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**PUNJAB JAILS REPORT
1877**

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1877**

REPORT

ON THE

Jails of the Punjab

For the year 1877,

BY

A. M. DALLAS, ESQUIRE,

INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS, PUNJAB.

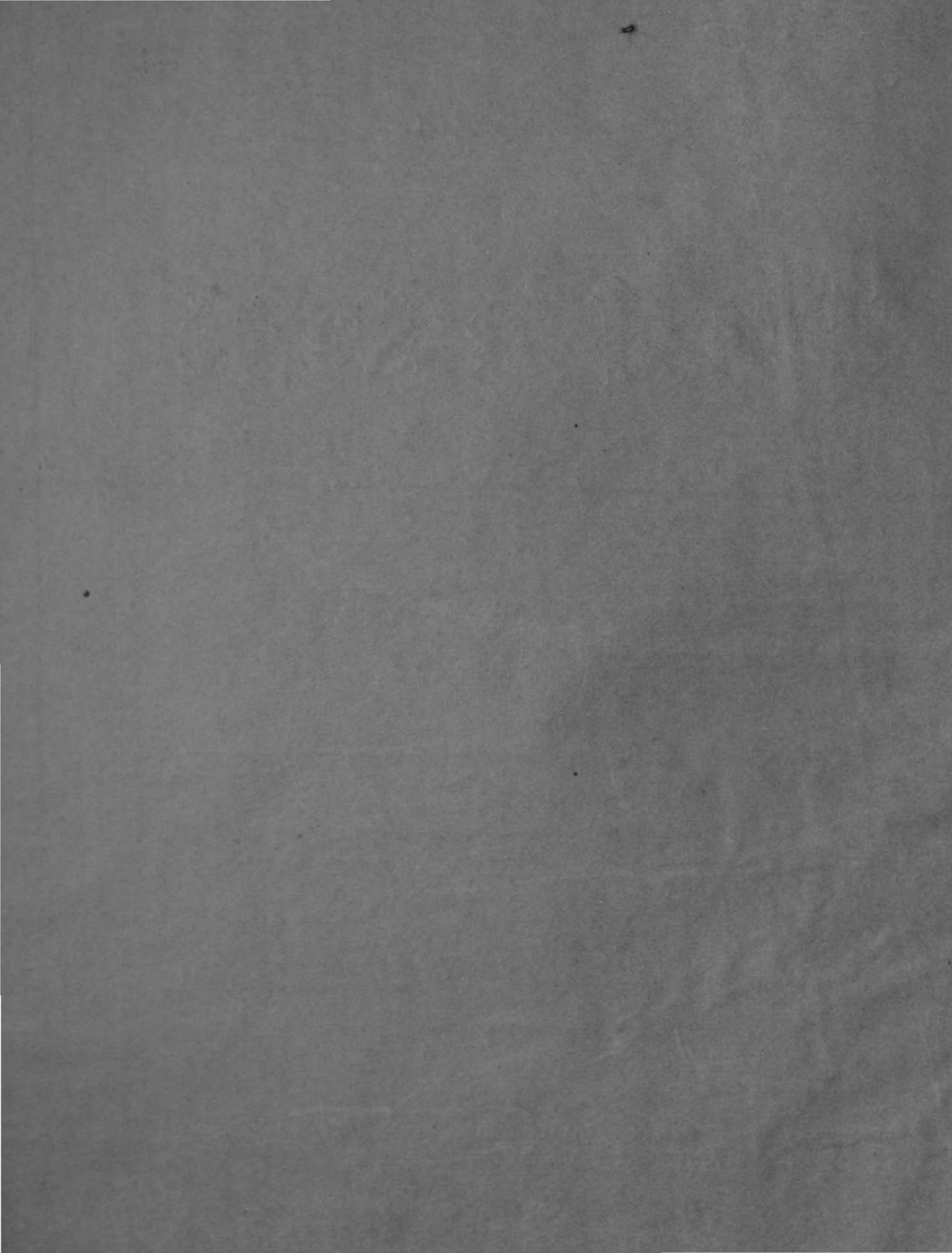
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LAHORE:

PRINTED AT THE CENTRAL JAIL PRESS,

1878.



READ—

Annual Report of Jail Administration in the Punjab for the year 1877, furnished by Dr. A. M. DALLAS, Inspector-General of Prisons, Punjab, dated 30th July 1878.

REMARKS.—The imprisonments during the year were 2,749 more than in the preceding one, and the total number of convicted prisoners rose from 35,765 to 40,005, while the daily average was 1,306 less.

2. The statement showing the parentage, residence and caste of the juvenile prisoners in jail at the close of the year, with the offences for which they were convicted, is an interesting one. It is to be noted that out of the whole number, 110, only 3 came from Delhi and 6 from Amritsar, two of the largest cities in the Province, confirming the opinion which has more than once been expressed that the juvenile criminals are generally supplied from among those tribes generally inhabiting agricultural districts, among whom theft and robbery is a hereditary profession.

3. With reference to the large number (79) of men above 60 years of age in the Rúpar Jail, where the labour is severe and fitted only for the able-bodied and vigorous, it is to be observed that orders prohibiting the transfer of old prisoners to this jail have been repeatedly issued, and should be strictly enforced. The Lieutenant-Governor is glad to learn that measures have been taken for the examination at Umballa of prisoners drafted to Rúpar from the south, and thinks that prisoners transferred from the upper parts of the Province might with advantage be similarly treated at some other jail. It is understood from the reports received of the Rúpar Jail since the date of the present report that the efforts of the Inspector-General to obtain a more efficient body of prisoners have been very successful.

4. The percentages of punishments for prison offences are calculated in accordance with the remarks made in reviewing last year's report. Excluding the Lahore Female Penitentiary, the circumstances of which are exceptional, the proportion of punishments varies remarkably in different jails—from 0·63 in Muzaffargarh to 17·76 in the Lahore Central Jail.

The Inspector-General does not consider a high rate of punishment a sign of bad management. It is quite possible that a low rate may be an indication, of laxity and indifference; but when it is seen, as it undoubtedly is, that the rate of punishment is exceedingly low in some jails administered by officers of acknowledged ability and energy, the conclusion is inevitable that a high rate proves ordinarily in the Superintendent a less amount of tact and temper.

The character of the Punjab prisoners differs little; all are extremely docile compared with English prisoners, and what can be done by one officer can be done by another, especially in the matter of corporal punishment, should the Inspector-General guard against abuse. The Government has ordered that this should not be inflicted except for grave offences, or in the case of old offenders, yet his attention was lately directed to the Central Jail, where scarcely any other punishment was awarded whatever the offence might have been.

5. The reduction of the age up to which attendance in the jail schools is enforced, while decreasing, the number being nominally educated, will probably secure more substantial progress than has hitherto been attained.

6. The cost per head for each department of expenditure but that of hospital charges has increased considerably: the final additions given at the foot of column 8, which are intended to show the totals of columns 3 to 7 of Statement XI., are however all wrong; the figures entered there and the correct ones being as follows:—

Total cost per head of average strength.

	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
Entered in statement	53	7 0	53	5 0	54	1 0	58	9 0
Corrected	54	1 0	53	6 0	54	3 0	58	11 0

The dearness of food accounts in part for this increase, but "establishment and police" show a considerable rise in the average expenditure per head, which

deserves the Inspector-General's special attention. On the whole, the financial condition of the Punjab jails is not considered satisfactory, and the attention of the Inspector-General must be directed to a reduction of expenditure.

7. Prison officials and servants amounted to 24 per cent. of the effective strength; the proportion in Lahore and Pesháwar, where nearly every second man was a servant, is particularly high.

8. There has again been a decrease in the profits of jail labour, the total being Rs. 43,231 less, and the actual profits, that is exclusive of goods manufactured for prison use, Rs. 24,152 less than in the preceding year, which again showed a decrease compared with 1875. His Honor considers this unsatisfactory, nor is it sufficiently accounted for by the reasons assigned. The remarks of the Inspector-General on the introduction of machinery into jails are somewhat vague, and more definite proposals should be made, if he thinks the use of machinery would increase the profits of jail manufactures.

9. Statements XVII., XVIII. and XIX. do not call for particular comment. The year was on the whole healthy, the mortality was less, and admissions into hospital fewer than in the preceding year. The importance of sending to the Rúpar Jail such prisoners only as are fit for the labour there exacted has been noticed above. By strict attention to this point the high death-rate of this jail should be materially reduced.

ORDER.—Ordered, that a copy of the foregoing remarks be forwarded to the Inspector-General of Prisons for information and guidance.

Also, that they be published in the *Punjab Government Gazette* for general information.

Also, that the report with His Honor's remarks be printed and circulated as usual.

By order of the Hon'ble the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab,

LEPEL GRIFFIN,

Secretary to Government, Punjab.

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STATEMENT OF JUVENILE PRISONERS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

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Appendix to Statement No. XXI.

FROM

A. M. DALLAS, ESQUIRE,
Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab,

TO

J. G. CORDERY, ESQUIRE,
Offg. Secretary to Government, Punjab.

Dated Lahore, the 30th July 1878.

SIR,

I have the honor to submit the Statements concerning the Prisons of the Punjab during the year 1877, Remarks on Statements. for the information of Government.

