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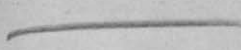
MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.



RAMNAD.

VOLUME II.

12



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MILWAUKEE DISTRICT CANTONMENT

RAMMAD

1872

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

RAMNAD DISTRICT.



MADRAS:  
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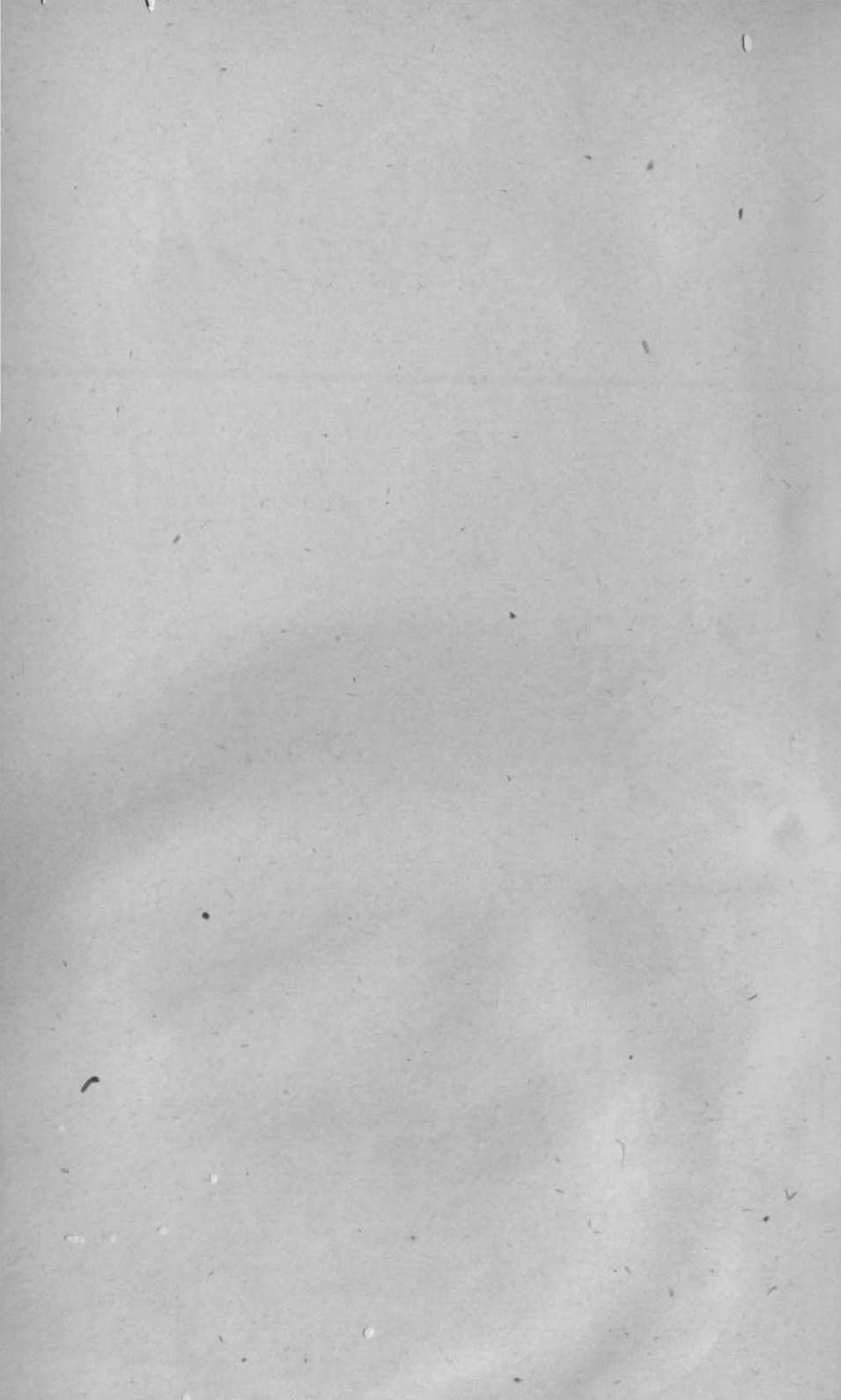
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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population.			Population (Both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	1911.				1891-1901.	1901-1911.	
					Total.	Males.	Females.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>											
Sattur ... ..	594	3	246	52,618	248,305	122,599	125,706	220,082	-0.1	+12.8	418
Srivilliputtur ... ..	449	4	76	43,273	201,947	99,802	102,145	181,030	+10.0	+11.6	450
<b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>											
Aruppukkottai ... ..	...	2	349	35,244	187,146	90,890	96,256	166,769	+1.5	+12.2	...
Ramnad * ... ..	2,058	3	141	24,622	125,819	58,261	67,558	112,851	+4.9	+11.5	381
Mudukulattur ... ..	...	2	406	30,018	159,213	74,751	84,462	146,255	+8.2	+8.9	...
Paramagudi ... ..	...	2	379	26,872	154,422	71,388	83,034	142,665	+8.8	+8.2	...
<b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>											
Sivaganga † ... ..	1,733	3	586	37,682	195,077	90,834	104,243	185,170	+5.0	+5.4	244
Tiruppattur ... ..	...	2	396	45,076	228,047	105,344	122,703	209,036	+4.5	+9.1	...
Tiruvadanai ... ..	...	1	807	29,640	158,477	72,318	86,159	155,346	+2.6	+2.0	...
District Total ...	4,834	22	3,386	325,045	1,658,453	786,187	872,266	1,519,204	+4.7	+9.2	343

\* Includes the areas of Aruppukkottai, Mudukulattur, Paramagudi and Tiruvadanai.

† Includes the area of Tiruppattur.

## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

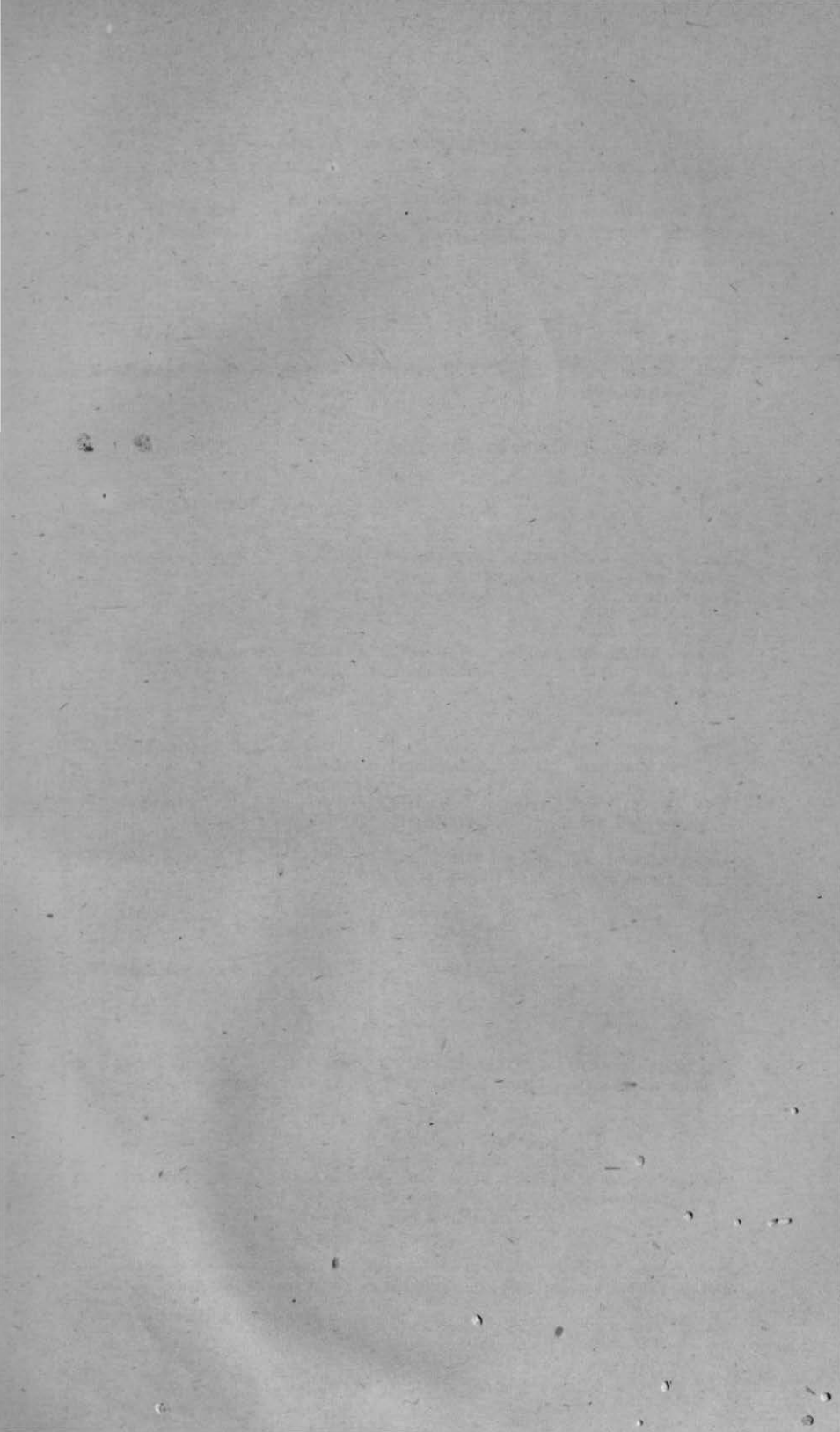
Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891—1901.	1901—1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district...	1,658,453	1,519,204	1,451,205	4·6	9·1
SATTUR TALUK.					
Sattur ...	6,396	7,870	2,887	172·6	— 18·7
Sivakasi ...	14,022	13,021	12,184	6·8	7·6
Virudapatti ...	21,355	16,337	14,075	19·6	26·8
SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.					
Rajapalayam ...	28,412	25,360	13,301	90·6	12·0
Settur ...	14,208	14,328	12,620	13·5	— 0·8
Srivilliputtur * ...	29,066	26,382	21,418	23·0	10·1
Varttirayiruppu (Watrap).	8,062	13,131	7,425	76·8	— 38·6
ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVN.					
Aruppukkottai ...	26,681	23,633	12,673	86·4	12·8
Palaiyampatti ...	5,805	4,967	5,258	— 5·5	16·8
RAMNAD TALUK.					
Kilakarai ...	15,145	11,078	12,396	— 10·6	36·7
Rameswaram ...	10,612	6,632	3,425	93·6	60·0
Ramnad ...	16,513	14,546	13,619	6·8	13·5
MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.					
Abiramam ...	8,087	7,338	6,583	11·4	10·2
Kamudi ...	7,967	6,854	6,483	5·7	16·2
PARAMAGUDI DIVN.					
Ilaiyangudi ..	10,683	8,884	8,412	5·6	20·2
Paramagudi ...	18,794	16,134	10,001	61·3	16·4
SIVAGANGA TALUK.					
Manamadurai ...	5,184	5,632	3,997	25·8	3·0
Sivaganga ...	9,689	9,097	8,809	3·2	6·5
Tiruppuvanam ...	6,154	5,848	5,455	7·2	5·2
TIRUPPATTUR TALUK					
Karaikkudi ...	14,648	11,801	6,579	79·3	24·1
Tiruppattur ...	9,399	5,881	5,446	7·9	59·8
TIRUVADANAI DIVN.					
Devakottai ...	13,329	9,503	9,929	— 4·2	40·2

