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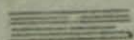
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GOVERNMENT  
OF  
WEST PAKISTAN.



# EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

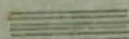
FOR THE

## PUNJAB

FOR THE YEAR

1953-54

12120



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CONSOLIDATED STATISTICS (1953-54)  
GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN THE PUNJAB.

Area in square miles.....	81,699	PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS TO POPULATION				
		Recognized Institutions		All Institutions		
		1952-53	1953-54	1952-53	1953-54	
Population—						
Males.....	92,76,256	Males .. .. .	11.03	11.7	11.8	12.5
Females.....	80,86,256	Females .. .. .	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5
Total.....	1,73,62,512	Total .. .. .	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.8

	INSTITUTIONS			SCHOLARS			Stages of instruction of scholars entered in column 5
	1952-53	1953-54	Increase or decrease	1952-53	1953-54	Increase or decrease	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
<b>RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS</b>							
Universities .. .. .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
<i>For Males</i>							
Arts Colleges .. .. .	22	24	+2	16,444	18,451	+2,007	{ (a) 4,995 (b) 13,456
Professional Colleges .. .. .	11	11	..	3,605	4,143	+538	{ (a) .. (b) ..
High Schools .. .. .	347	363	+16	2,01,362	2,13,608	+12,246	{ (c) 1,57,907 (d) 55,701
Middle Schools .. .. .	793	798	+5	2,04,950	2,10,460	+5,510	{ (c) 75,257 (d) 1,35,203
Primary Schools .. .. .	5,829	6,038	+209	5,86,655	6,33,438	+46,783	{ (d) 6,33,438 (d) ..
Special Schools .. .. .	188	66	-122	10,598	8,828	-1,770	..
<b>Totals</b> .. .. .	<b>7,191</b>	<b>7,301</b>	<b>+110</b>	<b>10,23,614</b>	<b>10,88,928</b>	<b>+65,314</b>	..
<i>For Females</i>							
Arts Colleges .. .. .	9	9	..	1,944	2,538	+594	{ (a) 612 (b) 1,926
Professional Colleges .. .. .	2	2	..	419	513	+64	{ (a) .. (b) ..
High Schools .. .. .	82	91	+9	36,634	40,561	+3,927	{ (c) 17,779 (d) 22,782
Middle Schools .. .. .	151	150	-1	32,700	34,272	+1,572	{ (c) 7,315 (d) 26,957
Primary Schools .. .. .	1,846	1,963	+117	1,02,583	1,17,020	+14,437	(d) 1,17,020
Special Schools .. .. .	175	36	-139	7,551	3,259	-4,292	..
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>2,265</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>1,81,861</b>	<b>1,98,161</b>	<b>+16,302</b>	..
<b>UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS</b>							
<i>For Males</i>	2,330	2,160	-170	72,631	70,559	-2,072	..
<i>For Females</i>	110	103	-7	2,730	2,081	+251	..
<b>Totals</b> .. .. .	<b>2,440</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>-177</b>	<b>75,361</b>	<b>72,640</b>	<b>-1,821</b>	..
<b>Grand Totals</b> .. .. .	<b>11,896</b>	<b>11,815</b>	<b>-81</b>	<b>12,80,836</b>	<b>13,60,631</b>	<b>+79,795</b>	..

(a) Graduate and Post graduate classes; (b) Intermediate classes; (c) Secondary stages and (d) Primary stage.

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

	Total Expenditure			Percentage of expenditure from				Cost per Scholar to				Total cost per Scholar
	1952-53	1953-54	Increase or decrease	Government funds	Local funds *	Fees	Other sources	Government funds	Local funds †	Fees	Other sources	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Directon and Ins- pection.	..	15,67,868	..	81.4	17.8	..	.8	..	..	..	..	..
Universities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous* ..	..	95,29,838	..	73.5	11.3	6.1	9.1	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	..	1,10,97,706	..	74.6	12.3	5.2	7.9	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Institutions for Males</i>												
Arts Colleges ..	40,42,512	45,80,718	+5,38,206	40.2	..	55.4	4.4	99 12 6	..	137 8 2	10 15 7	248 4 3
Professional College	19,78,415	18,76,154	-1,02,261	81.7	..	12.5	5.8	369 12 2	..	56 5 10	26 9 8	452 13 8
High Schools ..	1,29,26,640	1,46,74,261	+17,47,621	38.3	15.3	37.8	8.6	26 4 6	10 8 4	25 15 2	5 15 2	68 11 5
Middle Schools ..	85,93,385	90,07,818	+4,14,433	68.5	18.5	11.3	1.7	29 5 0	7 15 0	4 13 4	0 11 6	42 12 10
Primary Schools..	1,55,88,978	1,77,39,855	+21,50,877	68.4	29.6	.6	1.4	19 2 7	8 4 7	0 2 10	0 6 3	28 0 1
Special Schools ..	22,31,426	19,25,825	-3,05,601	80.5	..	5.9	13.6	175 9 8	..	12 15 3	29 9 6	218 4 5
Totals ..	4,53,61,356	4,98,04,631	+44,43,275	57.9	18.4	19.2	4.5	26 7 1	8 6 1	8 12 1	2 0 1	45 11 1
<i>Institutions for Females</i>												
Arts Colleges ..	8,39,700	9,10,912	+71,212	62.8	..	32.8	4.4	225 6 7	..	117 13 6	15 10 6	358 14 7
Professional Colleges	4,21,369	5,65,557	+74,188	100.0	..	..	..	1,099 5 11	..	3 1 4	..	1,102 7 5
High Schools ..	26,74,874	29,51,825	+2,76,951	59.5	6.7	19.6	14.2	43 5 4	4 14 3	14 4 5	10 4 5	72 12 5
Middle Schools ..	17,06,611	15,39,836	-1,66,775	40.6	30.7	12.5	16.2	18 3 6	13 12 1	5 9 1	7 5 0	44 13 8
Primary Schools ..	34,57,892	38,02,994	+3,45,102	51.3	38.6	1.8	8.3	16 10 7	12 8 11	0 9 3	2 11 5	32 8 1
Special Schools ..	4,89,594	4,42,164	-47,430	90.6	1.9	2.4	5.1	122 14 10	1 7 7	3 4 10	7 15 7	135 10 14
Totals ..	96,60,040	1,02,13,288	+5,53,248	57.5	21.0	11.3	10.2	29 9 10	10 13 2	5 12 11	5 4 10	51 8 1
Grand Totals ..	5,50,21,396	7,11,15,625	+49,96,523	60.5	17.8	15.9	5.8	31 9 8	9 5 0	8 4 9	3 1 0	52 4 3

N. B.—For explanation of certain terms used in the tables please see overleaf.

\*Includes expenditure on buildings.

†Local funds include both District Board and Municipal Funds.