2. Preceding the statements is a general summary. This summary takes no account whatever of General Summary. prisoners transferred from or to other jails; but on the other hand comprises under-trial and civil as well as convicted prisoners; and therefore must of necessity differ from statement No. I, which relates solely to convicts, but deals with transfers from and to the various jails. The figures I here insert form an abstract of this summary:—

A.—GENERAL SUMMARY.					Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	
Remained at commencement of year	...	...	...	...	12,320	496	51	
Received during the year	...	...	...	...	21,696	14,642	777	
Total					34,016	15,138	828	
Discharged from all causes	...	...	...	...	20,604	14,218	767	
Remained at end of year	...	...	...	...	13,412	920	61	
Daily average number of each class	...	...	...	...	11,710	631	74	
Total daily average					...	...	...	12,416

Statements I to IX relate solely to convicted prisoners. 3. The statements I to IX inclusive, which form the first (or Judicial) group, relate solely to convicted prisoners,

4. Statement I—gives the following information—

Remained on 31st December 1876	...	...	...	12,320	
Imprisoned during the year	...	...	...	21,696	
					34,016
<i>Received from other jails.</i>					
To undergo sentence	...	...	...	4,339	
In transit for transportation	...	...	...	1,650	
					5,989
Total Population					40,005
<i>Transferred to other jails.</i>					
To undergo sentence	...	...	...	6,091	
For transportation	...	...	...	92	
					6,183
<i>Released during the year</i>					
On appeal	...	...	...	1,040	
On expiry of sentence	...	...	...	15,923	
On payment of fine	...	...	...	988	
					17,951
On account of sickness	...	...	...	3	
Do, other grounds	...	...	...	2,113	
					2,116
					26,250
Transferred beyond seas	...	...	...	47	
Do, to Lunatic Asylum	...	...	...	8	
Escaped	...	...	...	9	
Executed	...	...	...	67	
Died	...	...	...	406	
Remaining on 31st December 1877	...	...	...	13,218	
					40,005
Daily average number					11 710.

It will be seen that the year commenced with a balance of 12,320 convicted prisoners, or 978 less than 1876.

The next point to be noticed is the increase (2,749) in the number imprisoned during the year as compared with the preceding. If to these figures be added the number received from other jails (5,989, or 2,469 more than in 1876) the total prison population will be found to be 40,005, an increase of 4,240 during 1877.

The releases on appeal during the year amounted to 1,040 or 4.79 per cent. of the number imprisoned during the same time; this is nearly the same proportion as in the preceding year (0.23 per cent. more). Only three prisoners were released on account of sickness: one at Karnál, one at Jhang and one at Pesháwar; whilst the releases on other grounds, that is, for good conduct or as an act of grace on the part of the Government, were from 461 in 1876 to 2,113. This very striking increase was caused by the releases in honor of the assumption, by Her Majesty the Queen, of the title of Empress of India on the 1st of January 1877.

Transportations and transfers. There were 47 prisoners transported to the Andamans; eight were transferred to Lunatic Asylums.

Escapes. There were nine escapes against two in 1876. The number of executions amounted to 65 males and two females. The greatest number of executions (8) was at Rawalpindi; of the women one was executed at Jullundur and the other at Gurdáspur. The deaths among the prisoners during the year amounted to 406; and there remained on the 31st December 12,767 males and 451 females, in all 13,218, convicted prisoners in jail. The daily average number during the year being 11,710.

Total number in jail compared with previous year. 5. The total number of prisoners both under trial and convicted in jail during the year as compared with the preceding year is here given:—

	1876.	1877.	Difference.
Remained on last day of preceding year	13,825	12,816	-1,009
Committed during the year	26,621	30,207	+3,586
TOTAL	40,446	43,023	+2,577
Daily average No. in Jail	13,549	12,341	-1,208

6. Almost all the building operations of the year in the jails have been confined to repairs of an urgent nature. There have, however, been some new works carried out, which may be mentioned.

7. The Lahore District Jail has been brought to completion and occupied. This is a work of importance, not only as affording an increase to the jail accommodation of the Province; but also because of its affording the means of keeping the long and short termed prisoners apart. The providing of temporary accommodation at Amritsar has been completed; a good godown and building for the oil mill has been provided at Dharmśála; at the Lahore Central Jail twelve new paper hammers have been provided; night latrines added to one of the wards; the servant's houses and out-offices to the Deputy Superintendent's house completed; and new entrances to the two circles made, by which the facility for officials to move about the prison has been materially improved. Another important improvement in this prison, which was all but completed during the year, and I therefore may mention, is the construction of a special compartment in one of the wards for lunatic prisoners. This was a great want; for the association of this class of prisoners with the others was a source of considerable danger to the general body of prisoners, and of detriment to the lunatics themselves; as they could not be kept in that quiet and seclusion which is on the one hand desirable for their own condition, and on the other necessary to prevent their injuring others when seized by sudden attacks of their malady.

8. At Umballa, Rúpar, Dharmśála, Lahore (Central), Gujranwála, Jhang, Dera Gházi Khan, and Pesháwar, repairs of more or less extensive kinds have been effected; and generally the usual annual petty repairs have been carried out in the various jails.

9. I do not think it necessary to give here a list of the new works necessary at the various jails; as these have already been recognised, and in many instances sanctioned by Government; and only await the provision of the necessary funds for work to be commenced on them. But I may specify as of primary importance among them the new jail at Gurgaon; the office of the Superintendent, with increased godown accommodation, and the Typographic Press building at the Lahore Central Jail.

10. *Statement II.*—The religion, age, and previous occupation of the convicts in jail during 1877 is shown in this statement. There were fewer Christians (by ten) in jail than in the preceding year, and the number of Europeans decreased by 5; of Eurasians by 2; and of native Christians by 3; among Muhammadans was there an increase of 363; among Hindús of 912, Budhists and Jains of 18, and of all other classes 488.

Proportion of the population of the province to the various denominations of prisoners in jail.

11. The following table shows the proportion of the general population of the province of each of the before-mentioned denominations in prison during the year.

Religion.	No. in the province.	No. in Jail.	Percentage in Jail in 1877.
Christians	22,154	38	0·17
Muhammadans	93,37,685	20,003	0·21
Hindús	72,56,177	10,035	0·14
Budhists and Jains	36,190	29	0·08
All other classes	9,59,292	3,911	0·41

12. There is an increase of 28 among the juvenile prisoners. But this increase is entirely confined to the boys, the number of girls in prison during the year being exactly the same (28) as in 1876. There were 408 boys in prison during the year under report.

I have obtained certain information regarding the juvenile prisoners in jail at the close of the year. Of the 110 such prisoners 23 had been twice convicted, 4 three times; 3 four times, and 1 six times; the rest were in for their first conviction. It would not appear that the children belong especially to any particular caste or tribe. In only fourteen cases is it clear that they were orphans, though very many had lost either father or mother; but as far as any influence protective from crime to be derived from parents would go, I am disposed to think the majority of the lads named in the list might just as well have been orphans; and it is not unlikely that, in some cases at any rate, they were used by their parents to aid in the committal of crime. I have appended the list on which I have been remarking to the end of this report, and I have asked Superintendents to collect information similar to that now given, concerning every juvenile prisoner received into jail in future. Putting aside Gurdáspur, to which all the juvenile prisoners above a certain term are sent, the greatest number of juveniles was at Lahore (32), Gujránwála (29), Gurgáon (26), Pesháwar (26) and Siálkot (22). The large cities of Delhi and Amritsar (8) had but few, and it might be expected that this class of criminals would have been more numerous in those places. I may perhaps mention here that juvenile prisoners will no longer be collected at Gurdáspur, but at the Lahore Central Jail, although this arrangement has only recently been sanctioned, and, strictly speaking, does not appertain to the history of the year now under report. The change will involve no extra expenditure and has several advantages.

13. The proportion of juveniles to the total number of convicted prisoners was 1·28 per cent., about the same as in the year before; of prisoners from 16 to 40 years of age 80·75 per cent.; from 40 to 60 years of age 15·80 per cent.; and of prisoners above 60 years of age 2·17 per cent. The proportions given above are nearly identical with those of the previous year.

14. The number of old men at Gurdáspur (112) was greater than at any other jail, and there is no reason why it should be so. The number at Rúpar (79) is greater than it ought to be,—indeed, there should be no old men at all at this jail; as the labor enforced is fitted only for those in full strength and vigour, and I hope for the future that there will be but few if any old men to be found there, as the matter has been urged on the attention of Superintendents. As I have more than once before mentioned, however, I do not place much faith in the accuracy of these statements regarding the age of prisoners.

15. The following figures show the proportion contributed by each of the occupations mentioned to the general body of the prisoners:—

Independent property	0·01
Agriculturists	55·92
Non-agriculturists	33·51
Domestic servants	2·97
Government servants	2·59
No occupation	5·00

Only two men of independent property were in jail during the year, and these were in the Lahore Central Jail.

16. Of the female prisoners 92·59 per cent. were married; 2·71 per cent. unmarried, and 4·70 per cent. were prostitutes.

17. *Statement III.*—This statement shows the convicts arranged according to the length of their sentences, and the nature of their imprisonment. There were 21,519 prisoners (or 63 per cent. of the whole number) in for terms not exceeding one year; of terms from one to three years the proportion was 24 per cent.; from three to five years 8 per cent.; from five to ten years 4 per cent.; and of terms exceeding ten years 0·38 per cent.

18. There were 315 prisoners sentenced to transportation, 242 for life and 73 for terms. Of the life prisoners 207 were males and 35 females, whilst of the term-prisoners all except one, were males. Only 47 prisoners were sent off to the Andamans; this small despatch was due to transportation to that settlement having been arrested for the season of 1877 by want of accommodation at the Port Blair.