\* Represents a municipal town

## III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled
1911-12 ...	562½	525½	37

Note.—The district was constituted only in 1910.



## IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<b>SATTUR TALUK.</b>			
1	Sattur * ... ..	Sattur Taluk Board.	Sattur, half a mile.	Two rooms with bath rooms.
2	Virudupatti * ...	Do.	Virudupatti, one mile.	Do.
	<b>SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.</b>			
3	Srivilliputtur * ...	Municipal Council, Srivilliputtur.	Twenty-five miles from Sattur railway station.	Two main rooms and three dressing rooms and bath rooms.
4	Vattirayiruppu † (Watrap).	Sattur Taluk Board.	Thirty-seven miles from Sattur.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.
5	Mudangiyar * ...	Forest Department.	Thirty-four miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and one bath room.
6	Pudupatti * ...	Do.	Thirty-six miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and two bath rooms.
7	Athithondu * ...	Do.	Twenty-nine miles from Sattur.	Two rooms and one bath room.
8	Aiyankarkoil * ...	Do.	Thirty-six miles from Sattur.	Do.
9	Mudaliaruthu * ...	Do.	Do.	Do.
	<b>ARUPPIKOTTAI DIVN.</b>			
10	Arupukottai * (Inspection shed).	Ramnad Taluk Board.	Twelve miles from Virudupatti railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
11	Kariapatti * (Inspection shed.)	Do.	Seventeen miles from Madura railway station.	Do.
12	Tiruchali * ...	Public Works Department.	Twenty miles from Virudupatti railway station.	One main room and two other rooms.

\* Charges per diem: 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

† These are nearing completion.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest Railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RAMNAD TALUK.			
13	Pamban * ...	Ramnad Taluk Board.	About half a mile from Pamban railway station.	Two rooms with bath rooms.
	MUDUKULATTUR DIVN.			
14	Kamuthi † (Inspection shed).	Ramnad Taluk Board.	Eighteen miles from Partibanur road railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
15	Mudukulattur ‡ ...	Do.	Sixteen miles from Paramakudi.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.
	PARAMAKUDI DIVN.			
16	Paramakudi † ...	Ramnad Taluk Board.	About half a mile from Paramakudi railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
	SIVAGANGA TALUK.			
17	Manamadura † ...	Devakottai Taluk Board.	About one mile from Manamadura railway station.	One main room and two bath rooms.
18	Sivaganga † ...	Do.	Eleven miles from Manamadura railway station.	Two main rooms and two bath rooms.
	TIRUVADANAI DIVN.			
19	Tiruvadanai † ...	Devakottai Taluk Board.	Forty-four miles from Manamadura.	One main room and two dressing rooms and bath rooms.

\* Charges per diem : one rupee for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple including children.

† Charges per diem : 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple including children.

‡ These are nearing completion.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SATTUR DIVISION.												
Sattur ... ..	237,000	117,047	119,953	4,801	2,194	2,607	6,504	3,358	3,146	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur ... ..	193,537	95,714	97,823	2,652	1,274	1,378	5,758	2,814	2,944	...	...	...
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Ayuppukkottai ... ..	177,369	86,407	90,962	4,880	2,059	2,821	4,897	2,424	2,473	...	...	...
Ramnad ... ..	83,601	40,467	43,134	37,602	15,524	22,078	4,612	2,266	2,346	4	4	...
Mudukulattur ... ..	130,862	62,613	68,249	20,009	8,086	11,923	5,339	4,049	4,290	3	3	...
Paramagudi ... ..	128,152	60,387	67,765	15,652	6,078	9,574	10,618	4,923	5,695	...	...	...
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga ... ..	177,593	82,927	94,666	7,023	3,162	3,861	10,456	4,743	5,713	5	2	3
Tiruppattur ... ..	212,922	98,186	114,736	9,147	4,408	4,739	5,977	2,749	3,228	1	1	...
Tiruvadanai ... ..	120,495	56,189	64,306	18,454	7,250	11,204	19,516	8,879	10,637	12	...	12
District Total ...	1,461,531	699,937	761,594	120,220	50,035	70,185	76,677	36,205	40,472	25	10	15



## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of					
	Births.			Deaths		
	June 1910 to Dec. 1910.	1911.	1912.	June 1910 to Dec. 1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>						
Sattur (a) ... ..	16	31	28	12	29	24
Srivilliputtur (b) ... ..	27	29	27	14	19	17
<b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>						
Aruppukkottai ... ..	...	26	25	...	21	19
Ramnad ... ..	...	30	28	...	30	26
Mudukulattur ... ..	...	24	23	...	17	17
Paramagudi ... ..	...	21	20	...	22	17
<b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>						
Sivaganga ... ..	...	13	15	...	12	13
Tiruppattur ... ..	...	13	10	...	9	10
Tiruvadanai ... ..	...	9	9	...	10	8
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>						
Ramnad ... ..	20	42	38	14	36	29
Kilaka:ai ... ..	23	41	28	13	67	27
Rameswaram ... ..	7	8	4	8	8	8
Devakottai ... ..	8	20	15	11	24	18
Abiramam ... ..	24	51	33	17	35	36
Aruppukkottai ... ..	54	85	62	35	53	42
Paramagudi ... ..	17	23	34	11	28	26
Sivaganga ... ..	21	34	30	16	36	28
Tiruppattur ... ..	16	28	14	7	17	20
Sattur ... ..	18	20	21	12	29	36
Sivakasi ... ..	27	38	30	19	37	23
Virudupatti ... ..	16	36	50	19	23	36
Watrap ... ..	10	23	34	5	16	20
Rajapalayam ... ..	25	42	44	24	24	26
Palaiyampatti ... ..	...	...	50	...	...	34
Ilayankudi ... ..	...	...	28	...	...	19
Tiruppavanam ... ..	...	...	13	...	...	14
Mannamadura ... ..	...	...	7	...	...	3
Kamudi ... ..	17	33	17	9	32	13
Karaikudi ... ..	5	14	20	4	9	17
Kandanur ... ..	...	...	34	28	29	38
Seitur ... ..	...	53	60	...	47	30
Nathampatti ... ..	...	29	52	...	21	24
Srivilliputtur Municipality ...	30	41	39	22	36	29
District Total ...	24	24	22	16	20	18

(a) Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not available.

(b) Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

NOTE.—(1) This table includes statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) As the posting registers of 1910 of the taluks of Ramnad, Mudukulattur, Aruppukkottai, Paramagudi, Tiruvadanai, Sivaganga and Tiruppattur are not available, columns 2 and 5 have been left blank.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the 2½ years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1000 of population from						
	Cholera.	Small pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>							
Sattur * ... ..	3	...	...	6	2	15	26
Srivilliputhur † ... ..	3	...	...	6	2	14	25
<b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>							
Ramnad ... ..	7	1	...	9	2	9	28
Mudukolattur ... ..	1	2	...	7	1	5	16
Aruppukottai ... ..	1	1	...	8	1	9	20
Paramagudi ... ..	2	2	...	6	1	8	19
<b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>							
Tiruvadanaï ... ..	2	...	...	3	...	4	9
Sivaganga ... ..	2	1	...	5	1	5	14
Tirupathar ... ..	1	...	...	...	1	5	7
<b>TOWN CIRCLES</b>							
Ramnad ... ..	3	4	...	8	1	12	28
Kilakarai ... ..	18	...	...	10	...	14	42
Rameswaram ... ..	4	...	...	4	3	10	21
Devakottai ... ..	3	1	...	3	2	12	21
Abiramam ... ..	4	1	...	6	7	13	31
Aruppukottai ... ..	2	...	...	12	1	36	51
Paramakudi ... ..	3	2	...	7	1	14	27
Sivaganga ... ..	2	2	...	4	4	14	26
Tiruppattur ... ..	3	...	...	5	2	8	18
Sattur ... ..	6	2	...	12	4	9	33
Sivakasi ... ..	6	...	...	2	1	18	27
Virudupatti ... ..	4	...	...	6	4	18	32
Watrap ... ..	2	...	...	6	...	8	16
Rajapalayam ... ..	3	...	...	12	2	12	29
Palayampatti ... ..	...	...	...	3	1	8	12
Ilayankudi ... ..	1	...	...	3	1	3	8
Tiruppuvanam ... ..	2	...	...	2	...	2	6
Manamadura ... ..	...	1	...	1	...	1	3
Kamudi ... ..	2	1	...	5	3	3	14
Karaikudi ... ..	...	...	...	1	2	8	11
Mandanur ... ..	...	...	...	1	1	24	26
Seitur ... ..	9	...	...	8	1	14	32
Nathampatti ... ..	2	...	...	4	...	12	18
Srivilliputtur Municipality.	4	...	...	4	5	16	29
Total for the District ...	3	1	...	5	2	9	20