## CONSOLIDATED FIGURES FOR THE PUNJAB.

## I—CLASSIFICATION OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (1953-54).

	FOR MALES.						FOR FEMALES					
	Go- vern- ment	District Board	Mu- nicipal Board	Aided	Un-aided	Total	Go- vern- ment	District Board	Mu- nicipal Board	Aided	Un-aided	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>												
Universities ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges—												
Arts and Science* ..	11	..	..	11	2	24	7	..	..	2	..	9
Law ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	3	..	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1
Education ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1
Engineering ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Animal Husbandry ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	19	..	..	13	3	35	9	..	..	2	..	11
High Schools ..	63	131	26	116	27	363	47	..	8	35	1	91
Middle Schools { English ..	..	19	2	5	6	32	7	2	7	12	..	28
{ Vernacular ..	3	758	1	2	2	766	7	66	25	23	1	128
Primary Schools ..	34	5,537	315	117	35	6,038	3	1,753	162	37	8	1,963
Totals ..	100	6,445	344	240	70	7,199	64	1,821	202	107	10	2,204
<b>Special Schools—</b>												
Art ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training ..	12	..	..	..	..	12	9	..	..	1	..	10
Engineering ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial	16	..	..	2	..	18	16	..	..	3	..	19
Commercial ..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Reformatory ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults ..	26	..	..	..	..	26	5	..	..	..	..	5
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	61	..	..	4	1	66	30	..	..	6	..	36
Total for Recognised Institutions. ..	180	6,445	344	258	74	7,301	103	1,821	202	115	10	2,251
Unrecognised Institutions	..	..	..	..	2,160	2,160	..	..	2	..	101	103
Grand Total all Insti- tutions. ..	180	6,445	344	258	2,234	9,461	103	1,821	204	115	111	2,354

\*Include—Oriental Colleges.



CONSOLIDATED FIGURES FOR THE  
II-A—DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING

	GOVERNMENT			DISTRICT BOARD			MUNICIPAL BOARD		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance	No. of residence in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance	No. of resident in approved hostels
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>READING—</b>									
<b>IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>									
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTER-MEDIATE EDUCATION.</b>									
<i>(a)</i>									
Universities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts and Science (b) & (c) ..	7,722	6,980	1,679	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	1,010	920	489	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ..	278	266	257	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	897	847	312	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	392	368	264	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Animal Husbandry ..	232	218	120	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	10,531	9,599	2,521	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SCHOOLS AND SPECIAL EDUCATION.</b>									
In High Schools ..	38,950	36,399	2,374	54,255	51,365	1,554	24,781	23,716	602
In Middle Schools { English ..	..	..	..	8,584	7,957	55	760	530	..
{ Vernacular ..	331	302	124	1,96,611	1,82,908	3,470	414	402	..
In Primary Schools ..	3,125	2,867	..	4,84,244	4,52,484	..	1,20,192	1,14,556	..
Totals ..	42,406	39,568	2,498	7,43,694	6,94,714	5,079	1,46,147	1,39,204	602
In Art Schools ..	145	129	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Normal and Training Schools ..	3,415	3,294	1,958	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Engineering Schools ..	814	798	814	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Technical and Industrial Schools ..	1,030	937	174	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Commercial Schools ..	34	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Reformatory ..	109	102	109	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for Defectives ..	109	102	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for adults ..	2,399	2,387	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	8,055	7,783	3,115	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals for recognised Institutions ..	60,992	56,950	8,134	7,43,694	6,94,714	5,079	1,46,147	1,39,204	602
In Unrecognised Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand totals, all institutions for males ..	60,992	56,950	8,134	7,43,694	6,94,714	5,079	1,46,147	1,39,204	602

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following  
(b) Includes—scholars also  
(c) Includes—scholars

YEAR 1953-54 FOR THE PUNJAB.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES.

AIDED			UNAIDED			Grand total of scholars on roll	Grand total of average attendance	Grand total of residents in approved hostels	Number of females included in column 16
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9,499	8,603	1,317	1,230	1,166	211	18,451	16,749	2,607	897
..	..	..	719	692	239	719	692	239	..
134	123	..	..	..	..	1,144	1,043	489	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	278	266	957	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	897	847	312	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	392	368	264	..
481	433	199	..	..	..	481	433	199	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	212	218	120	..
10,114	9,159	1,516	1,949	1,858	450	22,594	20,616	4,487	348
2,954	77,893	1,633	12,668	12,053	271	2,13,608	2,01,426	6,434	369
1,069	996	12	1,280	1,174	..	11,693	10,657	67	85
778	769	80	633	615	..	1,38,767	1,84,996	3,674	553
19,589	18,545	119	6,288	5,944	..	6,33,438	5,94,396	119	6,771
1,04,390	98,203	1,244	20,869	19,786	271	10,57,506	9,91,475	10,294	7,778
..	..	..	..	..	..	145	129	19	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,415	3,291	1,958	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	814	798	814	..
164	141	30	..	..	..	1,194	1,078	204	..
..	..	..	182	153	..	216	187	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	109	102	109	..
84	77	16	..	..	..	193	179	57	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,379	2,387	..	..
343	311	302	..	..	..	343	311	302	..
591	529	348	182	153	..	8,828	8,465	3,463	..
1,15,095	1,07,891	3,708	23,000	21,797	721	10,88,928	10,20,556	18,244	8,126
..	..	..	70,559	63,918	169	70,559	63,918	169	305
1,15,095	1,07,891	3,708	93,559	85,715	890	11,59,487	10,84,474	18,413	8,431

subjects should be entered under only one head;—  
reading Law  
in Oriental Colleges.

CONSOLIDATED DATA FOR THE  
II-B— DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING

	Government			District Board			Municipal Board		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>READING—</b>									
<b>IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>									
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION (a)</b>									
Arts and Science (b) ..	1,533	1,358	254	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	392	343	227	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ..	121	120	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SCHOOLS AND SPECIAL EDUCATION</b>									
In High Schools ..	17,645	16,093	497	..	..	..	4,174	3,715	..
In Middle Schools { English ..	454	398	..	470	385	..	4,226	3,915	..
{ Vernacular ..	565	494	9	9,053	8,162	..	8,212	7,277	..
In Primary Schools ..	215	194	..	78,691	71,960	..	32,064	23,744	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>18,879</b>	<b>17,179</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>88,154</b>	<b>80,507</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>48,676</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>..</b>
In Medical Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Normal and Training Schools	759	694	625	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Technical and Industrial Schools	1,911	1,406	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Schools for Adults ..	224	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Totals ..</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Totals for recognised institutions</b>	<b>23,819</b>	<b>21,284</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>88,154</b>	<b>80,507</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>48,676</b>	<b>38,651</b>	<b>..</b>
In Unrecognised Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	235	198	..
<b>Grand totals all institutions for females.</b>	<b>23,819</b>	<b>21,284</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>88,154</b>	<b>80,507</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>48,911</b>	<b>38,849</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Males ..</b>	<b>60,992</b>	<b>56,950</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>7,43,694</b>	<b>6,94,714</b>	<b>5,079</b>	<b>1,46,147</b>	<b>1,39,204</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Grand totals all institutions—males and females.</b>	<b>84,811</b>	<b>78,234</b>	<b>9,794</b>	<b>8,31,848</b>	<b>7,75,221</b>	<b>5,079</b>	<b>1,95,058</b>	<b>1,78,053</b>	<b>6</b>

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects  
(b) Includes Scholars



YEAR, 1953-54, FOR THE PUNJAB

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES.