Transportation to Port Blair arrested for want of accommodation.

Prisoners under sentence of death.

19. During the year there were 79 prisoners in jail under sentence of death, 4 being females, and, as already mentioned, 67 were executed,

20. Sentences of simple imprisonment equalled 6 per cent. of the whole number. I have excluded from the number of prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment those sentenced to transportation and those sentenced to death.

Simple imprisonment.

21. *Statement IV.*—Shows the previous convictions among the convicts in jail during the year; of the number of convicts in jail 10 per cent. were reconvictions; this is the same proportion as held in 1876, and its being so is noteworthy in connection with the large number of releases which took place at the beginning of 1877. Among the female prisoners the reconvictions amounted to 4 per cent. this is; 1 per cent. above the preceding year. Of the juveniles imprisoned during the year, 27 or 33-33 per cent. had been in jail before.

Previous convictions.

22. The largest proportion of reconvictions was at Ludhiána 28 per cent., and even above this (29) if calculated on the male prisoners alone. The reconvictions among the female prisoners was also high (13 per cent.) at this jail, taking the average of the whole province among both males and females as a standard; equally so at Umballa; and highest of all (16 per cent.) at Delhi; but although the proportion for the whole province among females increased by 1 per cent., in no jail did it attain to so high a figure as it did in the Amritsar jail in the year before, when it was 21 per cent. Ludhiána, as regards total reconvictions, was also first on the list in 1876. The jails of Amritsar, Lahore (Central), Dera Ismail Khan and Dera Gházi Khan each had 14 per cent. totals. Taking the reconvictions for the whole province, the proportion is by no means large, and does not compare unfavorably with the figures for the United Kingdom.

Large number of reconvictions at certain jails.

23. *Statement V.*—Escapes and recaptures. There were 28 escapes in the year: 11 occurred from the inside of the jails; and 17 from among gangs working in the open. The largest number (8) was at Rúpar; of these six took place from outside the jail. This is not a large number considering the large bodies this jail has working in the open; five of the men who escaped were recaptured by the inhabitants of the adjacent villages and brought in. In almost every case of escape direct neglect of rules was proved; and in the case of the escape from the Rawalpindi jail, the prisoner was assisted by one of the Jail officials, who was brought to trial, convicted, and imprisoned for the offence.

Escapes and recaptures.

24. Of the prisoners who escaped during the year, 19 were recaptured, and three who had in previous years escaped were also captured; of those who during the preceding ten years had got away there remained on the 31st December 43 at large; of the men who escaped in this year 12 were of terms under one year, and the others (16) had sentences of from 1 to 7 years.

Recaptures of escaped prisoners of previous years.

25. *Statement VI.*—Offences committed by, and punishments, inflicted on, convicts in jail during the year. Altogether there were 2,700 offences committed; of these 36 were criminal offences, in contradistinction to such breaches of jail discipline as were within the powers of the Superintendent to deal with and punish. The punishments also numbered 2,700.

Offences committed by, and punishments inflicted on, prisoners in jail.

26. The criminal offences calling for notice are those at Rúpar, where there occurred some cases of assault by prisoners on their fellow prisoners. The offenders in these cases were tried by Judicial Officers, and heavy sentences awarded to them. The prisoners superintending the gangs on the works at one time were rather disposed to strike the men under them on the slightest grounds; but this has been very much checked, if not quite put a stop to, of late. The case of the two female prisoners at Pesháwar deserves mention also. These two women committed a gross assault upon a fellow prisoner who had aggrieved them by too much industry in spinning a greater weight of yarn than they thought proper. They were punished with two months' additional imprisonment each. The other criminal offences were escapes or attempts to escape; and assaults of a less serious description.

Criminal offences calling for notice at certain jails.

27. The offences against jail rules are, possessing tobacco, opium, or other forbidden articles, idleness, quarrelling, making a noise, want of cleanliness in person or clothing, destroying work, and such like. By far the greatest number of offences (over 49 per cent. of the whole number) was connected with labor; offences connected with the possession of forbidden articles (smoking chiefly) amounted to 23 per cent. The entire offences amounted to 7.94 per cent. on the total number of convicts in the jail during the year.

Offences against jail rules.

28. There were 38 punishments inflicted by criminal courts. These consist of additional imprisonment, and the imposition of fetters. Of the punishments inflicted by Superintendents 26 per cent. were solitary confinement; 6 per cent. reduced diet; 9 per cent. solitary confinement with reduced diet; 55 per cent. corporal punishment, and 0.70 per cent. other punishments, such as refusal of permission to have interviews with friends, and reduction from the post of prisoner official. I do not think there is any use whatever as a punishment in reducing a prisoner's diet, unless the man be at the same time placed in a cell apart from other prisoners, because he will either beg or steal the food

Punishments inflicted on prisoners by criminal courts.

he is deprived of, and even when it is combined with solitary confinement in many instances it proves inefficacious; prisoners will refuse to work, accept the reduced diet and solitary confinement, and simply lie down and sleep. It is this that drives Superintendents to use corporal punishment—the alternative being to admit themselves beaten.

Proportion of punishments in certain jails. 29. The following jails show a high proportion of punishments. The calculation is on the total strength of the jail for the year:—

Lahore Female Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	41.47
Lahore Central	...	...	...	...	...	17.76
Lahore District Jail	...	...	...	...	...	16.62
Rūpar	...	...	...	...	...	15.58
Jullundur	...	...	...	...	...	15.32
Delhi	...	...	...	...	...	14.11
Montgomery	...	...	...	...	...	13.54
Mooltan	...	...	...	...	...	12.29
Peshāwar	...	...	...	...	...	10.80
Jhang	...	...	...	...	...	9.45

In the following jails the proportion of punishments was low:—

Muzaffargarh	...	...	...	...	...	0.63
Gurgaon	...	...	...	...	...	1.27
Rawalpindi	...	...	...	...	...	1.94
Shahpur	...	...	...	...	...	2.24
Ludhiāna	...	...	...	...	...	2.29
Simla	...	...	...	...	...	2.31
Bannu	...	...	...	...	...	2.81
Ferozepore	...	...	...	...	...	3.25
Hazāra	...	...	...	...	...	3.37
Jhelum	...	...	...	...	...	3.65
Umballa	...	...	...	...	...	3.85
Dharmśāla	...	...	...	...	...	3.87
Rohtak	...	...	...	...	...	3.88
Siālkot	...	...	...	...	...	3.92
Kohāt	...	...	...	...	...	3.93
Dera Ismail Khan	...	...	...	...	...	3.94

30. The punishments at the Lahore Female Penitentiary were highest; they consisted of solitary confinement and reduced diet. Female prisoners are the worst to manage; they are violent and set all authority at naught, defying the Superintendent to his face. The marked difference between this prison and the Lahore Central Jail, where only men are confined, will be at once apparent.

High amount of punishment not necessarily a sign of bad management. 31. Although I have placed in contrast the jails with the highest, and those with the lowest amount of punishments, I would not have it understood that I consider a high rate of punishment a sign of bad management. It is nothing of the kind; I can point to one jail especially, Delhi, which is in every department capitally managed by the present Superintendent, Dr. Fairweather, and which yet appears among the list of those with numerous punishments. In this case there is perhaps the most difficult class of prisoners in the whole province to deal with—the “Delhi Budmāshes”—but this is not what I refer to. A Superintendent who does his work in a perfunctory or easy going manner, or who has not very decided notions of discipline, will have no difficulty in showing a light punishment return; but one who goes thoroughly into his work, seeing things for himself and determined to have discipline as it ought to be, and sentences what the law intends them to be, will in many cases, in spite of his dislike to doing so, be forced to punish frequently; more especially if his subordinates are not men who loyally aid him in the proper management of the prison. I think on the whole Superintendents are cautious and considerate in the allotment of their punishments; and I know that their wish is to keep the number as low as possible.

State of education of prisoners on admission to jail. 32. *Statement VII.*—This shows the state of education of prisoners on admission into jail, and the number who have acquired any education whilst in jail. During the year, 20,716 males and 980 females were imprisoned; and of these 20,196 males and 979 females were utterly ignorant; 340 males had some education, and 180 males and 1 female were able to read and write well.

Daily average attendance at school. 33. Of a daily average in jail, consisting of 11,325 males and 385 females, there was a daily average attendance at school of 2,340 males and 50 females. The following jails had the highest attendance:—

Lahore Central Jail	...	...	...	...	...	511
Rawalpindi	...	...	...	...	...	275
Mooltan	...	...	...	...	...	271
Umballa	...	...	...	...	...	115

and the following the lowest:—

Dharmśāla	...	...	...	...	...	17
Siālkot	...	...	...	...	...	19
Rohtak	...	...	...	...	...	25
Hissar	...	...	...	...	...	31
Sirsa	...	...	...	...	...	32
Lahore District	...	...	...	...	...	32
Dera Ghāzi Khan	...	...	...	...	...	35
Jhang	...	...	...	...	...	36
Ludhiāna	...	...	...	...	...	39
Jhelum	...	...	...	...	...	39
Peshāwar	...	...	...	...	...	42
Karnāl	...	...	...	...	...	44
Gujrat	...	...	...	...	...	50

34. During the year the age up to which attendance at school is compulsory has been reduced from 35 to 25; this will, I believe, produce far more real progress in the education of prisoners than has heretofore been attained; but the attendance at school will as a matter of course show a considerable decrease; a change not much to be regretted, for in some instances the classes were so large, one teacher could not properly manage them, whilst many of the men composing the classes were far too old to learn. Education has been much interfered with by the frequent transfers of men to Rúpar and other jails; but these transfers are unavoidable.