N.B.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

\* Includes figures for Virudupatti Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

† Includes figures for Watrap Deputy Tahsildar's Division for which separate figures are not obtainable.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
<b>I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b>			
<i>(a) Tamil.</i>			
Agamudaiyan ... ..	41,730	46,129	87,859
Ambattan ... ..	7,977	8,327	16,304
Andi ... ..	4,816	4,967	9,783
Brahman ... ..	16,622	17,777	34,399
Chetti ... ..	26,023	28,836	54,859
Idaiyan ... ..	52,753	57,282	110,035
Kaikolan ... ..	4,300	4,793	9,093
Kallan ... ..	26,637	30,761	57,398
Kammalan ... ..	32,388	34,095	66,483
Kuravan ... ..	2,508	2,618	5,126
Kusavan ... ..	8,529	9,859	18,388
Maravan ... ..	64,441	70,155	134,596
Nattaman ... ..	4,548	4,681	9,229
Pallan ... ..	68,611	75,150	143,761
Palli ... ..	3,355	3,737	7,092
Pandaram ... ..	4,614	4,794	9,408
Paraiyan ... ..	26,523	32,139	58,762
Shanan ... ..	51,058	55,142	106,200
Valaiyan ... ..	29,248	32,948	62,196
Vaniyan ... ..	6,399	7,066	13,375
Vannan ... ..	12,116	13,389	25,505
Vellala ... ..	51,301	54,511	105,812
<i>(b) Telugu.</i>			
Baliya ... ..	11,601	11,399	23,000
Brahman ... ..	2,277	2,504	4,781
Chakkiliyan ... ..	17,221	19,202	36,423
Devanga ... ..	7,545	7,874	15,419
Golla ... ..	1,324	1,325	2,649
Janappan ... ..	1,112	1,439	2,551
Kamma ... ..	21,707	23,474	45,181
Kapu ... ..	11,392	10,481	21,873
Komati ... ..	1,550	1,594	3,144
Oide ... ..	1,605	1,680	3,285
Razu ... ..	4,064	4,168	8,332
Sale ... ..	10,789	11,165	21,954
Satani ... ..	890	893	1,783
Tottiyani ... ..	19,547	19,755	39,302
Vadugani ... ..	3,758	4,001	7,759
<i>(c) Malayalam.</i>			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
<i>(d) Canarese.</i>			
Brahman ... ..	1,210	1,363	2,573
<i>(e) Uriya.</i>			
	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>(f) Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman ... ..	1,801	1,663	3,464
Kshatriya ... ..	2,443	3,111	5,554
Patnulkaran ... ..	4,908	5,146	10,054
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai ... ..	32,042	47,015	79,057
Pathan ... ..	1,118	1,161	2,279
Saiyad ... ..	2,468	2,723	5,191
Sheik ... ..	8,159	11,744	19,903
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian ... ..	36,145	40,431	76,576
IV. OTHERS ... ..			
	33,004	37,799	70,803
Total ...	786,187	872,266	1,658,453

## IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Sattur Division.		Ramnad Division.				Devakottai Division.			District Total.
	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtur Taluk.	Aruppukottai Division.	Ramnad Taluk.	Mudukolattur Division.	Paramakudi Division.	Sivaganga Taluk.	Tirupattur Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Government (Ryotwari) Land ...	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Minor inam ...	202,240	211,169	...	...	...	2,486	...	...	...	415,895
Whole inam ...	6,422	5,002	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	11,484
Zamindari ...	34,610	13,082	94,300	66,461	67,362	89,482	122,701	75,250	32,407	* 595,655
	136,995	22,222	223,392	69,250	234,552	118,014	51,406	90,672	99,778	1,051,281
Total area by survey ...	380,267	251,475	322,692	125,711	301,914	210,042	174,107	165,922	132,185	2,074,315+
Forests ...	33	46,758	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not available for cultivation ...	45,231	39,807	31,105	35,360	3,780	..	1,405	9,300	..	61,276
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	10,194	3,520	21,495	21,158	27,133	30,771	34,849	14,520	67,183	325,959
Current fallows ...	22,226	19,690	..	8,196	29,616	19,402	4,466	76,825	..	186,676
Net area cropped ...	302,583	141,700	270,092	70,997	10,524	7,188	35,898	..	..	103,722
	..	..	..	..	230,861	152,681	97,489	65,277	65,002	1,396,682
Area shown in village accounts ...	380,267	251,475	322,692	135,711	301,914	210,042	174,107	165,922	132,185	2,074,315
Irrigated by Government canals ...	130	679	..	..	..	..	710	..	..	1,519
Do. by private canals ...	250	249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	591
Do. by tanks ...	12,171	30,002	39,160	13,635	..	..	92	..	..	336,588
Do. by wells ...	26,307	18,228	7,887	717	36,970	45,937	64,211	38,500	65,002	60,776
Do. by other sources... ..	29	298	358	..	1,732	345	340	5,220	..	32,822
Total area irrigated ...	38,887	49,456	38,405	14,352	38,702	46,282	97,490	43,720	65,002	432,296

Area under—													
Cereals and pulses—													
Rice	...	...	...	10,241	33,066	25,892	19,784	40,354	65,570	52,496	33,970	26,101	307,474
Cholam	...	...	...	32,282	1,878	33,323	539	17,508	1,383	1,862	3,500	178	104,453
Cambu	...	...	...	53,379	5,864	50,173	23,310	60,990	24,318	3,942	4,620	4,095	230,241
Ragi	...	...	...	14,268	14,581	14,013	5,488	15,461	12,920	13,934	3,800	7,195	101,670
Others	...	...	...	56,677	42,613	63,967	9,650	40,296	44,136	17,844	9,270	27,433	311,886
			Total	166,847	109,532	187,363	58,771	174,609	148,337	90,128	55,160	65,002	1,055,724
Oil-Seeds—													
Til or gingelly	...	...	...	1,566	5,391	1,328	3,910	314	3,321	1,030	1,620	...	18,480
Ground nut	...	...	...	1,842	1,468	5,217	472	1,041	46	1,303	2,500	...	13,889
Castors	...	...	...	269	515	963	...	1,688	41	217	1,720	...	5,413
Others	...	...	...	14	87	331	...	...	...	...	...	...	432
			Total	3,621	7,461	7,839	4,382	3,043	3,408	2,550	5,840	...	33,214
Condiments and spices													
Sugarcane, etc.	...	...	...	2,823	1,576	8,933	293	4,829	1,021	1,329	1,260	...	22,064
Cotton	...	...	...	154	789	256	4,843	897	...	216	7	...	7,162
Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	109,962	35,448	65,982	68	40,398	2,049	1,972	800	...	256,679
Drugs and narcotics—	...	...	...	123	30	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	156
Tobacco	...	...	...	3,072	276	638	57	13	1	80	340	...	4,477
Others	...	...	...	182	367	105	25	6	62	40	50	...	837
			Total	3,254	642	743	82	19	63	120	390	...	5,314
Fodder crops...													
Orchards and garden produce	...	...	...	22,434	4,744	...	...	1,174	...	...	...	...	38,352
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	...	5,324	4,033	1,540	707	1,263	430	1,960	1,820	...	17,077
				73	1,180	82	2,286	5,218	114	41	...	...	8,994
Total area cropped	...	...	...	324,685	165,406	272,743	71,432	231,450	155,425	98,316	65,277	65,002	1,449,736
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	...	...	22,102	23,706	2,651	435	589	2,744	827	...	...	53,054
Net area cropped	...	...	...	302,583	141,700	270,092	70,997	230,861	152,681	97,489	65,277	65,002	1,396,682

\* Includes Okkur, Parali and Sivaganga Court of Wards Estate.

† Excludes the extent for which estimates have not been furnished.



X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation  
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluk.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for rese- vation	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to culti- vated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Srivilliputtar ... ..	72.98	0.07	73.05	439.62	32.32

Net revenue realised under forests during 1911-12	...	RS.	23,983
Do. do. 1912-13	...		31,648

NOTE.—Ramanad was constituted as a separate forest division on 1st January 1911. It was amalgamated with Tinnevely from 1st July 1912.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(PART I. Area under each money rate.)

PARTICULARS: Money rates. Rate per acre.	Sattur Division.		District Total.
	Sattur Taluk.	Srivilliputtar Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Wet.</i>			
— Single crop.			
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
RS. A.			
10 4 ... ..	...	1,582	1,582
8 8 ... ..	279	4,471	4,750
6 12 ... ..	690	4,409	5,099
5 0 ... ..	1,828	3,165	4,993
4 0 ... ..	896	370	1,266
3 6 ... ..	181	53	234
2 12 ... ..	169	...	169
Double crop.			
15 4 ... ..	..	2	2
11 6 ... ..	...	8	8
10 10 ... ..	...	109	109
10 4 ... ..	9	...	9
9 0 ... ..	...	229	229
8 8 ... ..	...	1,268	1,268
8 2 ... ..	210	49	259
6 10 ... ..	...	782	782
6 4 ... ..	42+	1,533	1,957
6 0 ... ..	494	262	757
5 4 ... ..	...	158	158
5 0 ... ..	113	428	541
4 12 ... ..	187	441	628
4 4 ... ..	...	35	35
4 0 ... ..	...	71	71
3 8 ... ..	287	...	287
LANDS compounded under well rules ... ..	158	1,333	1,491
Total ...	5,925	20,758	26,683
<i>Dry.</i>			
2 13 ... ..	9,926	5,787	15,713
1 11 ... ..	55,878	28,759	84,637
1 2 ... ..	68,230	38,746	101,976
0 13 ... ..	29,418	29,293	58,711
0 9 ... ..	3,890	2,275	6,165
0 6 ... ..	93	27	120
Special rate ... ..	...	220	220
Total ...	162,435	105,107	267,542

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(PART 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Table of wet rates.