Aided			Unaided			Grand total of scholars on roll	Grand total of average attendance	Grand total of residents in approved hostels	Number of males included in column 16
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1,005	939	234	..	..	..	2,538	2,297	488	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	392	343	227	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	121	120	48	..
1,005	939	234	..	..	..	3,051	2,760	763	..
18,636	17,562	462	106	95	..	40,561	37,465	959	1,070
6,686	5,836	60	..	..	..	11,776	10,534	60	500
4,222	3,958	..	444	442	..	22,496	20,333	9	360
4,982	4,472	102	1,068	767	..	1,17,020	1,01,137	102	1,569
31,526	31,828	524	1,618	1,304	..	1,91,853	1,69,469	1,130	3,499
86	77	15	..	..	..	845	771	640	..
219	191	..	..	..	..	2,130	1,597	..	..
60	50	..	..	..	..	60	50	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	224	184	..	..
365	318	15	..	..	..	3,259	2,602	640	..
35,896	33,085	873	1,618	1,304	..	1,98,163	1,74,831	2,533	3,499
..	..	..	2,746	2,627	..	2,981	2,825	..	143
35,896	33,085	873	4,364	3,931	..	2,01,144	1,77,656	2,533	3,642
1,15,095	1,07,891	3,708	93,559	85,715	890	11,59,487	10,84,474	18,413	8,431
1,50,991	1,40,976	4,581	97,923	89,646	890	13,60,631	12,62,130	20,946	12,073

should be entered under only one head.  
Oriental Colleges.

		GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					
		Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Totals
		1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.</b>							
Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts Colleges	..	15,24,101	..	..	11,14,302	..	26,38,403
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>							
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	6,48,128	..	..	95,083	..	7,43,211
Education	..	2,15,524	..	..	7,042	..	2,22,566
Engineering	..	3,37,464	..	..	76,227	..	4,13,691
Agriculture	..	2,58,120	..	..	..	..	2,58,120
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Animal Husbandry	..	30,044	..	..	..	..	30,044
Totals	..	30,13,381	..	..	12,92,654	..	43,06,035
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION.</b>							
<i>General.</i>							
High Schools	..	36,02,965	..	288	11,79,761	2,338	47,85,352
Middle Schools—							
English	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vernacular	..	24,695	..	..	..	..	24,695
Primary Schools	..	1,54,677	..	..	14,678	1	1,69,356
Total	..	37,82,337	..	288	11,94,439	2,339	49,79,403
<i>Special.</i>							
Arts Schools	..	1,06,395	..	..	..	..	1,06,395
Medical Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools	..	7,69,936	..	..	2,604	424	7,72,964
Engineering Schools	..	1,65,438	..	..	85,044	..	2,50,482
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	4,22,708	..	..	14,094	1,31,757	5,68,559
Commercial Schools	..	3,974	..	..	1,821	..	5,795
Reformatory	..	3,718	..	..	..	..	3,718
Schools for Defectives	..	22,682	..	..	..	7,844	30,526
School for Adults	..	28,361	..	..	..	..	28,361
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	15,23,212	..	..	1,03,563	1,40,025	17,66,800
Totals (Direct)	..	83,18,930	..	288	25,90,656	1,42,364	1,10,52,258
Grand Totals (Direct and Indirect)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..





		AIDED INSTITUTIONS.					
		Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Totals
		13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.</b>							
Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts Colleges	..	3,19,046	..	..	12,74,428	1,95,834	17,89
<i>Professional Colleges.</i>							
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	2,625	..	500	16,250	10,349	89
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	40,000	..	..	38,912	..	78
Animal Husbandry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	..	3,61,671	..	500	13,29,590	2,06,183	18,97
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION.</b>							
<i>General.</i>							
High Schools	..	5,60,916	49,095	43,261	24,96,856	10,04,053	41,54
Middle Schools—							
English	..	4,402	2,606	1,513	6,382	31,740	46
Vernacular	..	6,051	4,944	..	2,500	8,308	21
Primary Schools	..	57,724	41,086	83,453	42,004	1,33,037	3,57
Total	..	6,29,093	97,731	1,28,227	25,47,742	11,77,138	45,17
<i>Special.</i>							
Arts Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	12,060	..	..	..	85,590	97
Commercial Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives	..	7,720	..	..	..	35,622	43
Schools for Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	..	7,200	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	26,980	..	..	..	1,21,212	1,48
Total (Direct)	..	10,17,744	97,731	1,28,727	38,77,332	15,04,533	66,17
Indirect Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Totals (Direct and Indirect)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SALES—contd. FOR THE PUNJAB, 1953-54.

		TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE FROM					
		Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Grand Total
		22	23	24	25	26	27
	Inspection ..	10,27,602	2,63,556	..	..	..	12,91,158
	Building etc. ..	50,32,952	2,06,365	3,18,888	58,779	1,24,336	57,41,320
	Miscellaneous ..	13,14,335	2,48,379	1,94,954	3,45,001	3,85,934	24,88,603
	<b>Totals ..</b>	<b>73,74,889</b>	<b>7,18,300</b>	<b>5,13,842</b>	<b>4,03,780</b>	<b>5,10,270</b>	<b>95,21,081</b>

RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS			TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE					
Fees	Other sources	Totals	Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Grand Totals
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,49,266	3,741	1,53,007	18,43,147	..	..	25,37,996	1,09,575	45,80,718
..	99,886	99,886	..	..	..	..	99,886	99,886
..	..	..	6,50,753	..	500	1,11,333	10,349	7,72,935
..	..	..	2,15,524	..	..	7,042	..	2,22,566
..	..	..	3,37,464	..	..	76,227	..	4,13,691
..	..	..	2,58,120	..	..	..	..	2,58,120
..	..	..	40,000	..	..	38,912	..	78,912
..	..	..	30,000	..	..	..	..	30,044
1,49,266	1,03,627	2,52,893	33,75,052	..	500	27,71,510	3,09,870	64,56,872
4,15,022	2,52,068	6,67,090	56,13,464	14,41,140	8,07,018	55,43,157	12,69,482	1,46,74,261
18,125	23,437	41,562	1,24,955	1,09,029	17,076	1,15,887	63,844	4,30,791
1,164	26,129	27,293	60,43,866	15,34,381	10,091	9,01,420	87,269	85,77,027
217	95,361	95,578	1,21,36,326	28,57,861	23,88,816	1,10,102	2,46,750	1,77,39,855
4,34,528	3,96,995	8,31,523	2,39,18,611	59,42,411	32,23,071	66,70,566	16,67,345	4,14,21,934
..	..	..	1,06,395	..	..	..	..	1,06,395
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	7,69,936	..	..	2,604	424	7,72,964
..	..	..	1,65,438	..	..	85,044	..	2,50,482
..	..	..	4,34,768	..	..	14,094	2,17,347	6,66,209
10,833	..	10,833	3,974	..	..	12,654	..	16,623
..	..	..	3,718	..	..	..	..	3,718
..	..	..	30,402	..	..	..	43,466	73,868
..	..	..	28,361	..	..	..	..	28,361
..	..	..	7,200	..	..	..	..	7,200
10,833	..	10,833	15,50,123	..	..	1,14,396	2,61,237	19,25,825
5,94,627	5,00,622	10,95,249	2,88,43,855	52,42,411	32,23,501	95,56,472	22,38,302	4,98,04,631
..	..	..	73,74,889	7,18,300	5,13,842	4,03,780	5,10,270	95,21,081
..	..	..	3,62,18,744	66,60,711	37,37,343	93,60,252	27,48,662	5,93,25,712

GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.						
	Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTER-MEDIATE EDUCATION.</b>						
Arts Colleges ..	5,20,960	..	..	1,91,841	..	7,12,801
Professional Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	4,34,706	..	..	..	..	4,34,706
Education ..	1,29,270	..	..	1,581	..	1,30,851
Totals ..	10,84,936	..	..	1,93,422	..	12,78,358
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION.</b>						
<i>General.</i>						
High Schools ..	15,77,299	..	..	2,40,993	1,10,328	19,28,620
Middle Schools—						
English ..	77,358	..	..	2,397	..	79,755
Vernacular ..	72,240	..	..	1,119	..	73,359
Primary Schools ..	12,159	..	..	..	..	12,159
Totals ..	17,39,056	..	..	2,44,509	1,10,328	20,93,893
<i>Special</i>						
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	1,77,162	..	..	5,074	12,612	1,94,848
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	2,12,020	..	..	..	..	2,12,020
Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults ..	10,304	..	..	..	..	10,304
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	3,99,486	..	..	5,074	12,612	4,17,172
Totals Direct for Females ..	32,23,478	..	..	4,43,005	1,22,940	37,89,423
Totals Direct for Males ..	83,18,930	..	288	25,90,656	1,42,364	1,10,52,238
Grand Totals Direct for all ..	1,15,42,408	..	288	30,33,661	2,65,304	1,48,41,661





		AIDED INSTITUTIONS					
		Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Totals
		13	14	15	16	17	18
		Rs.	Rs.	Rr.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>UNIVERSITY AND INTER-MEDIATE EDUCATION</b>							
Arts Colleges	..	51,135	..	..	1,07,249	39,727	1,98,111
Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	..	51,135	..	..	1,07,249	39,727	1,98,111
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION</b>							
<i>General</i>							
High Schools	..	1,34,749	9,955	1,00,066	3,19,906	2,79,824	8,44,500
Middle Schools—							
English	..	51,292	..	19,388	1,39,654	1,49,312	3,50,646
Vernacular	..	49,837	4,226	24,167	7,853	48,611	1,34,694
Primary Schools	..	27,659	7,484	10,628	66,784	91,097	2,03,652
Totals	..	2,63,537	21,665	1,54,249	5,25,197	5,68,844	15,33,493
<i>Special</i>							
Medical Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	740	..	4,800	1,422	7,867	14,829
Commercial Schools	..	394	..	..	4,251	5,518	10,163
Schools for Adults	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	..	1,134	..	4,800	5,673	13,385	24,992
Total (Direct) for Females	..	3,15,806	21,665	1,59,049	6,38,119	6,21,956	17,56,595
Totals (Direct) for Males	..	10,17,744	97,731	1,28,727	38,77,332	15,04,533	66,26,067
GRAND TOTALS (Direct for All)	..	13,33,550	1,19,396	2,87,776	45,15,451	21,26,489	83,82,662
Grand totals (direct and indirect) for females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand totals (direct and indirect) for males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand totals (direct and indirect) for all	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## EDUCATION FOR FEMALES FOR THE PUNJAB, FOR 1953-54

			TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE FROM					
			Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Grand Total
			22	23	24	25	26	27
Inspections ..			2,48,165	12,660	2,884	..	13,000	2,76,710
Buildings, etc. ..			62,096	8,658	6,883	238	1,65,663	2,43,538
Miscellaneous ..			5,98,014	27,922	67,664	1,77,917	1,84,860	10,56,377
Total ..			9,08,275	49,240	77,432	1,78,155	3,63,523	15,76,623
RECOGNISED UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS			TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE					
Fees	Other sources	Totals	Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Grand Totals
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	..	..	5,72,093	..	..	2,99,090	39,727	9,10,912
..	..	..	4,34,706	..	..	..	..	4,34,706
..	..	..	1,29,270	..	..	1,581	..	1,30,851
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	11,36,071	..	..	3,00,671	39,727	14,76,469
4,505	6,032	8,537	17,57,539	9,955	1,88,387	5,79,599	4,16,345	29,51,825
..	..	..	1,61,029	..	94,549	1,68,449	1,53,531	5,77,558
2,366	11,415	13,781	4,63,835	81,196	2,95,251	23,618	97,378	9,62,278
..	12,592	12,592	19,49,122	5,27,370	9,41,843	67,377	3,17,282	38,02,994
4,871	30,039	34,910	43,31,525	6,18,521	15,21,030	8,39,043	9,84,536	82,94,655
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1,77,162	..	..	5,074	12,612	1,94,848
..	..	..	2,12,760	..	4,800	1,412	7,867	2,26,849
..	..	..	394	..	..	4,251	5,518	10,163
..	..	..	10,304	..	..	..	..	10,304
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	4,00,620	..	4,800	10,747	25,997	4,42,164
4,871	30,039	34,910	58,68,216	6,18,521	15,25,830	11,50,461	10,50,260	1,02,13,288
5,94,627	5,00,622	10,95,249	2,88,43,855	59,42,411	32,23,501	95,56,472	22,38,392	4,98,04,631
5,99,498	5,30,661	11,30,159	3,47,12,071	65,60,932	47,19,331	1,07,06,933	32,88,652	6,00,17,919
..	..	..	67,76,491	6,67,761	16,03,262	13,28,616	14,13,783	1,17,89,913
..	..	..	3,62,18,744	66,60,711	37,37,343	9,60,252	27,48,662	5,93,25,712
..	..	..	4,29,95,235	73,28,472	53,40,605	1,12,88,868	41,62,445	7,11,15,623



IV-A—RACE OR CREED OF MALE SCHOLARS RECEIVING GENERAL EDUCATION  
FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54)

Race or Creed	Anglo-Pakistani and Europeans.	Pakistani Christians	Hindus		Muhammadans	Buddhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Others	Total	Number of pupils from rural areas	Total number of married pupils	Number of married pupils of and above the age of 18 years	Number of agricult-	
	1	2	Higher castes	*Depressed classes											3
<b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>															
<b>School Education</b>															
<i>Classes</i>															
<b>Pre-Primary Classes</b> ..		274		1	54,514				5	54,794	46,186	14		38	
<b>Primary</b>	I	110	3,331	16	97	1,82,256		10		92	1,85,912	1,39,923	58	1,25	
	II	38	2,070	10	75	1,68,686		2		62	1,70,943	1,27,365	151	5	
	III	42	1,684	6	84	1,49,671		4		58	1,51,549	1,15,539	250	6	
	IV	18	1,442	4	61	1,33,561		2		47	1,35,135	99,195	398	17	
<b>Middle</b>	V	34	1,310	2	47	1,09,986				39	1,11,418	79,706	500	14	
	VI	38	1,011	3	39	80,703		1		37	81,835	53,961	457	36	
	VII	22	816	2	23	60,642				22	61,527	38,915	467	48	
	VIII	16	583	1	20	50,100				25	50,742	28,630	618	94	
<b>High</b>	IX	17	456	2	8	31,380		1		4	31,868	13,752	414	161	
	X		236		2	21,542				3	21,783	8,678	447	257	
<b>TOTALS</b> ..	335	13,213	46	457	10,43,041		20		394	10,57,506	7,51,850	3,774	638	7,27	
<b>University and Intermediate Education</b>															
<b>Intermediate classes</b>	1st year	1	107			6,803				6,911	2,799	119	103	4	
	2nd year		104	1	1	6,439				6,545	2,757	99	104	4	
<b>Degree classes</b>	1st year		55			2,240		3		2,298	803	61	58	1	
	2nd year		32			1,716		3		1,751	617	51	48		
	3rd year					2				2					
<b>Post-graduate classes</b>	1st year		10			469				479	63	25	21		
	2nd year	1	9			453		2		465	75	45	35		
<b>Research students</b> ..															
<b>TOTALS</b> ..	2	317	1	1	18,122		8			18,451	7,114	409	369	1	
<b>Number of scholars in recognized institutions</b>	337	13,530	47	458	10,61,163		28		394	10,75,957	7,58,964	4,174	1,007	7	
<b>Number of scholar in unrecognized institutions.</b>					70,559					70,559	66,743	2,094	977	5	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ..	337	13,530	47	458	11,31,722		28		394	11,46,516	8,25,707	6,268	1,984	7	