35. There were 19,132 males and 935 females released during 1877, and of these 16,318 males and 886 females had not learnt anything during their imprisonment; 2,266 males and 44 females had learned to read and write a little, and 548 males and 5 females were on leaving jail able to read and write well. In only the Female Penitentiary, and the Ludhiána, Rawalpindi, Mooltan and Dera Ismail Khan jails is the instruction of female prisoners attended to.

36. *Statement VIII.*—Shows the number of convicts employed in the various jails as prisoner officials. There were in all 1,169 males, and 20 female prisoners; or a daily average of 547 males and 16 females; in no jail was the proportion sanctioned exceeded as regards male prisoners; but at Dharmśála and Mooltan among the females it was exceeded; but this was due to the small number of female prisoners on whom the proportion has to be calculated. In the Dharmśála jail the total number of female prisoner officials was only 2, and at Mooltan 3. As regards these officials, I have only to say what I have before frequently said, that their appointment is conducive to good conduct, and that they assist materially in carrying out the working and discipline of the prisons.

37. Of the male prisoner officials 149, and of the female 4, were punished during the year, chiefly by reduction from their position, the greatest number being at the Lahore (64) and Rúpar (36) Central Jails. At Rúpar, as I have mentioned, there was at one time some trouble in getting these officials to abstain from ill-treating the men under them, and any one found doing so was at once reduced.

38. The ticket of leave system continues to work well, and those prisoners who have been released under it have conducted themselves in such a way as not to forfeit their tickets-of-leave. There are the following number under the rules in the different stages of the system:—

Lahore Central Prison.					
In the 1st stage	...	...	...	...	1
In the 2nd stage	...	...	...	...	2
In the 3rd stage	...	...	...	...	0
Mooltan.					
In the 1st stage	...	...	...	...	3
In the 2nd stage	...	...	...	...	0
In the 3rd stage	...	...	...	...	0
Umballa.					
In the 1st stage	...	...	...	...	0
In the 2nd stage	...	...	...	...	1
In the 3rd stage	...	...	...	...	0

39. *Statement IX.*—In this statement is given the scales of prison dietary fixed by Government. The subject of prison dietary has during this current year (1878) been before Government, and certain changes have been made in the scale; but the matter will appertain to the next report to deal with, and cannot properly further be noticed in this.

40. The statements (X to XIV both inclusive) which now have to be remarked on, relate to the expenditure and income of the Department for the year.

41. *Statement X.*—In this is entered the cost of the jails in 1877, excluding the cost of buildings. It amounted to Rs. 7,27,013, or Rs. 9,727 less than in 1876.

42. *Statement XI.*—In this will be found the cost per head of each division of the expenditure except buildings for 1877, and the three years before—each year given separately. The total cost per head in 1877 was Rs. 58-9-0 or Rs. 4-8-0 more than in 1876. This increase is due in a very great degree to the dearness of food. Rations cost Rs. 2-8-0 more per head than in the year before. There is also an increase of Rs. 2-2 per head in the cost of establishments and Police guard, but this is due solely to there being fewer prisoners to divide this item among, for the expenditure on establishment was, in 1877 Rs. 2,658 less than in 1876. There is a slight decrease in the cost per head for hospital charges, and in the other items the cost is about the same.

43. The following jails stand highest in the list as regards the charge per head:—

Jails which stand highest as to charge per head.	Rs A P			Jails	Rs A P		
	Rs	A	P		Rs	A	P
Simla	108	15	0	Jhelum	66	13	0
Dharmśála	102	8	0	Hissar	64	14	0
Muzaffargarh	94	11	0	Rúpar	64	0	0
Hoshiárpur	84	5	0	Gujrat	61	9	0
Sirsa	75	4	0	Kohát	60	13	0
Jhang	72	0	0	Jullundur	60	0	0
Lahore Female	71	0	0	Karnál	59	12	0
Banna	68	8	0	Ferozepore	59	11	0
Gurgaon	66	14	0	Lahore Central	59	6	0
Hazára	66	13	0	Dera Ismail Khan	58	15	0

The small jails, Simla, Dharmśāla, Muzaffargarh and Hoshiārpur are highest. There is however one exception to this, Hazarā; in this jail, or more correctly speaking, lock-up, the cost per head is not very much (only Rs. 8-4-0) above the average of the whole Province, and for most of the items is below; this speaks well I think, for the supervision exercised by the Superintendent, Mr. Robinson.

The cost per head for Hospital charges was highest at Muzaffargarh (3-2-0), Simla, (2-15-0), the Female Penitentiary (2-14-0), and Rúpar and Lahore Central Jails (2-10-0 each). I believe there is much room for economy in the item of Hospital charges. Here is the Delhi Jail, at which the charge is 0-5-0 per head, and where the patient gets every thing he requires for the proper treatment of his case, and next door, at Gurgaon, the charge is just four times as much; again at Peshāwar the charge is 0-12-0 a head, at Kohát 1-14-0; more than double; the explanation of this I believe to be that these charges are watched far more carefully in one jail than another. The attention of Medical Officers has lately been drawn to the necessity for keeping all Hospital expenditure closely under their own control, and I hope the result will be a material lessening in its cost. The high cost of clothing at the Lahore District Jail is due to that jail having only started operations for the first time in 1877. The cost of contingencies at Gurgaon, Dharmśāla and Jhang was higher, I think, than it ought to have been. The Peshāwar Jail is remarkable for being lower than any other jail in its cost per head; the charge there having only reached to Rs. 44-10-0.

44. *Statement XII.*—Employment of convicts. During the year there was in jail a daily average of 11,154 males and 364 female prisoners sentenced to labor; of the men 10,460 and of the women 350 were fit to work. The balance were, by reason of old age or bodily infirmity of some kind, incapacitated for work; of the effectives there were daily employed as prison officers 563, prison servants 2,065, repairing and building jail 810, in the jail gardens 459, on manufactures 5,667, and on extra-mural labor 1,246. Nearly all (1,165) of the prisoners on extra-mural labor were of course at Rúpar. Prison officials amounted to 5 per cent. of the effectives, prison servants to 19 per cent., and the number employed on manufactures to 52 per cent., but this 52 per cent. were not the only prisoners earning an income for the jails; all the extra-mural labor prisoners at Rúpar were doing so as well.

45. In the jails mentioned in the following list the per-centage of prison servants was high:—

Lahore District	...	...	...	...	44
Peshāwar	...	...	...	...	41
Hoshiārpur	...	...	...	...	32
Montgomery	...	...	...	...	32
Hissar	...	...	...	...	26
Gurdāspur	...	...	...	...	26
Muzaffargarh	...	...	...	...	24
Kohát	...	...	...	...	24
Rawālpindi	...	...	...	...	24
Siālkot	...	...	...	...	22
Lahore Central	...	...	...	...	22
Gurgaon	...	...	...	...	21
Ludhiāna	...	...	...	...	21
Gujránwāla	...	...	...	...	21
Bannu	...	...	...	...	20
Amritsar	...	...	...	...	18
Jullundur	...	...	...	...	16
Jhang	...	...	...	...	16

The proportion of prison servants was very high at the Lahore District Jail (44 per cent.) Peshāwar (41), Hoshiārpur (32), and Montgomery (32); the number of jails in which the proportion of prison servants was high is however somewhat smaller than it was in 1876.

46. The proportion of prisoners employed on manufactures was fairly high at the following jails:—Delhi (82 per cent.), Jhelum (80), Shahpur (80), Mooltan (75), Sirsa (74), Female Penitentiary (74), Dera Ismail Khan (73), Jullundur (71), and Jhang (71).

47. *Statement XIII.*—In this statement is set forth the results of the manufacture operations for the year. The following table shows them at a glance:—

	Cr.		Rs.
Cash received and credited in account during the year 1877	...	...	3,74,283
Pro-formā, viz., value of manufactured goods supplied for Government purposes	...	...	1,37,766
Value of stock in hand at close of year	...	...	1,62,559
Book debts at close of the year	...	...	39,490
			7,14,098
	Dr.		
Cash expended on raw materia's, plant &c., during the year 1877	...	...	2,41,907
Value of stock in hand at beginning of year	...	...	1,53,621
Book debts at beginning of year	...	...	31,573
			4,27,101
Profit for the year	...	...	2,86,997

48. The above figures show that the total profits on the gross operations amounted to Rs. 2,86,997, but excluding the cost of manufactured goods supplied for Government purposes, that is for the use of the prisons, and which are entered as pro formā profits, the result would be Rs. 1,49,231. This is a decrease of Rs. 43,231 in the total, but only Rs. 24,152 in the actual profits, comparing the figures of 1876 and 1877. Of the total decrease Rs. 19,079 were in the indirect profits. The decrease is attributable to there having been fewer prisoners in jail in 1877. But whether the numbers in jail decrease or increase I do not believe there will be a satisfactory result obtained from their labor until either machinery be largely introduced into the jails: (this has been done in other provinces; and the consequence

is that the income of the department has benefitted to a considerable extent,) : or all the prisoners we have in our jails capable of the labor be employed as at Rúpar. Employed as they now are with the rude implements in use we shall not, as far as I can see, ever be able to get the full value of the convict labor of the province.

