	52	788	822	478
Robbery ..	392 to 394	21	22	9	2	12	8	74	47	55
Dacoity with murder.	396 ..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3	4	..
Dacoity, other cases	395, 397, 400, 402.	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	13	26
Receiving stolen goods.	411 to 414	50	39	86	15	14	45	249	336	194
Mischief with aggravation.	429 to 444	28	88	63	32	12	44	267	275	303
Criminal trespass resulting deaths.	459, 460 ..	2	..	4	..	4	..	10	25	100
Criminal trespass for other serious offences.	454, 458 ..	104	108	25	6	38	33	314	417	131
Total ..	1954 ..	1,088	1,505	736	286	314	335	4,264	..	..
	1953 ..	1,199	798	825	254	236	460	..	4,072	..
	1952 ..	1,358	1,013	687	307	390	426	..	..	4,181

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. VI-A (CRIMINAL)
PART III

Showing whippings inflicted under Section 5 Act IV of 1909
on juveniles in lieu of other punishments.

Offences for which awarded	Number of persons awarded			Total
	5 to 10 stripes	11 to 20 stripes	21 to 30 stripes	
1	2	3	4	5
Section 379 P. P. Code ..	4	..	..	4
Section $\left. \begin{array}{l} 380 \\ 457 \end{array} \right\}$ P. P. Code ..	2	..	..	2
Section 411 P. P. Code ..	1	..	..	1
Section 9 Opium Act ..	1	..	..	1
Total ..	8	..	..	8
On first conviction ..	3	..	..
On re-conviction ..	..	..	..	..

FORWARDED WITH TO OTHER PARTS (3)