\*The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes":—Chamar, Weaver, Sweeper, Ramesi, Tamra, Kchli, Dhoni, Mugh, Sami, Ghosi, Bagria, Od, Mahtum, Kahar, Ad-Dharmi, Bawaria, Dari, Koli, Mariga (Marecha), Bengali, Barigar, Banjara, Chanal, Dhanak, Gagra, Gandhila, Khatik, Keri, Nat, Pasi, Parna, Sapela, Sikiband and Mazhabi Sikh.

IV-B.—RACE OR CREED OF FEMALE SCHOLARS RECEIVING GENERAL EDUCATION—  
FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54)

Race or creed	Anglo-Pakistani and Europeans	Pakistani Christians	HINDUS		Muhammadians	Buddhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Others	Total	Number of pupils from rural areas	Total number of married pupils	Number of married pupils of and above the age of 14 years	Number of agriculturists
			Higher castes	*Depressed classes										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>TOTAL POPULATION.</b>														
<i>School Education.</i>														
<i>Classes</i>														
Primary	I	140	2,681	..	9	72,244	..	4	..	75,078	36,542	2	..	36,630
	II	28	1,513	2	5	29,891	..	4	..	31,443	14,639	1	..	15,210
	III	36	977	..	2	23,590	..	4	..	24,609	10,611	10	..	11,388
	IV	46	823	..	1	18,418	..	..	..	19,288	7,530	12	1	9,335
Middle	V	41	633	..	5	14,721	..	3	..	15,403	5,472	13	2	7,186
	VI	26	482	1	..	7,522	..	9	..	8,040	1,016	12	4	3,145
	VII	15	474	..	..	5,660	..	2	1	6,152	703	5	2	2,154
	VIII	10	302	..	..	5,422	..	1	..	5,735	597	21	4	2,187
High	IX	12	183	..	..	3,128	..	..	..	3,323	79	17	12	803
	X	..	116	1	..	2,665	..	..	..	2,782	67	30	29	626
Totals	..	354	8,184	4	22	1,83,261	..	27	1	1,91,853	77,256	123	54	88,664
<i>University and Intermediate Education</i>														
Intermediate classes.	{ 1st year	..	27	..	..	1,053	..	1	..	1,081	119	3	17	442
	{ 2nd year	..	16	..	..	827	..	2	..	845	76	2	34	302
Degree classes.	{ 1st year	..	4	..	..	366	..	..	..	370	41	4	25	188
	{ 2nd year	..	9	..	..	206	..	..	..	215	20	3	24	95
	{ 3rd year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-graduate classes.	{ 1st year	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	..	6	4
	{ 2nd year	..	2	..	..	13	..	..	..	15	..	..	6	5
Totals	..	..	58	..	..	2,477	..	3	..	2,538	256	12	112	1,036
Number of scholars in recognized institutions	..	354	8,242	4	22	1,85,738	..	30	1	1,94,391	77,512	135	166	89,700
Number of scholars in unrecognized institutions.	..	..	..	..	..	2,981	..	..	..	2,981	2,691	510	456	2,722
GRAND TOTALS	..	354	8,242	4	22	1,88,719	..	30	1	1,97,372	80,203	645	622	92,422

\*The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes"—Chamar, Veeer, Sweeper, Fereasi, Darna, Kohli, Barera, Dholi, Megh, Sansi Ghosi, Bagria, Od, Kihar, Mahtam, Ad Dharmi, Bawara, Dagi, Kohi, Marija (Marecha), Bangali, Barar Basigar, Banjara, Canal, Daanak, Gagra, Gandhila, Khatik Kori, Nat Pasi, Parua, Sapela, Mazhabi Sikh and Sirkiband.

## V.A—RACE OF CREED OF MALE SCHOLARS RECEIVING VOCATIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR THE Punjab (1932)

	Anglo-Pakistani and Europeans	Pakistani Christians	Hindus		Muhammadians	Buddhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Others	Total	Number of pupils from rural areas	Total number of married pupils	Number of married pupils of and above the age of 18 years
			Higher castes	*Depressed classes									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>School Education</i>													
Art Schools ..	..	..	..	..	145	..	..	..	..	145	19	8	8
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools.	..	7	..	..	3,408	..	..	..	..	3,415	3,280	2,125	1,975
Engineering and Surveying Schools	..	..	..	..	814	..	..	..	..	814	225	24	24
Technical and Industrial Schools.	..	8	..	..	1,179	..	..	..	7	1,194	517	45	37
Commercial School	4	5	1	..	206	..	..	..	..	216	21	4	4
Reformatory Schools.	..	1	..	..	108	..	..	..	..	109	51	25	19
Schools for Defectives.	..	1	..	..	192	..	..	..	..	193	23	..	..
Schools for adults	..	..	..	..	2,399	..	..	..	..	2,399	2,282	2,140	1,989
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	343	..	..	..	..	343	..	..	..
TOTAL ..	4	22	1	..	8,794	..	..	..	7	8,828	6,418	4,371	4,056
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>													
Law ..	2	15	..	..	695	..	3	..	4	719	11	57	54
Medicine ..	1	14	..	..	1,124	1	4	..	..	1,144	325	59	59
Education ..	..	8	..	..	270	..	..	..	..	278	164	108	120
Engineering ..	1	3	..	..	892	..	1	..	..	897	226	12	12
Agricultural ..	..	3	..	..	389	..	..	..	..	392	337	3	3
Commerce ..	..	9	..	..	470	..	2	..	..	481	56	22	20
Animal Husbandry	..	..	..	..	232	..	..	..	..	232	..	19	19
TOTAL ..	4	52	..	..	4,972	1	10	..	4	4,143	1,119	280	275
GRAND TOTALS	8	74	1	..	12,866	1	10	..	11	12,971	7,537	4,651	4,331

\*The following are included under the heading "Depressed classes":—Chamar, Weaver, Sweeper, Ramdasi, Dumra, Sarera, Dhobi, Megh, Sassi, Ghos, Boria, Od, Kahar, Mahtom, Ad-Dharmi, Bawaria, Dagi, Koli, Marja, (Mare ch), Barar, Bisigar, Bajara, Chanal, Dhanak, Gagra, Gandhila, Khatik, Koli, Nat, Pasi, Parna, Sapela, Mazhabi Sikh and Sarkari.



V. B. RACE OR CREED OF FEMALE SCHOLARS RECEIVING VOCATIONAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION  
FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54).