49. The bills due to the jails at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 39,490; only at the Lahore Central jail was the amount of outstandings large, Rs. 17,129; and this consisted almost entirely of debts due to the Typographic Press by various departments.

Jails at which the profits were largest.

50. The profits have been largest at the jails mentioned in the following list:—

	Rs.
Rúpar	53,812
Lahore Central Jail	14,571
Jullundur	5,285
Umballa	4,226
Mooltan	4,183
Pesháwar	3,473
Rawalpindi	3,441
Delhi	3,433
Jhang	3,286
Ferozepore	2,811
Gurdáspur	2,778
Shahpur	2,772
Dera Ismail Khan	2,751
Dera Gházi Khan	2,719

The Rúpar Central Jail, and the Lahore Central Jail have made the most profits. There is however a difference of Rs. 39,241 between the earnings of the two jails, in favor of Rúpar.

Jails in which profits have increased as compared with 1876.

51. In the following jails the profits derived from the labor of the prisoners have increased as compared with the figures for 1876:—

Jails.	1876	1877	Increase.
Ferozepore	407	2,811	3,218
Sirsa	= 1,030	2,166	3,196
Rúpar Central	50,760	53,812	3,052
Gurdáspur	- 119	2,778	2,897
Montgomery	678	2,534	1,856
Umballa	2,655	4,226	1,571
Karnál	1,162	2,361	1,199
Kohát	693	1,854	1,161
Pesháwar	2,360	3,473	1,113
Jullundur	4,233	5,285	1,052
Bannu	- 839	80	919
Jhelum	1,497	1,965	468
Shahpur	2,445	2,772	327
Jhang	2,959	3,286	327
Simla	49	156	107
Delhi	3,350	3,433	83
Gujránwála	1,818	1,890	72
Hazára	...	44	44

52. In only one jail, the Lahore District, has the year's work not resulted in cash profits, whilst in the jails of Sirsa, Gurdáspur, Ferozepore and Bannu the losses of the year before have been recovered besides profits realized for the year. The Lahore District Jail was opened only in May, and has had to start itself in plant and raw material,—in short to organize entirely its manufactory. The list of jails which show an increase in their income here given is very much larger than the list for 1876—more than double.

Jails in which there was a decrease in profits.

53. There was a decrease in the profits of the 16 jails named in the following list:—

Jails.	1876	1877	Decrease.
Lahore Central	86,234	14,571	21,663
Rawalpindi	7,408	3,441	3,967
Mooltan	7,256	4,183	3,073
Gurgaon	3,350	957	2,393
Dera Ismail Khan	4,380	2,751	1,629
Hissar	2,559	1,266	1,293
Ludhiána	1,936	945	991
Rohtak	1,057	463	594
Amritsar	1,339	935	404
Dharmasála	1,244	854	390
Lahore Female Penitentiary	1,239	866	373
Gujrat	2,169	1,929	240
Dera Gházi Khan	2,943	2,719	224
Sikot	1,683	1,618	65
Muzaffargarh	86	34	52
Hoshiáspur	176	139	37

54. The largest decrease (Rs. 21,663) was at the Lahore Central Jail. This decrease is due to a considerable extent to there having been 363 fewer men in the jail during the year, and the outstandings are nearly double what they were at the close of 1876; still I think that the income should have been larger than it is. There is this however to be said, that it is probable on the closing of the accounts for the financial year the net cash profits of this jail will be nearly double what they are here shown to be for the calendar year. The next largest decrease (Rs. 3,967) was at Rawalpindi. The Superintendent does not fully explain the cause of this, though he mentions in connection with the manufactures the great loss sustained by the jail from the release in January of many of its most experienced workmen. At Mooltan there was a decrease of Rs. 3,073, attributed by the Superintendent, and I think fairly so, to the releases which took place in January, and to the frequent transfers of the best of his prisoners to Rúpar. He also mentions as a cause of the failure and unsuccessful results of the year's operations, the loss of the Jailor Morád Ali. At Gurgaon there was a decrease of Rs. 2,393. That anything in the shape of profits should have been made at this jail is, I consider, creditable to the Superintendent; considering that the jail is almost a ruin; that there are no workshops or proper manufactory arrangements; and that incessant transfers of the prisoners were absolutely necessary to prevent crowding in the jail. At Dera Ismail Khan the decrease was Rs. 1,629; and at Hissar Rs. 1,293. There is no doubt that the releases in January injured the manufactures seriously, as numbers of the men who had been in jail longest and learnt their trades were released. This however is a cause of loss not likely again to occur. But the constant drain of the best men from the intra-mural jails to Rúpar must be a cause that will constantly operate to reduce the income of the manufactories; however, men pay better at Rúpar than elsewhere.

Jails at which the cash earnings per head were highest.

55. The cash earnings per head were highest at the following jails:—

Rúpar	...	...	...	...	...	33
Jhang	...	...	...	...	...	21
Kohát	...	...	...	...	...	20
Jullundur	...	...	...	...	...	19
Sirsa	...	...	...	...	...	14
Shahpur	...	...	...	...	...	13
Karnál	...	...	...	...	...	12
Gurdáspur	...	...	...	...	...	12
Ferozepore	...	...	...	...	...	12
Dera Gházi Khan	...	...	...	...	...	11
Jhe'um	...	...	...	...	...	11
Dellii	...	...	...	...	...	10

and lowest at the following:—

Muzaffargarh...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Bannu	...	...	...	...	...	1
Rohtak	...	...	...	...	...	2
Amritsar	...	...	...	...	...	3
Hazára	...	...	...	...	...	4
Ludhiána	...	...	...	...	...	5
Hissar	...	...	...	...	...	6
Simla	...	...	...	...	...	6
Gujránwála	...	...	...	...	...	6
Rawalpindi	...	...	...	...	...	6
Gurgaon	...	...	...	...	...	7
Hoshiárpur	...	...	...	...	...	7
Siálkot	...	...	...	...	...	7
Lahore Female	...	...	...	...	...	7
Dera Ismail Khan	...	...	...	...	...	7
Umballa	...	...	...	...	...	8
Mooltan	...	...	...	...	...	8
Montgomery	...	...	...	...	...	8
Pesháwar	...	...	...	...	...	8

56. The earnings per head at Jullundur have increased by 5 Rs., at Rúpar by 4 Rs., and at Jhang by 6 Rs., but the greatest increase was at Kohát, 12 Rs. It will also be seen that the small jails, or more correctly lock-ups, Muzaffargarh (1 per head), Hazára (4), Simla (6), and Hoshiárpur (7), which formerly earned nothing, are now contributing something to the general income of the Department.

57. *Statement XIV.*—In this statement is given the entire expenditure of the Department including the cost of buildings; whether in constructing new ones, or repairing or altering those already in existence; and also the net cost per head of the average daily strength after deducting the amount earned per head.

58. I have already mentioned at the commencement of this report all that need be said concerning the building of the jails so far as the year 1877 was concerned. I need only add here that in all Rs. 75,250 were expended on them during the year; most of this sum at the Lahore Central, the Pesháwar and the Amritsar Jails.

59. The gross expenditure for the year under report was Rs. 10,44,170, or Rs. 79,524 less than in 1876. The return from the labor of the prisoners amounted to Rs. 3,74,283; deducting this from the gross expenditure it leaves net cost per prisoner of Rs. 54 (£5-8s.) or one rupee more than in the year before.

60. I have now to remark on the health of the jails during 1877; and the statistics concerning this matter are contained in the Statements XV to XIX, both inclusive.

61. The year 1877 was a more healthy year than its predecessor; not only was the death-rate lower, but the per-centage of admissions into hospital and daily average number sick in hospital were also lower. The general death-rate of the prison population from all causes, in 1877, was 3·34 per cent. of the daily average number of prisoners in jail; the difference between this and the death-rate of 1876 is trifling (0·32 per cent.); but on comparing the admissions to hospital, and the daily average number of sick of the two years, the difference becomes very marked;—In 1876 there were admitted to hospital 23,178, or 170 per cent. of the daily average number in jail; in 1877, the admissions were only 18,581 or 150 per cent. of the daily average strength. The daily average number sick in 1876 was 642 or 5 per cent. of the daily strength; in 1877 only 470 or 4 per cent.

62. The figures in columns 3, 4 and 5 of statement XV would lead one to suppose there had been considerable crowding in more than one of the jails during the year. As I explained in my last report, the fact is, the sleeping barracks have been seldom, and only for very short periods, occupied by numbers above their licenses. Most jails can, and when necessary, do, supplement their barrack accommodation by tents and workshops; and transfers from one jail to another are made as often as they may be required.

63. *Statement XVI.*—This statement gives the chief diseases to which the sickness and mortality of the year are due.

64. The admissions from intermittent fever, 8,598, were far more numerous than from any other disease; next to this the admissions from ulcers and boils come to 2,599; the great majority of these (1,825) were of course at the Rúpár Central Jail; then we have dysentery and diarrhœa (1,938), diseases of the respiratory organs (985), anæmia and general debility (315), remittent and continued fevers (239), jaundice (41), scrofula and phthisis (40), small-pox (2), and cholera (1).