Soil classifica- tions.	Under first-class source.			Under second- class source.			Under third- class source.			Under fourth- class source.		
	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.	Taram.	Single.	Double.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		Rs. A.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	Rs. A.		Rs. A.	Rs. A.
IV-1, VII-A.	1	15 0	22 8	2	13 2	17 8	3	10 4	14 6	5	8 8	10 4
IV-2, VII-1 ...	2	13 2	19 12	3	10 4	15 4	5	8 8	10 10	7	6 12	8 2
III-1, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ...	4	10 2	15 4	5	8 8	11 6	7	6 12	8 8	9	5 0	6 0
III-2, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ...	6	7 8	11 4	7	6 12	9 0	9	5 0	6 4	11	4 0	4 12
III-3, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ...	8	5 10	8 8	9	5 0	6 10	11	4 0	5 0	12	3 6	4 0
III-4, V-4, VII-5, VIII- 4 ...	10	4 4	6 6	11	4 0	5 4	12	3 6	4 4	13	2 12	3 4
III-5, V-5, VIII-5	12	3 6	5 0	12	3 6	4 8	13	2 12	3 8	14	2 4	2 10

Table of dry rates.

Soil classification.	Taram.	Rate.
		RS. A.
IV-1, VII-A ... ..	1	2 13
III-1, IV-2, VII-1 ... ..	2	1 11
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1 ... ..	3	1 2
III-3, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2 ... ..	4	0 13
III-4, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3 ... ..	5	0 9
III-5, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4 ... ..	6	0 6
V-5, VIII-5 ... ..	7	0 4
VIII-6 ... ..	8	0 3

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations. (1)	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in												
	January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	Septem-ber. (10)	October. (11)	November (12)	December (13)	Whole year. (14)
<b>SATTUR TALUK.</b>													
Sattur ... ..	0·52	0·61	1·00	2·05	2·42	0·51	0·87	1·64	2·42	7·14	4·39	2·05	25·62
Sivakasi * ... ..	1·00	0·28	0·44	2·95	3·05	0·46	0·50	1·78	3·01	8·29	4·43	2·43	28·62
Virudupatti † ... ..	0·47	0·61	0·57	2·45	2·71	0·99	1·09	2·51	4·54	7·43	4·19	2·11	29·67
<b>SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK.</b>													
Srivilliputtur ... ..	1·02	1·19	1·31	2·08	2·43	0·54	0·54	1·17	1·69	7·06	5·44	2·51	26·98
Varttirayiruppu ‡ ... .. (Watrap).	1·04	1·22	1·23	2·79	2·41	0·58	0·21	1·44	2·62	8·41	6·59	2·32	30·86
<b>ARUPPUKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>													
Tiruchuli § ... ..	0·71	0·34	0·70	1·73	1·85	0·66	1·00	1·94	4·04	5·94	4·52	2·71	26·14
<b>RAMNAD TALUK.</b>													
Muthuraghunadhapatnam ... ..	0·76	0·71	0·86	1·85	1·19	0·22	0·31	0·77	0·99	5·12	6·43	3·17	22·38
Pamban § ... ..	1·81	0·64	0·47	2·22	1·03	0·17	0·28	0·64	1·20	9·96	11·10	7·90	37·42
Ramnad ... ..	0·95	0·79	0·92	2·25	1·18	0·46	0·72	1·67	2·02	7·26	8·62	4·76	31·60

\* 1902—1909.

† 1883—1909.

‡ 1881—1909.

§ 1884—1909.

NOTE.—Rainfall is now being recorded at Aruppukkottai instead of at Tiruchuli.

XII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.  (1)	Average rainfall (1870—1909) in inches in												
	January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	September. (10)	October. (11)	November. (12)	December. (13)	Whole year. (14)
<b>MUDUKULATHUR DIVISION.</b>													
Kamudi * ... ..	0·87	0·16	0·46	2·11	1·80	0·26	0·87	1·58	1·77	5·93	2·80	1·32	19·93
Morekolam ... ..	0·96	0·97	0·82	2·10	1·08	0·42	0·30	0·59	1·04	6·74	9·19	5·65	29·86
Mudukulathur † ... ..	0·86	0·58	0·75	2·29	1·80	0·49	0·76	1·68	2·43	6·95	5·31	3·28	27·18
<b>PARAMAGUDI DIVISION.</b>													
Manakkudi † ... ..	1·17	0·90	0·40	2·84	1·19	0·60	0·56	1·39	2·52	3·26	6·11	3·45	29·39
Paramagudi § ... ..	0·98	0·57	0·25	2·94	2·13	0·40	1·28	2·20	3·97	6·07	5·20	2·93	28·92
<b>SIVAGANGA TALUK.</b>													
Manamadurai * ... ..	0·91	0·52	2·26	1·06	2·97	0·77	1·10	3·72	3·87	6·74	3·90	1·24	27·06
Sivaganga ... ..	0·55	0·46	0·51	1·57	2·15	1·51	1·96	4·35	4·75	7·43	5·05	2·64	32·93
<b>TIRUPPATTUR TALUK.</b>													
Tiruppattur † ... ..	0·63	0·39	0·27	1·54	2·60	1·76	2·74	5·53	4·97	6·47	4·95	3·17	35·02
<b>TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.</b>													
Tiruvadanai § ... ..	1·32	0·76	0·37	1·76	1·35	0·80	0·93	2·34	3·30	7·08	5·31	5·41	28·73
Tittandattam † ... ..	1·40	1·15	0·74	2·33	1·08	0·91	0·62	1·75	2·17	7·69	5·98	3·86	29·68
Vattanam ... ..	1·07	0·99	0·86	2·56	1·46	0·79	0·82	1·98	2·07	7·74	7·48	5·22	33·04
District average ...	0·82	0·74	0·80	2·05	1·76	0·69	0·91	1·94	2·43	6·77	6·37	3·63	28·91

\* 1904—1909

† 1880—1909.

‡ 1897—1909.

§ 1896—1909.

## XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasal 1322 (1912-13).

Taluku.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total Ryotwar demand.	Cesses (Land and Railway Cesses).	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second-crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>														
Sattur... ..	163,723	2,21,136	5,925	31,590	169,648	2,52,726	163,723	2,21,777	5,925	32,281	14,295	2,64,795	22,006	2,86,801
Srivilliputtur ...	105,705	1,38,679	20,760	1,48,367	126,465	2,87,046	105,705	1,42,532	20,768	1,53,897	22,559	3,06,838	26,120	3,32,988
<b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>														
Aruppukottai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	49	25	74
Ramnad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,336	5,336	44	5,380
Mudukulattur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	454	454	76	530
Paramagudi... ..	1,245	1,094	523	2,703	1,768	3,797	1,245	1,536	523	2,768	317	4,155	566	4,721
<b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>														
Sivaganca ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,253	7,293	764	8,057
Tiruppattur... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	317	317	359	676
Tiruvadanal... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,414	2,414	61	2,475
<b>HUZUR COLLECTIONS.</b>														
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,269	11,269	...	11,269
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>370,673</b>	<b>3,60,909</b>	<b>27,208</b>	<b>1,82,660</b>	<b>297,881</b>	<b>5,43,569</b>	<b>270,673</b>	<b>3,65,845</b>	<b>27,156</b>	<b>1,88,936</b>	<b>64,303</b>	<b>6,02,950</b>	<b>50,021</b>	<b>6,52,971</b>



XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishchush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Sättūr Taluk.</i>				
1	Mannarkottai ... ..	4,290	655	148	5,093
2	Sennalkudi ... ..	4,516	499	...	5,015
3	Pavali ... ..	2,848	645	95	3,588
4	Nallamuthampatti ... ..	520	89	286	895
5	Ovanaickenpatti ... ..	728	107	156	991
6	Ezhayirampannai ... ..	1,256	137		
7	Do. ... ..	942	104		
8	Do. ... ..	358	41		
9	Do. ... ..	1,256	114	81	5,604
10	Do. ... ..	392	29		
11	Do. ... ..	779	85		
12	Kulasekarapuram Mitta ... ..	999	203	26	1,228
13	Attankarai ... ..	1,127	220	20	1,367
14	Sevalpattai ... ..	5,530	1,395	1,239	8,164
15	Vadimitta ... ..	5,510	1,003	289	6,802
16	Gollapatti ... ..	3,238	760	638	4,636
17	Sivagiri ... ..	8,748	1,046	531	10,325
18	Ettiapuram ... ..	11,715	1,552	220	13,487
	Total ...	54,782	8,684	3,729	67,195
	<i>Srīvilliputtūr Taluk.</i>				
19	Settur ... ..	12,537	2,587	4,539	19,663
20	Kollangoudan ... ..	30	174	270	474
21	Sivagiri ... ..	4,361	802	2,025	7,188
	Total ...	16,928	3,563	6,834	27,325
	<b>ARUPPUKÖTTAI DIVISION.</b>				
1	Palavanattam ... ..	8,208	1,170	30	9,408
2	Palavampatti ... ..	9,651	1,441	2,572	13,664
3	Pandalgudi ... ..	6,850	786	121	7,757
	Total ...	24,709	3,397	2,723	30,829
	<i>Rāmnād Taluk.</i>				
4	Rāmnād ... ..	2,92,851	56,390	10,738	3,59,979
5	Orathur-Karakudi ... ..	505	145	156	806
	Total ...	2,93,356	56,535	10,894	3,60,785

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in  
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>					
1	Sivaganga ... ..	2,53,477	52,235	6,839	3,12,551
2	Okkur Peravali ... ..	1,211	336	48	1,595
3	Kondagai ... ..	3,027	1,063	732	4,822
Total ...		2,57,715	53,634	7,619	3,18,968
TIRUVADANAI DIVISION.					
4	Devakottai... ..	4,360	1,080	339	5,779
5	Tiruthervalai .. ..	1,403	272	36	1,711
Total ...		5,763	1,352	375	7,490
Grand Total ...		6,53,253	1,27,165	32,174	8,12,592

XV.—Demand Collection and Balance of current Land Revenue and Cesses in thousands of rupees.