	Anglo-Pakistani and Europeans	Pakistani Christians	Hindus		Muhammadans	Buddhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Other	Total	Number of pupils from rural areas	Total No. of married pupils	Number of married pupils of and above the age of 14 years	Number of agriculturists
			Higher castes	Depressed classes*										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<i>School Education</i>														
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools	..	93	..	..	751	..	1	..	..	845	382	105	99	476
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	10	..	..	2,120	..	..	..	..	2,130	319	409	409	1,092
Commercial Schools	..	31	..	..	23	..	6	..	..	60	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults	..	..	..	..	224	..	..	..	..	224	224	191	183	214
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	134	..	..	3,188	..	7	..	..	3,259	925	705	691	1,782
<i>University and Intermediate Education</i>														
Medicine ..	..	10	..	..	382	..	..	..	..	392	81	21	14	35
Education ..	..	3	..	..	118	..	..	..	..	121	8	10	10	61
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	13	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	513	89	31	24	96
Grand totals ..	..	147	..	..	3,618	..	7	..	..	3,772	1,014	736	715	1,878

\*The following are included under the heading 'Depressed classes' :- Chinas, Weavers, Sweepers, Funerals, I. m. n. I. c. H., Sarera, Dhobi, Megh, Sansi, Ghosi, Baeria, Od-Kular Multani Ad-dharmn. Peshawar Dagi Kiol, Murija, (Mareechaj) Bangali, Bazar, Banjara, Chenel, Dhanak, Gagra Ghandilah, Khatiy, Kori, Nata Pus Para saman Mazhabi Sikh and Sarikitand.

## VI-A—MEN TEACHERS, FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54)

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS	TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS					UNTRAINED TEACHERS				Total trained Teachers	Total un-trained Teachers	Gr. To Tea
	A Degree	Passed Matric or School Final	Passed Middle School	Passed Primary School	Lower qualification	Possessing a degree		Possessing no degree				
						Certificated	Uncertificated	Certificated	Uncertificated			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<i>Primary Schools</i>												
Government ..	5	7	82	..	..	1	..	3	1	94	5	6
Local Board and Municipal.	8	2,625	9,953	128	5	65	74	831	1,920	12,719	2,890	15
Aided ..	2	41	220	1	..	..	1	66	127	264	194	7
Unaided ..	..	10	66	..	..	..	..	14	31	76	45	3
Total ..	15	2,683	10,321	129	5	66	75	914	2,079	13,153	3,134	16
<i>Middle Schools</i>												
Government ..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	3	16	3	3
Local Board and Municipal.	85	1,362	4,016	35	1	22	76	427	675	5,499	1,200	6
Aided ..	8	28	103	..	2	3	..	7	22	141	32	3
Unaided ..	3	12	18	1	..	1	..	7	10	34	18	2
Totals ..	96	1,402	4,153	36	3	26	76	441	710	5,690	1,253	6
<i>High Schools</i>												
Government ..	630	233	349	7	1	17	12	7	23	1,220	59	1
Local Board and Municipal.	329	514	1,111	16	4	57	89	196	404	1,971	746	2
Aided ..	510	473	526	29	..	92	119	218	193	1,538	622	2
Unaided ..	67	69	59	3	..	6	26	30	93	198	155	1
Total ..	1,536	1,289	2,045	55	5	172	246	451	713	4,930	1,582	6
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,647	5,374	16,519	220	13	261	397	1,806	3,502	23,773	5,969	29

## VI-B—WOMEN TEACHERS, FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54).

	TRAINED TEACHERS WITH THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS.					UNTRAINED TEACHERS.				Total Trained Teachers	Total untrained Teachers	Grand total of Teachers
	A Degree	Passed Matric or School Final	Passed Middle School	Passed Primary School	Lower qualifications	Possessing a degree.		Possessing no degree.				
						Certified	Uncertified	Certified	Uncertified			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.</b>												
<i>Primary Schools.</i>												
Government ..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	2	7
Local Board and Municipal	1	73	2,464	133	6	2	19	159	444	2,677	624	3,301
Aided ..	4	14	79	..	..	5	..	11	23	97	39	136
Unaided ..	14	13	13	..	..	..	..	1	4	40	5	45
Totals ..	20	101	2,559	133	6	7	19	171	473	2,819	670	3,489
<i>Middle Schools</i>												
Government ..	18	30	43	..	..	..	..	..	1	91	1	92
Local Board and Municipal	13	94	643	11	1	..	26	13	23	762	62	824
Aided ..	60	83	236	8	..	9	15	13	28	387	65	452
Unaided ..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	3	9	3	12
Totals ..	91	208	930	19	1	9	41	26	55	1,249	131	1,380
<i>High Schools.</i>												
Government ..	208	229	238	..	..	3	1	..	..	675	4	679
Local Board and Municipal	8	36	78	..	..	1	..	7	..	122	8	130
Aided ..	116	197	221	2	..	13	4	52	44	536	113	649
Unaided ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	4	6
Totals ..	332	462	539	2	..	17	5	61	46	1,335	129	1,464
Grand Total ..	443	771	4,028	1,547	7	33	65	258	574	5,403	930	6,333



VII—ANGLO-INDIAN AND EUROPEAN EDUCATION,  
FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54)

Total Anglo-Indian and European population ..	Male			Percentage to Anglo-Indian and European population of the schools.			Total			Total expenditure	
	Male	Female	Total	Males	Female	Total	Total				
Institution	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Number of females institutions for males and vice versa	Number of Non-Europeans on roll	Teachers		Direct Expenditure from				Total expenditure	
				Trained	Un-trained	Govt. funds	†Local funds	Fees	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<i>Institutions for males</i>											
Arts Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Training Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High Schools ..	2	1,013	24	797	29	22	4,58,715	..	3,74,617	27,572	8,60,904
Middle Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary Schools ..	2	487	96	458	11	11	8,221	..	40,966	17,113	66,300
Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Totals ..	4	1,500	120	1,255	40	33	4,66,936	..	4,15,583	44,685	9,27,204
<i>Institutions for Females</i>											
Arts Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Training Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
High Schools ..	4	2,107	781	1,767	51	45	28,628	..	1,09,470	25,353	1,63,451
Middle Schools ..	4	1,076	500	970	41	27	25,204	..	1,09,379	1,04,520	2,39,103
Primary Schools ..	2	364	214	212	24	1	4,864	..	65,584	8,245	78,693
Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Totals ..	10	3,547	1,495	2,949	116	73	58,696	..	2,84,433	1,38,118	4,81,247
Grand totals for Institutions.	14	5,047	1,615	4,204	156	106	5,25,632	..	7,00,016	1,82,803	14,08,451
<b>INDIRECT EXPENDITURE</b>											
Expenditure on Buildings includes ..	Inspection ..			..	..	..	8,013	..	..	..	8,013
.. sent by the Public Works Department.	Buildings, etc. ..			..	..	..	10,000	..	..	1,46,676	1,56,676
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :-	Miscellaneous ..			..	..	..	19,109	..	2,83,879	1,46,208	4,49,196
1. Boarding house	Total (indirect) ..			..	..	..	37,122	..	2,83,879	2,92,884	6,13,884
2. Scholarships	<b>TOTAL (DIRECT AND INDIRECT)</b>			..	..	..	5,62,754	..	9,83,895	4,75,687	20,22,336
3. Miscellaneous				..	..	..		..			

\*The term Non-Europeans does not include Anglo-Indians and domiciled Europeans.  
†Local funds include both District and Municipal Fund.