65. The decrease in the admissions from intermittent fevers, as compared with the year before (from 103 to 69 per cent. on the daily average strength), is remarkable, but it may be attributed to the very small rain-fall we had in 1877; proportionately, however, there is a still more remarkable decrease (from 7 to 2 per cent. on the daily average in jail) in the admissions from remittent and continued fevers; and there is in this something, I think, that we may take credit for; it is this: we are exercising a more careful watch over new prisoners than we used to, and thus are obtaining some success in preventing the importation of infectious fever into the jails. There do occur cases of infectious disease still among prisoners newly admitted, but as they are quickly recognised, and immediately isolated, the disease does not spread;—at least, this is, I venture to hold, a fair inference from the fact that for the last few years we have had no epidemic of the fevers which used to be so common in our jails. The admissions from bowel complaints (dysentery and diarrhœa) were very much the same as in 1876—indeed proportionately they were more numerous; in 1876 they were 15 per cent. of the daily strength; and in 1877 they were 16 per cent. The admissions from diseases of the respiratory organs (985) increased from 5 per cent. on daily strength in 1876, to 8 per cent. in 1877. Considering the very large amount of fever there was in the year before throughout the free as well as the jail population, it is not in any way matter for surprise that the admissions from anæmia and general debility should have risen from 218 to 315.

66. Of the entire number of deaths (415) that occurred during the year, more than half were caused by dysentery and diarrhœa (110), and diseases of the respiratory system (101). The deaths from fevers were not so numerous; there were 27 from intermittent, and 26 from remittent and continued fevers; phthisis caused 17 deaths, anæmia and general debility 8, jaundice 4, and ulcers 2. There was one death (at Rúpár) from cholera.

67. Phthisis killed 42·50 per cent. of the patients admitted to hospital with it; but prison life cannot be held to have anything to do with the cause of this disease, and probably as far as treatment can do anything, the unfortunate persons suffering from it are far better off in prison than they would be at their own homes. Although intermittent fever caused large numbers to go to hospital (69 per cent. of the daily strength of the jails), the small mortality (only 0·32 per cent. of admissions) attendant on the disease, is remarkable; but this disease under other names kills a large number of persons, very much of the bowel complaint and the anæmia and general debility being the result of this intermittent fever which prevails so generally throughout the province, both in and out of the jails, in the autumn. Last year the free use of the cinchona febrifuge manufactured by Government was ordered to be tried at Rúpár, every man receiving a dose daily as a preventive during the fever season. Whether this was successful in preventing fever or not, it would be difficult to say, because although the admissions from fever at Rúpár fell from 5,838 in 1876 to 3,887,—last year there was generally throughout the whole province a considerable decrease in the amount of fever which prevailed, due to the small rain-fall as compared with other years. The Superintendent, Dr. Ferguson, does not consider the result of the experiment at all satisfactory. Indeed in the 2nd mile jail the admissions from fever were actually more numerous during the time the drug was being used than before; but I am of opinion that the cinchona should have been given in a larger dose than it was, and that had it been, the result would perhaps have been otherwise. It will be tried again in the coming fever season. Fevers of a remittent and continued character, although very much less common (the admissions were only 2 per cent. of the daily strength), were far more fatal; 10·88 per cent. of the persons attacked died. Of diseases of the respiratory organs, the admissions were 8 per cent. of the daily strength, and the deaths 10·25 per cent. of the cases admitted. I have nothing to add to what I have before said concerning these last named diseases. Bowel complaints (dysentery and diarrhœa) were very numerous (16 per cent. of daily average strength); but the mortality was only 5·67 per cent. of the cases admitted. The great amount of intermittent fever, dysentery, and diarrhœa, which prevailed at the Rúpár Central Jail will be

more particularly noticed when remarking on the health of that and other jails which call for especial notices. It may be noticed that in no jail has the death-rate for the year under report reached the highest figure it did in the year before, and that generally a lower rate prevails in the individual jails for 1877.

Jails in which there were no deaths during the year.

68. In the five following jails there were no deaths during the year : Simla, Lahore District, Muzaffargarh, Bannu and Hazára.

Jails in which the deaths were below one per cent.

69. The mortality in the jails mentioned in the following list was below one per cent:—

Dera Ismail Khan	...	...	...	...	...	0.23
Gujrat	...	...	...	...	...	0.42
Sírsa	...	...	...	...	...	0.59
Gurgaon	...	...	...	...	...	0.62
Rohtak	...	...	...	...	...	0.91
Pesháwar	...	...	...	...	...	0.98

Jails in which the death-rate was above one per cent.

70. Although above one per cent. the death-rate of the seven jails here noted may be considered satisfactory:—

Delhi	...	...	...	...	...	1.64
Ludhiána	...	...	...	...	...	1.72
Jullundur	...	...	...	...	...	1.30
Gardáspur	...	...	...	...	...	1.14
Jhelum	...	...	...	...	...	1.54
Shahpur	...	...	...	...	...	1.30
Kohát	...	...	...	...	...	1.25

Jails in which there was a high death-rate.

71. The jails which may be said to have had high death-rates for the year are:—

Rápar	...	...	...	...	...	8.09
Gujránwála	...	...	...	...	...	6.27
Lahore Central	...	...	...	...	...	4.36
Karnál	...	...	...	...	...	4.17
Amritsar	...	...	...	...	...	4.04
Dharmśála	...	...	...	...	...	3.88

72. *Statement XVII.*—In this statement is shown the mortality and sickness among under-trial, convicted, and civil prisoners, severally during the year, and the deaths among each of the above-named description of prisoners caused by fever, bowel complaint, and cholera.

Mortality among under-trial, convicted, and civil prisoners.

73. Among the daily average of 599 male under-trial prisoners there were 7 sick, or 1.17 per cent. The women under-trial prisoners had no sickness among them, though one of them died. Among the males seven, or 1.17 per cent., died. Of the convicted prisoners there was a daily average sick among males of 453 or 4 per cent., and among females of 10. The deaths among male convicts were 402 or 3.55 per cent., and among women 1.04 per cent. Among civil prisoners there was no sickness, but one man died.

73. Among the daily average of 599 male under-trial prisoners there were 7 sick, or 1.17 per cent. The women under-trial prisoners had no sickness among them, though one of them died. Among the males seven, or 1.17 per cent., died. Of the convicted prisoners there was a daily average sick among males of 453 or 4 per cent., and among females of 10. The deaths among male convicts were 402 or 3.55 per cent., and among women 1.04 per cent. Among civil prisoners there was no sickness, but one man died.

Under-trial prisoners as a body generally healthy.

are discharged, so that our statistics cannot be taken for much in discussing the question as to whether the suspense and anxiety attendant on their condition, and the new habits of life to which they are subjected have much to do in producing disease among them. Among convicted prisoners 12.81 per cent. of the deaths were from fever, and 28.82 per cent. from bowel complaints, and one death from cholera.

74. One of the deaths among the under-trial prisoners was from bowel complaint. The statistics concerning under-trial prisoners in this statement show that they are, as a body, healthy:—there is this, however, to be said, prisoners in this province do not, as a rule, remain very long under trial: they either pass into the convicted class or else are discharged, so that our statistics cannot be taken for much in discussing the question as to whether the suspense and anxiety attendant on their condition, and the new habits of life to which they are subjected have much to do in producing disease among them. Among convicted prisoners 12.81 per cent. of the deaths were from fever, and 28.82 per cent. from bowel complaints, and one death from cholera.

Deaths of convicts arranged according to age.

75. *Statement XVIII.*—The mortality among the convicts in jail during the year 1877, arranged according to age, is shown in this statement. The following is an abstract of it:—

Age.	Male.	Female.
Under 16 years of age	1.42	...
From 16 to 40 years of age	3.20	0.61
From 40 to 60 do.	4.60	3.85
Over 60 years of age	2.46	...

76. These figures show that among males the mortality was highest between the ages of 40 and 60; this is what occurred in the preceding year, and from 16 to 40 the mortality of the two years was equal, but above 60 years it was less in 1877. Among juvenile prisoners, that is, under 16 years, it was rather more. The greatest number of deaths among women was between 40 and 60 years of age.

Highest and lowest number of deaths between certain ages.

Mortality among convicts according to length of imprisonment.

77. *Statement XIX.*—Mortality among convicts during 1877, according to length of imprisonment. The following are the death-rates of the different periods taken in the statement:—

Under six months	...	...	...	1.36
From six to twelve months	...	...	...	3.51
" one to two years	...	...	...	5.01
" two to three years	...	...	...	2.87
" three to seven years	...	...	...	3.69
Above seven years	...	...	...	3.24

These figures agree with the figures of 1876 in showing that a prisoner stands the greatest chance of dying between the first and second year of his life in jail; and after that period the chance lessens.

Remarks on the sickness which occurred in each of the jails which had a high mortality

78. I have now to remark separately and somewhat more at length on the sickness which occurred in each of the jails I have noted as having had a high rate of mortality during the year.