Taluks.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.		
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
SATTUR DIVISION.									
Sättur ...	342	372	368	337	348	361	5	24	7
Srivilliputtur.	326	323	359	322	316	302	4	7	57
RAMNAD DIVISION.									
Aruppukóttai.	39	43	41	39	39	39		4	2
Rāmnād ...	392	406	401	374	402	393	18	4	8
Mudukulattur.	9	11	10	9	9	10	...	2	...
Paramakudi.	24	24	23	19	21	19	5	3	4
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.									
Sivaganga ...	389	398	383	334	349	349	55	49	31
Tiruppattur...	17	22	17	16	19	17	1	3	...
Tiruvadanai...	21	24	23	18	20	20	3	4	3
Huzur Collec- tions.	13	13	11	13	13	11	...	...	...
Total ...	1,572	1,636	1,636	1,481	1,536	1,521	91	100	115

NOTE.—The district was newly constituted in 1910.

## XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluks.	Waste remitted.								Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).			
	Wet.				Dry.				Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SATTUR DIVISION.												
Srivilliputtar.	2	1	..	3	...	...	...		6	8	4	18
Total ...	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	6	8	4	18

NOTE.—(1) The Ramnad district was formed in June 1910.

(2) Figures for Sattur Taluk and Paramagudi Division are *nil* for these years.

## XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts.				Total recovered.
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total including balance at the beginning of Fasli 1320.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SATTUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Sattur ... ..	550	2,400	3,613	33,430	4,945
Srivilliputtar ... ..	6,450	7,770	4,737	67,218	10,583
RAMNAD DIVISION.					
Aruppukottai ... ..	...	...	550	550	<i>Nil</i> .
Total ...	7,000	10,170	8,900	1,01,198	15,528

NOTE.—The Ramnad District was formed in June 1910, and figures for the last three faslis are furnished.

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Faali.	Sättur Division.				Rämnäd Division.					Devakottai Division.			District average.		
	Sättur Taluk.		Srivilliputtur Taluk.		Aruppuköttai Division.	Rämnäd Taluk.		Mudukulattur Division.	Paramagudi Division.	Sivaganga Taluk.	Tirupattur Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.			
	Sättur.	Virudupatti.	Srivilliputtur.	Varttirayirupu.		Tiruchuli.	Rämnäd.							Pämban.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
<i>Rice (second sort).</i>															
1313	...	...	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.9	13.4	13.9	10.8	13.6	16.4	15.5	13.6	16.0	13.5
1314	...	...	11.7	11.3	10.5	10.7	11.5	11.6	10.0	11.1	12.1	11.7	12.4	11.8	11.4
1315	...	...	9.15	9.26	8.44	8.59	8.90	8.81	8.66	7.70	8.71	9.85	9.78	8.28	8.84
1316	...	...	8.6	9.3	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.8	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.6
1317	...	...	8.3	8.1	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.2	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.3
1318	...	...	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.3
1319	...	...	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.0	9.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.8
1320	...	...	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.9	9.6	9.6	...	9.0	9.1	9.8	8.5	9.4	9.2
1321	...	...	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	...	6.9	7.6	8.7	7.3	7.6	7.6
1322	...	...	7.0	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.6	...	6.3	6.5	...	6.2	6.3	6.6

<i>Paddy (first sort).</i>															
1313	...	...	...	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.9	21.6	16.6	...	24.6	22.7	22.8	22.3	20.4
1314	...	...	...	16.4	15.0	15.8	16.4	17.6	15.1	...	18.8	17.8	18.3	17.6	16.9
1315	...	...	...	13.07	12.09	12.32	13.54	13.35	12.97	12.30	13.74	13.88	13.17	12.04	12.95
1316	...	...	...	12.9	11.6	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.5	12.3	13.5	14.0	12.9	12.7	12.8
1317	...	...	12.3	11.7	12.1	12.0	11.8	12.4	11.5	...	12.1	11.5	12.2	11.1	11.9
1318	...	...	...	11.3	10.8	11.3	11.5	12.1	11.7	...	11.4	1.0	12.0	11.1	11.5
1319	...	...	13.5	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	12.7	...	13.4	12.0	11.7	11.6	12.6
1320	...	...	14.6	13.1	12.4	12.6	13.0	15.2	...	13.5	15.6	15.9	15.2	14.1	14.1
1321	...	...	12.5	10.8	11.4	11.1	11.4	12.1	...	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.4	11.7	11.7
1322	...	...	...	8.9	10.1	10.8	9.8	10.8	...	13.7	10.5	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.6

<i>Paddy (second sort).</i>															
1313	...	...	19.3	19.6	19.5	20.2	20.6	24.5	17.2	15.7	28.2	27.0	25.0	25.6	22.7
1314	...	...	17.1	17.4	16.6	16.8	17.3	19.3	15.8	19.4	21.1	20.9	19.9	20.1	18.5
1315	...	...	13.53	13.94	13.23	13.13	14.4	13.93	13.58	13.58	13.95	13.71	14.76	13.94	14.14
1316	...	...	13.3	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.1	14.7	13.2	15.6	15.6	16.8	15.7	15.6	14.6
1317	...	...	12.6	12.3	13.9	14.4	12.3	13.5	12.2	14.3	13.6	13.4	13.8	13.1	13.3
1318	...	...	12.1	11.7	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.3	12.4	13.1	13.8	14.3	13.0	13.3	12.9
1319	...	...	13.3	13.1	14.1	13.7	14.7	14.0	13.5	14.4	14.5	15.0	14.2	13.1	14.0
1320	...	...	14.0	14.4	14.8	13.4	14.6	17.0	...	16.9	16.8	19.6	17.7	16.2	15.9
1321	...	...	12.7	11.8	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.9	...	12.8	13.3	13.7	14.0	13.0	12.8
1322	...	...	10.7	11.1	10.8	11.4	10.2	12.1	...	12.4	12.0	13.3	11.1	11.1	11.5

<i>Horsegram.</i>															
1313	...	...	20.9	...	20.0	...	21.3	21.7	...	20.4	18.7	21.2	20.7	...	20.6
1314	...	...	17.1	...	17.2	...	18.1	18.0	13.6	20.4	18.3	17.0	...	...	17.5
1315	...	...	11.53	...	11.96	...	11.59	12.51	10.20	...	12.55	11.82	...	...	11.74
1316	...	...	12.3	...	13.9	...	11.6	13.5	...	...	11.9	12.0	...	...	12.5
1317	...	...	14.9	...	15.6	...	13.0	13.0	...	...	14.2	14.7	...	...	15.1
1317	...	...	12.3	...	12.6	...	12.5	12.9	...	...	12.3	11.7	...	...	12.4
1318	...	...	9.2	...	8.8	...	11.4	11.5	...	...	10.8	9.8	...	...	10.4
1319	...	...	12.0	...	11.1	...	12.5	13.8	...	...	11.6	12.2	...	...	12.2
1320	...	...	12.8	...	11.9	...	13.3	13.9	...	...	10.8	12.9	...	15.3	13.0
1321	...	...	12.0	...	12.4	...	13.5	14.3	...	...	10.2	13.1	...	...	12.6

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Sāttūr Division.				Rāmnād Division.					Devakottai Division.			District average.	
	Sāttūr Taluk.		Srivilliputtūr Taluk.		Aruppukottai Division.	Rāmnād Taluk.		Mudukulattūr Division.	Paramagudi Division.	Sivaganga Taluk.	Tirupattūr Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.		
	Sāttūr.	Virūdpattī.	Srivilliputtūr.	Vartivayirupu.		Tiruchuli.	Rāmnād.							Pāmbav.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
<i>Cholam.</i>														
1313	...	...	22.1	22.8	22.9	25.0	23.4	20.3	...	42.9	43.5	...	...	27.9
1314	...	...	17.6	8.1	17.3	19.0	16.0	17.5	...	36.2	33.9	...	...	22.3
13 5	...	...	13.41	13.30	12.29	14.14	15.56	17.56	...	...	16.74	...	...	14.71
1316	...	...	13.5	13.0	13.2	12.9	15.3	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	13.9
1317	...	...	13.5	13.1	14.2	14.7	15.5	14.8	...	...	25.8	...	...	15.9
1318	...	...	12.9	12.2	13.2	13.6	15.6	14.1	...	...	22.3	...	...	14.8
1319	...	...	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.5	14.4	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	14.8
1320	...	...	13.2	12.9	12.6	13.9	15.0	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	13.9
1321	...	...	12.4	11.8	11.3	11.4	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0
1322	...	...	10.8	10.9	11.8	10.9	11.0	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	11.4