## VIII—EXAMINATION RESULTS FIGURES FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54).—contd.

EXAMINATION	MALES						FEMALES					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINEES			NUMBER PASSED			NUMBER OF EXAMINEES			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>DEGREE EXAMINATIONS</b>												
<i>Arts and Science</i>												
D. Litt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph. D.	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Sc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. A.	284	196	480	180	110	290	60	53	113	42	15	57
M. Sc.	88	10	98	48	5	53	1	2	3	1	..	1
B. A. (Honours)	45	..	45	37	..	37	8	..	8	7	..	7
B. Sc. (Honours)	40	..	40	17	..	17	1	..	1	1	..	1
B. A. (Pass)	1,715	983	2,698	359	275	634	184	217	401	101	43	144
B. Sc. (Pass)	502	244	746	245	56	301	4	2	6	4	2	6
<i>Law</i>												
Master of Law	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Law	280	22	302	171	117	288	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Medicine</i>												
M. D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	202
M. B., B. S.	972	..	972	537	..	537	365	..	365	202	..	..
L. M. S. (Bombay)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. Obstetrics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Hyg.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. P. H.	167	..	167	51	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. O.	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Sc. (Sanitary)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. D. S.	92	..	92	60	..	60	2	..	2	2	..	2
<i>Engineering†</i>												
Bachelor of E. E.	56	..	56	23	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of C. E.	66	..	66	39	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of M. E.	106	..	106	42	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Education</i>												
B. E., B. T. & L. T.	128	4	132	127	4	131	72	13	85	58	12	70
<i>Commerce</i>												
Bachelor of Commerce	39	..	39	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Technology</i>												
Master of Technology	129	..	129	70	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Agriculture</i>												
Master of Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*i. e. Appearing from a recognised institution.

†Includes the Diploma Examination of the Thomason College, Roorkee.

EXAMINATIONS.	MALES						FEMALES					
	NUMBER OF EXAMINERS			NUMBER PASSED			NUMBER OF EXAMINEES			NUMBER PASSED		
	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.</b>												
Intermediate in Arts ..	3,931	3,500	7,431	1,215	1,047	2,262	578	274	852	231	192	423
Intermediate in Science ..	2,808	799	3,607	986	207	1,193	110	40	150	79	13	92
Licentiate of Civil Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licentiate Diploma or Certificate in Teaching. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce ..	155	..	155	40	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licentiate of Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Examination ..	179	..	179	79	..	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.</b>												
<i>(a) On Completion of High School Course.</i>												
Matriculation ..	30,783	11,118	41,901	18,541	4,993	23,534	2,439	1,517	3,956	1,517	1,056	2,573
School Final, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indian and European High School. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambridge Senior ..	39	..	39	29	..	29	27	..	27	25	..	25
<i>(b) On Completion of Middle School Course.</i>												
Cambridge Junior ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	22	12	..	12
Anglo-Indian and European Middle. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo Vernacular Middle ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vernacular Middle ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>(c) On Completion of Primary Course.</i>												
Upper Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>(d) On Completion of Vocational Course.</i>												
For Teacher's Certificates ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Vernacular, Higher ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Vernacular, Lower ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Art Schools ..	127	1	128	100	1	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Law Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Engineering Schools† ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Technical and Industrial Schools. ..	195	..	195	133	..	133	478	..	478	363	..	363
At Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
At other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*i. e. appearing from a recognised institution.

†Includes Survey Schools.



# STATISTICS-IX

Year	Production		Consumption		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
1950	100	1000	100	1000	200
1951	110	1100	110	1100	220
1952	120	1200	120	1200	240
1953	130	1300	130	1300	260
1954	140	1400	140	1400	280
1955	150	1500	150	1500	300
1956	160	1600	160	1600	320
1957	170	1700	170	1700	340
1958	180	1800	180	1800	360
1959	190	1900	190	1900	380
1960	200	2000	200	2000	400

Types of Institutions	Number of Institutions and Scholars							
	Government		District Board		Private		Total	
	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<b>I—ROCOGNISED INSTITUTIONS</b>								
<i>For Males.</i>								
Arts Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	..	10	3,567	106	42,926	37	16,710	153
Middle Schools	..	3	331	765	1,96,374	12	2,482	780
Primary Schools	..	25	821	5,415	4,80,792	99	12,635	5,539
Training Schools	..	6	991	..	..	..	..	6
Schools for Adults	..	2	55	..	..	..	..	2
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	46	5,765	6,286	7,20,092	148	31,827	6,480
<i>For Females</i>								
Arts Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	..	1	138	..	..	1	280	2
Middle Schools	..	2	152	58	7,669	2	267	62
Primary Schools	..	3	215	1,646	73,411	12	1,171	1,661
Training Schools	..	6	373	..	..	..	..	6
Schools for Adults	..	4	186	..	..	..	..	4
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	16	1,064	1,704	81,080	15	1,718	1,735
<b>Grand total for all Recognised Institutions.</b>	..	62	6,829	7,990	8,01,172	163	33,545	8,215
<b>II—UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>								
<i>For Males</i>	..	..	..	34	2,194	1,598	44,601	1,632
<i>For Females</i>	..	..	..	..	..	57	1,377	57
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	34	2,194	1,655	45,978	1,689
<b>Grand total for all Institutions</b>	..	62	6,829	8,024	8,03,366	1,818	79,523	9,904

## INSTITUTIONS IN RURAL AREAS, FOR THE PUNJAB, (1953-54).

Expenditure on Institutions				Number of Teachers			
From Government Funds	From District Board Funds	From other sources	Total expenditure	In Government schools	In District Board schools	In Private schools	Total
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11,52,211	13,15,648	13,40,064	38,07,923	142	1,558	520	2,220
58,68,265	17,09,606	9,88,972	85,66,843	19	6,639	92	6,750
99,53,977	24,96,149	1,91,117	1,26,40,343	36	12,659	272	12,967
3,76,926	..	..	3,76,926	74	..	..	74
1,861	..	..	1,861	2	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,73,52,340	55,11,403	25,20,153	2,53,93,896	273	20,856	884	22,013
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,07,790	..	1,850	1,09,640	9	..	16	25
3,43,867	1,08,663	6,224	4,58,754	9	322	12	343
16,74,396	4,85,301	18,847	21,78,544	7	2,429	36	2,472
78,210	..	..	78,210	25	..	..	25
7,818	..	..	7,818	4	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22,12,081	5,93,964	26,921	28,32,966	54	2,751	64	2,869
1,95,64,421	61,15,367	25,47,074	2,82,26,862	327	23,607	948	24,882

## Explanatory Notes—

- (1) Figures for urban areas (i. e., municipal, cantonment, notified and small town committee areas) are excluded from this table.
- (2) The expenditure on institutions includes expenditure on buildings and miscellaneous charges incurred on the schools.
- (3) The total number of pupils from rural areas who are under instruction is shown in the last column of Tables IV A and B and V—A. and B.
- (4) This table includes statistics relating to training schools, whether situated in urban or in rural, area in which the majority of the students are being trained for employment in rural areas. It does not include the returns of training institutions located in rural areas, the majority of the students in which are trained for schools in urban areas.