79. The Rúpár Central Jail had the highest death-rate among the jails, 8.09 per cent. of the daily average strength. Altogether there were 159 deaths at this jail, chiefly from the following diseases:—

Dysentery and diarrhoea	...	...	...	44
Respiratory disease	...	...	...	36
Phthisis	...	...	...	12
Fevers	...	...	...	13

The admissions to hospital from intermittent fever amounted 198 per cent of the daily average strength of the jail; in the year before, from this same cause, 291 per cent. were admitted to hospital. It will be seen therefore that the jail was thoroughly saturated with fever poison before the year began; and I attribute much of the sickness I now notice to this, either directly or indirectly. But in my opinion there is also another cause of sickness in this jail; I mean the labor on which a large number of the men are employed in one part. The soil the men have to excavate and remove is thoroughly saturated with—in truth at times actually covered by—water. Men constantly employed on such work cannot but suffer in health and be liable to succumb to the slightest attacks of disease. Until this kind of labor stops I am afraid we must always expect that there will be a high rate of sickness from it. It is, however, I believe, not likely to continue much longer. It was also brought to notice that men physically unfit for the hard labor of this jail were sent there. This undoubtedly exercised considerable influence on the amount of sickness and mortality in the jail; but it will not, I trust, any longer occur; for not only have Superintendents been warned against sending such prisoners to Rúpár, but finding that the great majority of these men come from the jails of the lower part of the Province, I have arranged that all batches now shall pass through the Umballa jail, where they are carefully examined by the Superintendent, and such men as are likely to prove unfit for the work at Rúpár sifted out and detained.

80. Gujránwála jail had the next highest death-rate, 6.27 per cent. There were in all 21 deaths. Mortality at Gujránwála jail. Intermittent fever caused 8; diseases of the respiratory system 4, dysentery and diarrhoea 5. The early part of the year, January and February and quite to the close of December, were the unhealthy months. In the first named months there was a considerable amount of fever, and towards the close of the year there was dysentery and diarrhoea, attributed by the Superintendent to the excessive damp and cold of the winter.

81. Although the Lahore Central Jail comes next on the list, there is a difference between it and Gujranwála of nearly 2 per cent.; its death-rate was 4.36 per cent. There were 73 deaths; Mortality at Lahore Central Jail. from dysentery and diarrhoea; 28, diseases of the respiratory organs 20, intermittent fever 3, remittent and continued fever 3, phthisis 3. A considerable number of the deaths occurred among old and elderly men; 11 per cent. of the men between 40 and 60 years of age died, and 8 per cent. of the men above 60 years of age. There is necessarily always a large number of old men in this jail, and they swell the sick list considerably: were it not for these cases the death-rate for the year would have been low.

82. Karnál had nine deaths during the year, which gave a death-rate of 4.17 per cent. This high rate is due to an outbreak of pneumonia in the early part of the year, which carried off five prisoners. Had it not been for this, the jail might have been said to have been comparatively very healthy during the year; but I cannot say that I ever look for a really high state of health in this jail; in first place the country round about is notoriously a fever district, and the buildings of the jail are not suited in a sanitary point of view to the purpose of a prison; their defects however can only be remedied, I believe, by their demolition and reconstruction on an entirely different plan.

83. Amriřsar had a death-rate of 4.04 per cent. There were 16 deaths, chiefly from the following diseases:—

Intermittent fever	...	...	...	5
Dysentery and diarrhoea	...	...	...	4
Ulcers	...	...	...	2
Diseases of the respiratory organs	...	...	...	1

Many of the prisoners were on admission to jail in bad health and condition. There were a large number of ulcers, and almost all assumed an erysipelatous character. This tendency to erysipelas had existed from the year before, and the medical officer was at last obliged to treat every case of ulcer in a building quite away from the hospital. If the new jail is to be built on the site of the present one, I trust the subject of drainage will receive the fullest and most careful attention, as at present water stands after rain, all about both in and out of the jail, until it dries up, and thus gives rise to fevers and bowel complaints; to which more than half the

number of deaths during the year was due :—and this subject of drainage is not only important as regards the health of the prisoners, but it affects most seriously the security of the buildings. I refer to this subject as I believe the question of retaining the present site has again been brought forward.

84. Although I have entered Dharmśāla among the jails with a high death-rate, the health of the prisoners during the year was not in reality bad,—there was in fact less sickness than the preceding year; for whilst in 1876 the admissions amounted to 113 per cent. of the daily average strength, and there were in hospital on an average every day 3 patients, in 1877 the admissions only amounted to 92 per cent. of average strength, and the daily average number in hospital was only 2. There were only four deaths, two from fever and two from diarrhœa. One prisoner who died was 60 years of age, and another 50. I am glad to be able to give this explanation as to Dharmśāla being in the list, because it might otherwise appear that the jail was reverting to its former unhealthy state.

85. In this report I am again able to draw attention to the remarkably healthy condition of the Peshāwar jail; and I would also notice the Delhi. This, like Peshāwar, for years was notoriously unhealthy, but it has now for the last two years held a high position in the list of the healthy jails, and this I consider in very great measure due to the careful supervision exercised by the Superintendent, Dr. Fairweather.

86. *Statement XX.*—Gives the statistics for the year concerning civil prisoners. At the end of 1876 there were 48 male and 3 female—in all 51 civil prisoners in jail. During the year 1877 there were 720 males and 57 females received; the daily average was 68 male and 6 female prisoners. The releases amounted to 712 males and 54 females. There was no escape, and only one death (at Amritsar) occurred. In almost every district this class of prisoners now has suitable accommodation; but as regards female civil prisoners there is a difficulty. They are so few in number that when one comes in her imprisonment almost always results in being solitary. This is felt very severely, and the woman begs hard to be put among the criminal prisoners. It is also for other reasons very objectionable that one woman alone should be left in a ward, and I generally when I find this the case advise that she be placed among the female under-trial prisoners.

87. *Statement XXI.*—Under-trial prisoners. I have added an appendix to this statement in which are given the particulars relating to under-trial prisoners in lock-ups separate from the jails. Of under-trial prisoners in the jails there remained at the close of 1876 males 467 and females 29. There were received during the year 13,954 males and 688 females. There was a daily average of 599 males and 32 females. The releases amounted in all to 8,075. There were convicted and sentenced 5,863 men and 268 women. Two men escaped from Muzaffargarh and two from Peshāwar, and seven men and one woman died; on the last day of the year there remained 616 men and 29 women. As regards under-trial prisoners in lock-ups apart from jails there remained at the end of the preceding year 213 males and 15 females; and during 1877 there were received 8,486 males and 564 females, giving a total of 8,699 males and 579 females. The daily average number was in all 241. The releases were 5,496, and there were convicted and sentenced 2,944. There were no escapes, but five deaths, and at the close of the year there remained 247 men and six women. The average cost per head of these prisoners was Rs. 44. I carefully went over the establishments of those I considered unreasonably high with the view of reducing them if I could, but I found that the heaviest item was the police guard, and this I could not, with due regard to security, reduce. The expenditure for lock-ups is scrutinized and checked in my office as the jail expenditure is, and I do not think there is unnecessary expense incurred.

88. My head clerk, Mr. H. L. Jones, and the rest of my office establishment, have worked to my satisfaction during the year.

I have &c.,

A. M. DALLAS,
Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

Statement of Juvenile Prisoners in the Jails of Punjab on 31st December 1877.

Serial No.	Names.	Age.	Parentage.	Residence.	Caste.	Tribe.	How many times convicted.	Crime for which convicted each time.	Whether parents are living, and if so, their mode of life.	Remarks.
Delhi.										
		Years.								
1	Lajjey	13	Rám Jas	Rohtak	Ját		Once	Section 380 I. P. C.	Mother living; cooly.	
2	Debi Singh	15	Rám Singh	Lachgarhi, Alligarh	Dhimar		Twice	Section 454 and 379 I. P. C.	Mother and 2 elder brothers living; cooly.	
3	Kala	13	Uda	Wanderer	Brahmin		Once	Section 380 I. P. C.	Parents living; cultivators.	
Gurgaon.										
4	Kannah	9	Sádhu	Gurgaon	Chamár	Hindu	Thrice	Section 380 } " 380 } I. P. C. " 380 }	Mother living; begging.	
5	Sálga	11	Ganga Sahái	Jhundsaria	Barber	Do.	Once	Section 457 I. P. C.	Parents living; agriculturer.	
6	Her Lal	14	Juggan	Gadhsana	Jhinwar	Do.	Once	Section 379 I. P. C.	Ditto	
Karnal.										
7	Mahlar	11	Nánuk	Puttyara	Sonár	Hindu	Once	Section 379 I. P. C.	Parents living; cooly.	
8	Boli Baksh	13	Mekhtár	Bairsal	Rangar	Musalman	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto; cultivators.	
Hissar.										
9	Ulya	11	Rakha	Bhatowl	Rajput	Musalman	Once	Ditto	Ditto Ditto	
Umballa										
10	Gappun alias Gafúr	15	Emám Bákh	Simla	Kashmiri	Musalman	Twice	Section 380 } " 379 } I. P. C. " 381 }	Mother living; domestic servant.	
11	Rám Singh	14	Saikhu	Subáthu	Goldsmith	Hindu	Once	" 379 "	Parents living; goldsmiths.	
12	Rám Deen	14	Kunhya	Benares	Chamár	"	Twice	" 380 " " 380 "	Orphan.	
Ludhiana.										
13	Ralla	15	Sáhib Ditta	Jullundur	Khatri	Hindu	Once	Section 382 I. P. C.	Ditto	
14	Kure	10	Leikha	Bhágpur	Mallah	Do.	Once	Section 379 I. P. C.	Mother living; cooly.	