															<i>Cambu.</i>														
1313	...	...	18.0	18.6	...	...	...	18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3											
1314	...	...	15.6	14.9	10.5	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2												
1315	...	...	11.87	11.81	10.87	...	...	12.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.82												
1316	...	...	11.5	11.6	11.6	18.7	...	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2												
1317	...	...	11.6	10.7	13.2	16.4	...	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8												
1318	...	...	11.0	10.2	9.6	...	...	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7												
1319	...	...	11.1	10.5	...	...	...	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3												
1320	...	...	10.8	10.7	11.1	...	11.1	13.8	...	15.3	13.9	12.8	...	...	...	...	12.4												
1321	...	...	10.1	10.0	10.3	...	10.7	10.9	...	13.3	12.9	15.1	16.4	...	...	...	12.2												
1322	...	...	9.2	9.3	10.1	...	11.0	10.5	...	13.7	12.4	11.0	...	12.3	...	...	11.1												
															<i>Varagu.</i>														
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	34.5	...	38.4	38.9	33.4	...	34.2	...	...	34.8												
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.3	27.1	...	32.0	29.6	29.3	...	31.7	...	...	28.5												
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.33	22.47	...	...	21.55	22.18	...	21.65	...	...	21.24												
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.3	21.7	...	20.5	23.1	22.3	...	23.8	...	...	21.5												
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.3	20.0	...	...	20.8	21.5	...	24.4	...	...	20.8												
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.4	18.8	15.4	...	19.9	19.2	...	20.7	...	...	18.6												
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	2.7	...	...	23.0	28.2	...	19.2	...	...	22.0												
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.3	21.6	...	...	28.6	22.0	...	24.1	...	...	23.1												
1321	...	...	...	...	...	16.4	20.5	18.9	...	...	21.2	22.3	...	19.7	...	...	19.8												
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.6	16.6	...	...	19.6	...	...	18.7	...	...	18.4												
															<i>Ragi.</i>														
1313	...	...	...	...	25.0	26.5	21.3	23.3	...	24.9	28.1	25.4	27.2	27.7	...	...	25.5												
1314	...	...	...	...	19.0	20.5	16.5	19.1	...	19.9	21.6	19.6	21.1	23.9	...	...	20.1												
1315	...	...	...	...	13.04	13.93	13.50	15.06	...	15.72	15.32	14.06	13.57	15.17	...	...	14.87												
1316	...	...	...	...	13.8	13.9	13.9	15.0	...	19.5	15.0	13.9	13.7	18.3	...	...	15.2												
1317	...	...	...	...	15.5	15.3	14.6	14.1	...	17.4	14.8	13.7	13.3	12.7	...	...	14.6												
1318	...	...	...	...	13.5	13.6	14.8	14.0	...	16.9	14.9	13.9	12.7	13.5	...	...	14.2												
1319	...	...	...	...	14.9	15.3	14.9	13.9	...	15.4	14.6	14.3	13.3	13.4	...	...	14.4												
1320	...	...	13.9	14.1	14.2	15.0	16.0	15.2	...	16.8	14.2	16.4	15.4	16.5	...	...	15.2												
1321	...	...	13.0	13.2	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.3	...	15.9	13.7	12.9	14.0	14.7	...	...	13.6												
1322	...	...	12.0	12.9	12.6	13.2	12.6	12.4	...	17.4	13.3	12.2	12.2	14.4	...	...	13.2												

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fashi.	Sattar Division.				Rāmnād Division.					Devakottai Division.			District average.		
	Sāttar Taluk.		Srivilliputtār Taluk.		Aruppu-kottai Division.	Rāmnād Taluk.		Mndu-kulathur Division.	Paramagudi Division.	Sivaganga Taluk.	Tirupputtār Taluk.	Tiruvadanai Division.			
	Sāttar.	Virudupatti.	Srivilliputtār.	Vartirayirupu.	Tiruchuli.	Rāmnād.	Pamban.	Mndukulathur.	Paramagudi.	Sivaganga.	Tirupputtār.	Tiruvadanai.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
<i>Salt.</i>															
3	...	...	16 6	15 6	15 7	15 6	15 9	15 4	13 5	16 2	14 5	14 9	15 4	14 6	15 3
4	...	...	16 2	15 2	14 1	15 5	14 7	15 3	14 8	17 5	14 0	15 2	14 2	15 3	15 2
5	...	...	18 40	17 63	16 96	16 66	16 13	17 68	17 55	22 11	17 80	18 34	17 55	20 76	18 13
6	...	...	19 9	18 1	17 4	18 1	17 7	19 3	18 9	23 9	18 4	19 0	19 0	20 2	19 2
7	...	...	26 4	25 1	21 6	21 4	20 8	24 6	21 6	26 3	25 4	24 0	22 6	28 2	24 0
8	...	...	26 9	27 1	21 3	21 4	21 4	25 0	21 6	25 4	21 9	24 0	21 6	28 2	23 8
9	...	...	26 7	28 9	21 3	21 9	22 6	24 9	21 6	24 9	19 1	24 0	27 9	19 9	23 5
20	...	...	28 0	27 4	19 5	21 2	23 1	23 7	...	25 9	19 9	24 0	26 3	28 2	24 3
21	...	...	26 7	27 4	21 6	20 0	21 4	23 2	...	26 0	18 6	23 2	20 3	28 2	23 3
22	...	...	25 7	25 3	21 3	20 0	23 0	23 4	...	24 9	22 1	22 5	20 3	28 2	23 1

XIX.—Incometax.

(Part 4. "Other sources" only.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.		
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
SATTUR DIVISION.										RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
Sättur ...	1910-11 ...	84	1,928	53	1,995	108	13,481	245	17,404	71 0 7	0 1 1	39	35.9
	1911-12 ...	116	2,688	85	3,234	123	16,119	324	22,041	68 0 5	0 1 5	89	22.5
	1912-13 ...	126	2,960	105	4,107	137	19,312	368	26,379	71 10 10	0 1 8	119	21.8
Srivilli-puttar.	1910-11 ...	46	1,048	17	680	11	1,221	74	2,899	39 2 9	0 0 3	27	25.9
	1911-12 ...	43	956	21	784	10	1,176	74	2,916	39 6 6	0 0 2	42	47.6
	1912-13 ...	44	1,016	32	1,305	12	1,302	88	3,623	41 2 9	0 0 3	48	29.2
RAMNAD DIVISION.													
Aruppkottai.	1910-11 ...	100	2,288	65	2,499	85	9,465	250	14,252	57 0 1	0 1 2	77	23.4
	1911-12 ...	104	2,424	65	2,485	83	9,980	252	14,889	59 1 4	0 1 3	87	20.7
	1912-13 ...	116	2,600	68	2,611	76	9,939	260	15,150	58 4 3	0 1 3	87	19.5
Rāmnād.	1910-11 ...	99	2,184	32	1,176	63	6,930	194	10,290	53 0 8	0 1 4	57	22.8
	1911-12 ...	100	2,312	48	1,784	57	6,745	205	10,821	52 12 6	0 1 5	78	37.2
	1912-13 ...	112	2,624	53	2,009	91	9,818	256	14,451	56 7 2	0 1 10	169	26.0
Mudukulathūr.	1910-11 ...	53	1,140	18	693	12	1,841	83	3,674	44 4 3	0 0 4	18	11.1
	1911-12 ...	56	1,184	18	686	11	1,557	85	3,427	40 5 1	0 0 4	18	11.1
	1912-13 ...	58	1,264	18	693	11	1,905	87	3,862	44 6 3	0 0 5	19	10.5

XIX.—Incometax.

(Part 4. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.		
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
RAMNAD DIVISION —cont.													
Paramakudi.	{ 1910-11 ...	49	1,140	23	882	24	4,263	96	6,285	65 7 6	0 0 8	21	47.6
	{ 1911-12 ...	34	848	23	833	32	5,018	89	6,699	75 4 4	0 0 8	24	12.5
	{ 1912-13 ...	59	1,412	33	1,225	32	5,324	124	7,961	64 3 2	0 0 10	60	3.3
DEVAKÓTTAI DIVISION.													
Sivaganga.	{ 1910-11 ...	79	1,884	75	2,989	89	11,871	243	16,744	68 14 6	0 1 4	140	35.7
	{ 1911-12 ...	107	2,420	84	2,100	102	12,581	293	17,081	58 4 9	0 1 4	120	43.3
	{ 1912-13 ...	85	1,988	55	2,163	101	12,442	241	16,593	68 13 7	0 1 4	39	41.0
Tiruppur.	{ 1910-11 ...	404	9,248	262	9,996	737	1,29,761	1,403	1,49,005	106 3 3	0 10 5	601	12.6
	{ 1911-12 ...	425	9,612	308	11,683	749	1,34,700	1,482	1,56,094	105 5 3	0 10 11	630	27.9
	{ 1912-13 ...	385	8,788	264	10,094	675	1,24,048	1,324	1,42,930	107 15 3	0 10 0	397	28.7
Tiruvadanai.	{ 1910-11 ...	153	3,556	101	3,601	317	78,660	571	85,817	150 4 8	0 8 8	267	20.2
	{ 1911-12 ...	127	3,060	116	3,913	312	82,770	555	89,743	161 11 2	0 9 1	199	24.1
	{ 1912-13 ...	183	3,124	101	3,857	306	82,062	540	89,043	161 14 4	0 8 11	150	27.3
District total.	{ 1910-11 ...	1,067	24,416	646	24,461	1,446	2,57,493	3,159	3,06,370	96 15 9	0 2 11	1,247	19.6
	{ 1911-12 ...	1,112	25,504	768	27,482	1,479	2,70,725	3,359	3,23,711	96 5 11	0 3 1	1,287	28.6
	{ 1912-13 ...	1,118	25,776	729	28,064	1,441	2,66,152	3,288	3,19,892	97 5 2	0 3 1	1,088	25.4

## XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

—	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ... ..	253	254	246
Issues in imperial proof gallons ... ..	32,296	34,450	34,528
Number of persons per retail shop ... ..	6,554	6,529	6,742
Gross receipts from duty ... ..	Rs. 1,80,480	2,20,667	2,16,134
Do. rentals ... ..	88,009	1,02,110	1,10,092
<i>Toddy.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ... ..	709	669	641
Number of persons per shop ... ..	2,340	2,479	2,587
Gross receipts from tree-tax ... ..	Rs. 2,12,173	2,01,406	2,16,728
Do. rentals ... ..	2,25,479	2,45,350	2,66,765
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ... ..	20	20	18
Quantity sold in seers ... ..	1,605	2,118	2,161
Number of persons per shop ... ..	82,938	82,922	92,136
Gross receipts from duty ... ..	Rs. 763	247	233
Do. rentals ... ..	8,662	10,490	11,595
<i>Opium.</i>			
Number of retail shops licensed ... ..	12	12	13
Quantity sold in seers ... ..	95	125	140
Number of persons per shop ... ..	1,38,229	1,38,204	1,27,573
Gross receipts from duty ... ..	Rs. 1,700	2,521	3,565
Do. rentals ... ..	3,045	2,947	2,925

NOTE.—The Rámnád district was formed in June 1910.

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

— (1)	1910-11. (2)	1911-12. (3)	1912-13. (4)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ... ..	7,88,547	10,47,064	13,81,136
Stamps ... ..	4,61,174	5,46,620	6,67,611
Excise ... ..	7,20,116	7,86,110	8,26,463
Income-tax, including penalties ... ..	3,00,593	3,16,958	3,01,680
Forests (a) ... ..	30,888	41,396	32,648
Registration ... ..	...	...	...
Opium ... ..	4,745	5,468	6,490
Salt (b) ... ..	18,64,430	17,61,732	18,03,882
Customs ... ..	15,142	16,153	16,823

NOTE.—The Rámnád district was formed in June 1910.