Class		Primary					Middle			
Ages	Pre-primary	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	
Below 5	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5 to 6	..	14,808	28,974	643	155	..	..	..	..	
6 to 7	..	24,070	76,280	20,754	1,631	69	I	17	..	
7 to 8	..	9,690	54,346	54,518	20,186	4,242	115	260	..	
8 to 9	..	3,782	16,672	60,765	35,888	20,103	1,633	210	..	
9 to 10	..	1,572	7,105	19,660	52,664	37,208	9,851	1,105	85	
10 to 11	..	692	1,634	8,650	25,686	40,543	31,342	10,388	489	
11 to 12	..	94	495	3,679	9,078	18,174	32,428	21,160	7,264	
12 to 13	..	83	307	1,733	4,214	8,043	20,447	23,303	16,719	
13 to 14	..	3	18	453	1,653	3,523	8,909	12,978	19,404	
14 to 15	..	..	7	66	296	1,628	3,766	6,592	8,793	
15 to 16	..	..	..	12	73	593	1,721	3,385	5,081	
16 to 17	..	..	..	7	19	170	815	1,463	2,177	
17 to 18	..	..	..	1	3	16	373	614	974	
18 to 19	..	..	..	1	2	6	11	345	376	
19 to 20	..	..	..	..	1	7	6	15	160	
Over 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
<b>Total</b>	..	54,794	1,85,912	1,70,943	1,51,549	1,35,135	1,11,418	81,835	61,527	50,741

## BY CLASSES AND AGES FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54)

High				Totals	Intermediate		Degree			Post-Graduate		Total	Grand Totals
IX	X	..	..		1st Year	2nd Year	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	1st Year	2nd Year		
..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74
..	..	..	..	44,580	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44,580
..	..	..	..	1,22,822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,22,822
..	..	..	..	1,43,357	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,43,357
..	..	..	..	1,39,053	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,39,053
..	..	..	..	1,29,250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,29,250
..	..	..	..	1,19,482	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,19,482
98	15	..	..	94,760	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94,760
1,675	785	..	..	85,849	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85,849
3,669	988	..	..	68,220	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	22	68,242
9,310	2,513	..	..	42,377	193	27	..	..	..	..	..	220	42,597
7,466	4,764	..	..	30,356	912	137	10	2	..	..	..	1,061	31,417
5,395	6,477	..	..	20,760	1,686	867	94	18	..	..	..	2,665	23,425
2,774	3,638	..	..	10,269	1,585	1,799	428	85	..	7	..	3,904	14,173
1,054	1,676	..	..	4,288	1,130	1,611	597	382	..	45	11	3,776	8,064
404	830	..	..	1,858	867	1,062	429	363	..	80	24	2,825	4,683
23	97	..	..	151	517	1,041	740	901	2	347	430	3,978	4,129
31,868	21,783	..	..	10,57,506	6,911	6,545	2,298	1,751	2	479	465	18,451	10,75,957

## X B—FEMALE SCHOLARS BY CLASSES

Class	Ages	Primary				Middle			
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
Below 5	..	1,018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 to 6	..	21,493	169	1	2	..	..	..	..
6 to 7	..	21,645	6,157	178	4	2	..	..	..
7 to 8	..	15,974	7,548	4,876	129	64	70	..	..
8 to 9	..	8,465	7,588	6,176	2,651	113	..	..	..
9 to 10	..	3,571	4,087	5,264	4,555	2,217	118	1	..
10 to 11	..	1,715	2,856	3,608	4,991	2,936	1,606	13	..
11 to 12	..	800	2,006	2,297	3,035	4,277	1,650	1,430	1,000
12 to 13	..	275	831	1,436	2,090	2,703	1,979	1,284	651
13 to 14	..	67	147	490	1,026	1,440	1,205	1,292	1,168
14 to 15	..	32	32	165	442	879	644	855	1,061
15 to 16	..	14	14	110	174	350	487	544	868
16 to 17	..	9	5	6	82	242	146	290	581
17 to 18	..	..	2	2	102	156	80	292	211
18 to 19	..	..	..	..	4	21	40	105	111
19 to 20	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	42	46
Over 20	..	..	1	..	1	1	7	4	17
Total	..	75,378	31,443	24,609	13,288	15,403	8,040	6,152	5,731



## AND AGES FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54.)

IX	High			Totals	Intermediate		Degree			Post Graduate		Total	Grand Totals
	X	..			1st Year	2nd Year	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	1st Year	2nd Year		
..	..	..	1,018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,018
..	..	..	21,665	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,665
..	..	..	27,986	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,986
..	..	..	28,661	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,661
..	..	..	24,993	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,993
..	..	..	19,813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,813
..	..	..	17,725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,725
..	..	..	16,495	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,495
720	..	..	11,969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,969
809	713	..	8,357	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,357
747	528	..	5,389	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5,396
340	699	..	3,600	..	407	4	..	..	..	..	..	411	4,011
310	291	..	1,964	..	199	298	5	..	..	..	..	502	2,466
200	286	..	1,333	..	205	184	29	3	..	..	..	421	1,754
110	139	..	536	..	128	152	126	76	..	..	..	482	1,018
61	81	..	243	..	71	102	93	43	..	5	..	314	557
20	45	..	106	..	64	105	117	93	..	7	15	401	507
323	2,782	..	1,91,853	..	1,081	845	370	215	..	12	15	2,538	1,91,391

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE I—DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS BY STAGES IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR MALES ON 31st MARCH, FOR THE PUNJAB, (1953-54).

Kind of Schools	MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT			MANAGED BY DISTRICT BOARDS			MANAGED BY MUNICIPAL BOARDS			AIDED			UNAIDED			Total		
	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
High Schools ..	2,251	36,699	38,950	17,045	37,210	54,255	11,705	13,075	24,780	23,101	59,853	82,954	1,599	11,069	12,668	55,701	1,57,907	2,13,608
Middle Schools (English) ..	..	..	..	4,635	3,949	8,584	..	760	760	827	242	1,069	685	595	1,280	6,147	5,546	11,693
Middle Schools (Vernacular) ..	216	115	331	1,27,516	69,095	1,96,611	267	147	414	523	255	778	534	99	633	1,29,056	69,711	1,98,767
Grand Total ..	2,467	36,814	39,281	1,49,196	1,10,254	2,59,450	11,972	13,983	25,955	24,451	60,350	84,801	2,818	11,763	14,581	1,90,904	2,33,164	4,24,068

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE II—DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS BY STAGES IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES ON 31ST MARCH FOR THE PUNJAB (1953-54)

Kinds of Schools	MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT			MANAGED BY DISTRICT BOARDS			MANAGED BY MUNICIPAL BOARDS			AIDED			UNAIDED			Total		
	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total	Primary stage	Secondary stage	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
High Schools .. .. .	7,536	10,109	17,645	..	..	..	3,111	1,063	4,174	12,055	6,581	18,636	80	26	106	22,782	17,779	40,561
Middle Schools (English) ..	243	211	454	292	118	410	3,518	708	4,226	5,105	1,581	6,686	..	..	..	9,158	2,618	11,776
Middle Schools (Vernacular) ..	1,182	519	1,701	6,446	1,471	7,917	6,458	1,754	8,212	3,360	862	4,222	353	91	444	17,799	4,697	22,496
Grand Total .. .. .	8,961	10,839	19,800	6,738	1,589	8,327	13,087	3,525	16,612	20,520	9,024	29,544	433	117	550	49,739	25,094	74,833