(a) The figures are for the fasli years.

(b) The figures are for Tinnevely Sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne trade—Total Trade in each port.

Names of ports. (1)	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
<b>DEVIPATNAM.</b>										
Merchandise ... ..	26,994	1,26,816	1,53,049	1,24,613	1,74,215	27,643	40,532	25,750	17,238	16,966
Treasure ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	26,994	1,26,816	1,53,049	1,24,613	1,74,215	27,643	40,532	25,750	17,238	16,966
<b>KILAKARAI.</b>										
Merchandise ... ..	1,95,334	3,95,924	2,91,150	3,51,909	3,35,183	95,453	1,09,781	1,10,498	1,52,167	1,32,098
Treasure ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,95,334	3,95,924	2,91,150	3,51,909	3,35,183	95,453	1,09,781	1,10,498	1,52,167	1,32,098
<b>PAMBAN.</b>										
Merchandise ... ..	6,83,719	9,33,671	8,56,045	7,87,256	2,124,808	6,54,068	13,47,482	10,56,970	6,48,869	5,75,465
Treasure ... ..	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Total ...	6,83,719	9,33,671	8,56,055	7,87,256	2,124,808	6,54,068	13,47,482	10,56,970	6,48,869	5,79,465
<b>TONDI.</b>										
Merchandise ... ..	5,39,387	5,24,323	7,27,442	6,18,400	5,80,703	72,380	34,652	34,680	60,627	37,173
Treasure ... ..	...	1	45	77	157	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5,39,387	5,24,324	7,27,487	6,18,477	5,80,860	72,380	34,652	34,680	60,627	37,173



XXII-A.—Sea-borne trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.

(Average of the five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port. (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
Tondi ...	Apparel ... .. value.	...	Rs. 17,938			
	Grain and pulse—					Rs.
	Rice in the husk ... .. cwt.	21,975	81,100	Grain and pulse—		
	Spices—Betelnuts ... .. lb.	4,04,996	40,870	Rice in the husk ... .. cwt.	2,953	12,337
	Textiles—Cotton piece-goods—			All other articles ... .. value.	...	35,565
	Grey ... .. yds.	12,114	2,831			
	White ... .. "	21,134	5,815			
	Coloured, printed or dyed ... .. "	8,076	2,656			
	Wood and Timber—					
	Teak wood ... .. c. tons.	3,375	3,15,187			
Other timber ... .. "	321	26,212				
All other articles ... .. value.	...	1,05,503		Total ...	47,902	
	Total ...	...	5,98,107			
Devipatnam.	Grain and pulse—					
	Rice in the husk .. .. cwt.	25,679	84,878			
	Rice not in the husk ... .. "	2,453	11,653			
	Spices—Betelnuts ... .. lb.	46,282	4,211	Sundries ... .. value.	...	25,626
	Textiles—jute—gunny bags ... .. No.	4,650	473			
	All other articles ... .. value.	...	19,923			
	Total ...	...	1,21,138	Total ...	...	25,626

Pamban ...	Animals, living ... .. No.	22	11,299	Grain and pulse—			
	Apparel .. .. value.	...	8,149	Rice in the husk ... .. cwt.	18,195	73,926	
	Coal, coke and patent fuel. tons.	24,505	2,20,783	Rice not in the husk ... .. "	763	4,833	
	Grain and pulse—			Textiles—			
	Rice in the husk ... .. cwt.	1,11,895	3,20,611	Cotton twist and yarn ... .. lb.	21,525	23,629	
	Rice not in the husk ... .. "	15,021	85,999	Piece-goods—			
	Railway plant and rolling stock. value.	...	1,40,325	Grey ... .. yds.	23,633	6,415	
	Metals—Iron and steel ... .. tons.	404	63,956	White ... .. "	10,121	4,291	
	Spices—Betelnuts ... .. lb.	1,72,699	15,963	Coloured, printed or dyed ... .. "	13,62,227	6,65,712	
	All other articles ... .. value.	...	2,09,987	All other articles ... .. value.	...	78,565	
Total ... ..	...	10,77,102	Total ... ..	...	8,57,371		
Kilakarai...	Grain and pulse—			Grain and pulse—			
	Rice in the husk ... .. cwt.	48,379	1,75,189	Rice not in the husk ... .. cwt.	2,010	8,899	
	Rice not in the husk ... .. "	6,255	33,871	Shells and cowries ... .. value.	...	33,550	
	Spices—Betelnuts ... .. lb.	3,03,932	28,355	Wood ... .. "	...	...	
	Textiles—Jute—gunny bags ... .. No.	11,713	1,372	Firewood ... .. tons	3,104	14,605	
	Wood—timber other than teak. c. tons.	62	4,991	All other articles ... .. value.	...	62,845	
	All other articles ... .. value.	...	70,122	Total ... ..	...	1,19,999	
Total ... ..	...	3,13,900	Total ... ..	...	1,19,999		

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total. (6)
		Rāmnād. (3)	Deva-kottai. (4)	Sattur. (5)	
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>					
Land Revenue—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
House-tax ... ..	...	36,808	34,762	26,572	98,142
Rents, etc., of fisheries ... ..	...	974	45	4,090	5,109
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	366	90	456
Local rates—					
Cess on land ... ..	1,20,856	23,865	70,742	25,222	2,40,685
Railway cess ... ..	56,684	...	..	...	56,684
Interest—					
On Government securities, etc.	7,234	516	186	177	8,113
Law and Justice— Courts of Law—					
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	3,443	2,710	2,883	9,036
Education—					
School fees ... ..	5	264	7	551	827
Contributions ... ..	1,700	10,936	10,438	7,294	30,368
Other receipts ... ..	...	9	...	7	16
Medical—					
Hospital receipts ... ..	...	827	103	...	930
Contributions ... ..	50	784	869	2,025	3,678
Other receipts ... ..	...	993	298	2,406	3,697
Minor departments—					
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	...	...	..	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Choultry receipts ... ..	...	15,975	306	855	17,136
Markets and slaughter-house receipts.	...	6,952	7,104	835	14,891
Contributions ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts ... ..	1,225	1,374	1,129	2,060	5,788
Railways—					
Net receipts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—					
Ferry receipts ... ..	48	...	...	...	48
Tolls ... ..	58,462	...	...	...	58,462
Contributions—					
Contribution from Government.	46,760	26,400	23,466	22,034	1,18,660
Other Contributions ... ..	2,826	2,237	1,399	2,201	* 10,527
Debt, deposit and advances.	22,280	4,516	3,760	1,475	32,031
<b>Total Receipts ... ..</b>	<b>2,79,880</b>	<b>1,67,063</b>	<b>1,58,906</b>	<b>1,07,571</b>	<b>*7,15,284</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Refunds—					
Land Revenue and local rates.	9,500	30	4,180	190	13,900
Interest—					
On loans, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...

\* Includes Rs. 1,866 for which details are not available.

## XXIII — Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total. (6)
		Rāmnād. (3)	Deva-kottai. (4)	Sattur. (5)	
EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
General Administration—					
General establishment of local funds.	11,250	6,000	4,761	5,960	27,971
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Education—					
Secondary schools ...	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools ...	..	7,540	8,907	13,140	29,587
Other schools ...	1,340	..	..	..	1,340
Other expenditure ...	..	100	..	100	200
Medical—					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	3,554	21,373	13,172	7,035	45,134
Vaccination ...	..	2,013	1,668	1,076	4,757
Sanitation ...	..	26,820	17,676	19,310	63,806
Plague ...	794	..	..	..	794
Other epidemics ...	..	528	455	458	* 1,473
Other expenditure ...	3,034	1,055	561	363	5,013
Minor departments—					
Public exhibition and fairs.	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary and other charges.	..	..	..	..	..
Superaunuation, etc.—					
Pensions, gratuities, etc. ...	4,100	..	185	180	4,465
Stationery and Printing—					
Stationery supplied from central stores.	..	..	..	..	..
Printing work at Government and private presses.	467	844	485	113	2,232†
Miscellaneous—					
Markets and slaughter-houses.	..	630	318	280	1,228
Choultries ...	..	11,000	94	840	11,934
Lighting ...	..	5,680	7,849	3,040	16,569
Other expenditure ...	..	610	308	106	1,018
Railways—					
Construction of railways.	..	..	..	..	..
Other expenditure ...	..	..	..	..	..
Civil works—					
Civil buildings ...	3,350	8,400	5,662	5,540	22,952
Communications ...	59,102	47,230	82,099	32,500	2,20,931
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	32,098	15,705	11,476	33,540	92,819
Establishment, tools and plant.	8,700	9,240	14,348	3,170	35,458
Contributions ...	..	..	..	..	..
Other expenditure ...	550	220	200	260	1,230
Debt deposit and advances.	1,07,897	2,000	3,700	1,210	1,14,807
Total Expenditure ...	2,45,736	1,67,018	1,78,104	1,28,405	47,19,618

\* Includes Rs. 32 for which details are not available.

† Do. Rs. 323 do. do.

‡ Do. Rs. 355 do. do.

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Srivilliputtur Municipality in 1912-13.

	RS.		RS.
Opening balance ...	12,494		
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>		<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>	
Tax on arts ... ..	961	Grant 1—	
Tax on buildings and lands ... ..	10,014	Communications ... ..	2,971
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ... ..	3,380	Buildings ... ..	3,849
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ... ..	5,337	Miscellaneous public improvements ... ..	2,152
Tolls ... ..	86	Drainage ... ..	3,053
Tax on private menial and domestic servants ... ..	2,466	Water-supply ... ..	278
Realizations under special acts ... ..	213	Establishment ... ..	239
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands ... ..	31	Tools and plant and other stores ... ..	...
Conservancy receipts ... ..	154	Contributions for public works ... ..	...
Fees and revenue from—		Grant 2—	
Educational institutions ... ..	637	Education ... ..	2,634
Medical do. ... ..	368	Grant 3—	
Markets and slaughter-houses ... ..	684	Hospitals and dispensaries ... ..	3,734
License fees ... ..	239	Vaccination ... ..	168
Other fees ... ..	10,782	Registration of births and deaths ... ..	165
Fines under municipal, and other acts ... ..	985	Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering ... ..	7,168
Interest on investments and premium on loans ... ..	862	Contributions ... ..	33
Grants and contributions from—		Plague, etc., charges ... ..	368
Government ... ..	432	Veterinary charges ... ..	86
Local Boards ... ..		Fairs and festivals ... ..	...
Other sources ... ..		Grant 4—	
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.		Lighting ... ..	2,507
Miscellaneous ... ..		Markets and slaughter-houses ... ..	...

Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund ... ..	10
Loans .. .. .	...
Advances recovered ... ..	518

Total Receipts ...	38,154
Total including balance ...	50,648

Choutries and travellers' bungalows ... ..	1,060
Avenues ... ..	408
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges ... ..	773

Grant 5—	
Supervision and management ... ..	2,109
Repayment of debt ... ..	...
Interest on debt ... ..	...
Discount on investment ... ..	...
Advances ... ..	8
Refunds ... ..	200
Investments ... ..	...

Total Expenditure ...	33,963
Closing balance ...	16,685
Total including balance ...	50,648

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluku.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SATTUR DIVISION.						
Sättar ... ..	24,873	1,189	203	9	1,059	78
Srivilliputtur ... ..	15,615	864	156	8	681	46
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppukkottai ... ..	19,483	609	214	6	258	12
Rāmnād ... ..	12,664	769	217	11	852	77
Mudukulattur ... ..	14,073	1,329	188	16	488	87
Paramagudi ... ..	14,253	383	200	5	345	10
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga ... ..	20,851	827	230	8	801	24
Tirupattur ... ..	26,200	900	249	7	425	12
Tiruvadanai ... ..	15,917	555	220	4	285	17
District Total ... ..	163,929	7,225	209	8	5,194	363
Hindus ... ..	142,383	5,481	203	7	4,255	104
Mussalmans ... ..	13,089	504	262	4	170	6
Christians ... ..	8,450	1,437	233	36	767	252
Others ... ..	7	3	700	200	2	1



## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	12	...	12	3,483	24	3,507
(a) Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	4	1	5	581	51	632
(b) Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	230	230
(c) Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	...	4	109	518	164	795	34,194	2,223	36,417
(c) Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	1	...	3	27	4	35	113	2,067	2,180
Training schools for masters ...	...	...	2	...	...	2	36	...	36
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	20	...	20
Total ...	1	4	114	563	171	853	38,427	4,595	43,022
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ...	...	...	...	...	...	48	582	...	582
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	311	7,471	1,016	8,487
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	359	8,053	1,016	9,069
Grand Total ...	1	4	114	563	171	1,212	46,480	5,611	52,091

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure of all classes of Schools.		Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Higher Elementary Schools.		Lower Elementary Schools.		Training Schools.		Technical and Industrial Schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.	Net Expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Rs.	Rs.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	36	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	36	...	...	...	...
Local Board ...	32,810	31,712	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal ...	1,785	1,754	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,490	29,397	2,320	2,315	...	...
Aided ...	1,80,025	54,306	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,785	1,754	...	...	...	...
Unaided ...	13,058	8,420	...	...	66,430	12,042	5,380	1,777	1,08,215	40,487	...	...	...	...
Private ...	63,199	45,354	...	...	...	...	1,221	1,197	11,613	7,151	...	...	224	72
District Total ...	2,90,913	1,41,582	...	...	1,07,146	52,758	6,601	2,974	1,74,622	83,463	2,320	2,315	224	72
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial funds.	...	58,295	...	...	...	10,310	...	1,312	...	46,673	...	...	...	...
Local funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal funds.	...	850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	...	...	...	...
School fees ...	...	74,759	...	...	...	31,622	...	865	...	42,120	...	...	...	152
Subscriptions ...	...	14,140	...	...	...	11,790	...	850	...	1,500	...	...	...	...
Endowments ...	...	1,266	...	...	...	666	...	600	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources ...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	5	...	...

## XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Govern-ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.						Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.					
		Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Child-ren.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Child-ren.	Total.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Arupukkottai ... ..	Local Fund ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.99	21.83	26.07	91.89	13,198	2,136
Dēvukōttai ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.16	14.00	14.80	54.96	10,323	1,412
Ilayangudi ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.62	12.99	18.45	59.06	11,116	1,013
Kamudi ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.28	10.56	16.02	51.86	9,435	1,377
Karaikudi ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.41	11.80	10.31	47.52	9,231	1,300
Kilakarai ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.62	10.82	14.59	46.03	8,584	1,601
Manamadura ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.09	13.99	16.61	55.69	10,434	1,551
Mudukulattur ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.19	10.04	14.73	49.76	9,951	1,400
Paṇban ... ..	Do. ... ..	5	3	2.52	1.62	0.04	4.18	28.66	22.33	23.87	74.86	8,469	3,903
Paramakudi ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.98	12.12	13.54	51.64	11,012	1,308
Ṭameswaram ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.66	9.25	11.28	43.19	9,680	1,611
Rānād ... ..	Do. ... ..	16	6	17.21	5.06	3.13	25.40	66.87	29.00	30.30	126.17	15,833	6,350
Sāttar ... ..	Do. ... ..	2	2	1.27	0.21	0.02	1.50	44.76	18.72	24.44	87.92	12,334	1,671
Sivaganga ... ..	Do. ... ..	3	2	4.52	1.09	0.12	5.73	31.70	15.56	15.74	63.00	12,136	3,659
Sivakasi ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.69	7.65	8.77	34.11	5,181	569
Srivilliputtar ... ..	Municipal ... ..	4	3	5.21	0.57	0.05	5.83	68.49	21.61	41.16	131.26	21,820	5,132
Tiruppattur ... ..	Local Fund ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.97	9.15	11.83	47.75	10,110	2,068
Tiruppuvanam ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.04	9.84	12.08	39.96	8,584	1,812
Tondi ... ..	Do. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.17	9.91	6.50	41.58	6,582	2,939
Virudupatti ... ..	Do. ... ..	5	5	2.00	0.47	0.04	2.51	64.20	19.86	31.17	115.23	14,891	3,196
District Total ... ..		35	21	32.73	9.02	8.40	45.15	657.55	291.83	364.06	1313.44	218,604	46,008

## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>							
Sāttar ...	5,652	5,803	5,430	}	29	26	} 9,690
Srivilliputtar...	6,382	6,956	6,433		28	27	
<b>RAMNAD DIVISION.</b>							
Aruppukkottai.	Not known.	5,967	4,759	} This district was formed only in June 1910. Figures for the Calendar year 1910 are therefore not available.	26	24	...
Rāmnād ...	5,197	5,230	5,415		32	30	2,138
Mudukulathur.	5,271	5,669	5,802		21	23	2,725
Paramagudi ...	5,086	5,078	4,916		21	21	1,788
<b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>							
Sivaganga ...	4,961	4,982	5,069	} This district was formed only in June 1910. Figures for the Calendar year 1910 are therefore not available.	12	14	1,169
Tirupattur ...	8,592	5,520	7,478		13	10	1,826
Tiruvadanai ...	5,138	4,512	4,541		9	9	1,101
S. Ivilliputtar Municipality.	1,046	1,048	966		47	42	842
District Total.	...	49,717	49,843		24	24	22

## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the three years 1910-12).

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village Courts ...	4,096	RS. * ...	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ...	2,873	28	2,162	381	280	73	26.1
District Munsifs' Courts ...	9,579	194	2,288	246	254	167	65.7
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	2,618	8,672	242	21	9	7	77.7
District Judge's Court ...	6	1,530	...	...	...	...	...

\* Statistics have not been collected for village Courts from which the required information can be given.

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the three years 1910-12).

Offences.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Murder ... ..	...	...	...
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	1	1
Hurts and assaults ... ..	211	279	315
Other offences against the person ... ..	45	31	32
Dacoity ... ..	...	...	...
Robbery ... ..	13	9	14
House-breaking ... ..	...	2	2
Cattle theft ... ..	48	64	49
Other theft ... ..	209	173	204
Other offences against property ... ..	191	163	124
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ... ..	380	524	434
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..	1,084	1,105	1,078
Total ...	2,181	2,351	2,253
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ..	73	116	70
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ..	...	9	28
Offences under the Madras Abkārī Act (I of 1886) ... ..	738	752	634
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1883). ... ..	170	169	239
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ... ..	37	42	26
Other offences against special and local laws ... ..	4,073	4,519	3,405
Grand Total ...	7,272	7,958	6,655

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910-12).

Class of courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates ... ..	769	...
Bench " ... ..	417	...
Special " ... ..	1,329	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ..	5,631	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ... ..	236	265
District Magistrate ... ..	2	21
Court of Session ... ..	63	88

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police		Police force.						Number of known depredatars.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	Police talayaries.	Revenue talayaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>SATTUR DIVISION.</b>											
1. Sättur ... ..	7	...	2	4	9	83	...	213	47	2*	38
2. Srivilliputtur ... ..	7	...	1	3	10	68	...	146	43	2†	36
<b>WATRAP DIVISION.</b>											
3. Arappukottai ... ..	6	1	1	7	15	93	4	142	58	1	12
4. Rāmnād ... ..	6	...	3	6	8	72	...	59	11	2†	26
5. Mūdukulattur ... ..	5	...	...	4	6	35	...	124	15	1	18
6. Paramakudi ... ..	6	...	1	2	7	35	...	133	37	1	12
<b>DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.</b>											
7. Sivaganga ... ..	8	...	...	5	9	65	7	160	27	1	16
8. Tirupattur ... ..	6	...	...	4	8	45	8	127	42	1	18
9. Tiruvadanai ... ..	6	...	...	4	6	49	2	125	19	1	16
District Total ... ..	57	†	8	39	78	545	21	1,229	299	12	192

\* Sattur and Virudupattur. † Srivilliputtur and Watrap. ‡ Rāmnād and Pamban.