										Simla.											
15	Rám Din	...	14	Kandoi	...	Simla	...	Dosádh	...	Chamár	...	Twice	...	Theft	...	Father living ; cook.					
16	Dhannás	...	15	Dhurjoo	...	Dagshai	...	Blacksmith	...	Musalman	...	Once	...	Do.	...	Ditto cooly.					
17	Mussamát Mangla	...	13	Gopál Dás	...	Subáthu	...	Mehtráni	...	Mehitar	...	Once	...	Do.	...	Ditto sweeper.					
										Hoshiarpur.											
18	Lasnu	...	15	Jowála	...	Myri	...	Chamár	...	...	...	Once	...	Section 379 I. P. C.	...	Parents living ; cooly.		
19	Maddi	...	15	Pata	...	Cholang	...	Ditto.	...	Jhinwar	...	Once	...	Ditto	...	Ditto					
										Amritsar.											
20	Girdhári <i>alias</i> Dund	...	16	Hurkurn	...	Amritsar	...	Baniah	...	Hindu	...	Twice	...	Section 379 I. P. C.	...	Orphan.					
21	Hardyál	...	12	Talismát	...	Do.	...	Khatri	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379	...	Mother living ; cooly.					
22	Nubboo	...	13	Habib	...	Do.	...	Kashmiri	...	Musalman	...	Do.	...	" Do.	...	Mother living ; prostitute.					
23	Fattoo	...	16	Káshi	...	Bhullar	...	Brahmin	...	Hindu	...	Do.	...	" Do. and 505	...	Parents living ; shopkeepers.					
										Gurdaspur.											
24	Naji	...	14	Amir Khan	...	Delhi	...	Pathán	...	Musalman	...	4 times	...	Section 379 I. P. C.	...						
25	Mangal	...	12	Rámdyál	...	Umballa	...	Chamár	...	Hindu	...	Once	...	" 457 "	...	Mother living ; cooly.					
26	Bishan Dáss	...	13	Amar Singh	...	Gujránwála	...	Arora	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 380 "	...	Parents living ; shopkeepers.					
27	Barros	...	15	Mangal	...	Chaniál	...	Darvaish	...	Musalman	...	Do.	...	" 879 "	...	Mother living ; cooly.					
28	Nabo	...	14	Habib	...	Amritsar	...	Kashmiri	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	Parents living ; shawl weaving.					
29	Amira	...	12	Juma	...	Gujrat	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 354 "	...	Ditto.					
30	Mirán Baksh	...	13	Dargáhi	...	Sham	...	Ját	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	...	Mother living ; cooly.					
31	Gouhar	...	14	Jiwa	...	Buradalla	...	Blacksmith	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 302 "	...	Ditto.					
32	Sodagár	...	12	Shibo	...	Faijgarh	...	Rajput	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 457 "	...	Parents living ; cooly.					
33	Bisáki	...	13	Amar Singh	...	Saikhrám	...	Ját	...	Hindu	...	Do.	...	" 457 "	...	Ditto.					
34	Dya Rám	...	15	Rám Dyál	...	Lahore	...	Arora	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	...	Ditto.					
35	Malk Muhammad	...	13	Afzal	...	Jhajjar	...	Pathán	...	Musalman	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	...	Mother living ; cooly.					
36	Abdulla	...	12	Jain	...	Jullundur	...	Jhurar	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	...	Parents living ; cooly.					
37	Boli	...	13	Balla	...	Muktsar	...	Miási	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	...	Mother living ; cooly.					
38	Bakhsbo	...	14	Golám Kádir	...	Pesháwar	...	Pathán	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	...	Parents living ; cooly.					
39	Kori	...	10	Lika	...	Bágpur	...	Malah	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	...	Ditto.					

Statement of Juvenile Prisoners in the Jails of Punjab on 31st December 1877—continued.

Serial No.	Names.	Age.	Parentage.	Residence.	Caste.	Tribe.	How many times convicted.	Crime for which convicted each time.	Whether parents are living, and if so, their mode of life.	Remarks.
Gurdaspur—continued.										
40	Daya	14	Omaid	Ferozepore	Mochi	Musalman	Once	Section 457 I. P. C.	Mother living; cooly.	
41	Kanshi	14	Jassa	Umballa	Khatri	Hindu	Twice	" 380 and 379 I. P. C.	"	
42	Gunga	12	"	"	"	"	Once	" 380 I. P. C.	"	
43	Monaifar	12	Dulla	Delhi	Mogal	Musalman	Do.	" 379 "	Father living; cooly.	
44	Babu	11	Khoda Baksh	Peshawar	Shaikh	Do.	Twice	" 380 "	"	
45	Kalan	12	Do.	Delhi	Blacksmith	Do.	Once	" 379 "	Parents living; cooly.	
46	Hardial	10	Thakur	Amritsar	Khatri	Hindu	Twice	" 379 "	Mother living; cooly.	
47	Chandoo	11	Chailla	Dunypur	Arora	Do.	Thrice	" 379 "	"	
48	Amir Khan	10	Habib	Indri	Nat	Musalman	Once	" 379 "	"	
49	Akko	15	Jhanda	Jullundur	Pathan	Do.	Twice	" 380 and 379 I. P. C.	Ditto laborer.	
50	Dina	13	Pira	Pasrur	Dyer	Do.	Once	" 457 I. P. C.	Ditto.	
51	Turan	12	Moti	Ghamralla	Megh	Sweeper	Do.	" 511 "	Parents living; cooly.	
52	Heera	11	Dhana	Nandpur	Weaver	Musalman	Do.	" 380 "	Mother living; cooly.	
53	Molira	13	Kaloo	Labana	Nat	Do.	Do.	" 379 "	Ditto.	
Sialkot.										
54	Wazira	16	Fura Baksh	Sakrur	Sobria	Musalman	Twice	Section 379 I. P. C.	Father living; cultivator.	
55	Natha	14	Valiah	Narowal	Kashmiri	Do.	Once	" 457 "	" shawl weaver.	
56	Tano	15	Kattoo	Bala Bajva	Chooria	Chooria	Do.	" 429 "	" cooly.	
57	Bhag	16	Boota	Jhulkey	Taili	Musalman	Do.	" 380 and 379 I. P. C.	Ditto	
58	Lehna	12	Ganju	Chak Baga	Doom	Do.	Do.	" 411 I. P. C.	Parents living; cooly.	
59	Banna	14	Khola Baksh	Chak Khokaran	Araien	Do.	Do.	" 379 "	Parents dead; cooly.	
60	Boota	15	Jumma	Gharri	Barwala	Do.	Twice	" 380 "	Parents living; cooly.	
Lahore Central.										
61	Ganda Singh	15	Khoshal Singh	Deboah	Jat	Hindu	Once	Section 376 I. P. C.	Father living; cultivator.	
62	Sochet Singh	15	Kesur Singh	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	" 376 "	Parents "	
63	Oomra	16	Fatta	Chunian	Mochi	Musalman	Four times	" 379, 354 379, 457	" cooly.	

64	Harnám Singh	...	15	Ganda Singh	...	Fattehabad	...	Kalál	...	Hindu	...	Twice	...	Section 505, 454 I. P. C.	Orphan.
65	Allah Baksh	...	15	Illáhi Baksh	...	Lahore	...	Aráin	...	Musalman	...	Do.	...	" 379, 379 "	Parents living ; cultivator.
66	Káder	...	15	Imám Baksh	...	Do.	...	Kashmirí	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379, 380 "	Mother living ; cooly.
67	Kámil Shah	...	13	Fazal Shah	...	Khodian	...	Jat or zamindár	...	Do.	...	Once	...	" 304 I. P. C.	Father living ; beggar.
68	Jhadoo	...	13	Boota	...	Shahdara	...	Do,	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	Parents living ; cultivator.
69	Sohna	...	14	Shádi	...	Soonder	...	Do,	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	Orphan.
70	Juggoo	...	15	Deawar	...	Nának	...	Goldsmith	...	Hindu	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	Ditto.
71	Deorga	...	15	Sital	...	Lahore	...	Converted to Musalman	...	Musalman	...	Six times	...	" 379, 505, 505, 505, 505 379 I. P. C.	Ditto.
72	Bhág	...	15	Gameer	...	Nainsukh	...	Zamindár or Ját	...	Do.	...	Once	...	" 379 I. P. C.	Ditto.
73	Tugga	...	10	Toolsi	...	Amritsar	...	Khatri	...	Hindu	...	Thrice	...	" 379, 505, 379 I. P. C.	Parents living ; shopkeepers.
74	Sardára	...	13	Gome Shah	...	Lahore	...	Sayad	...	Musalman	...	Twice	...	" 379, 457 I. P. C.	Mother living ; cooly.
75	Chandoo	...	16	Muhammad Baksh	...	Despur	...	Ját	...	Do.	...	Once	...	" 457 I. P. C.	Parents "
76	Bokee	...	15	Sheojee	...	Rewári	...	Goldsmith	...	Hindu	...	Do.	...	" 282 "	Ditto. shopkeeper.
77	Chandoo	...	13	Nihál Singh	...	Timsee	...	Ját	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	Mother living ; cooly.
78	Peránditta	...	12	Allah Ditta	...	Deoaree	...	Shaikh	...	Musalman	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	Orphan.
79	Ramzáni	...	16	Sádhoo	...	Pinjolee	...	Ját	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 457 "	Mother living ; cooly.
80	Sardár Ali	...	13	Shah Valee	...	Dhoba	...	Awán	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 325 "	Ditto.

Lahore District.

81	Ramzán	...	15	Karrim	...	Lahore	...	Kashmiri	...	Musalman	...	Twice	...	Section 379, 380 I. P. C.	Parents living ; cooly.
82	Chedee	...	15	Khoda Baksh	...	Do.	...	Shaikh	...	Do.	...	Fourtimes	...	Unknown, Sec. 510, 505 I. P. C	Parents living ; service.
83	Noordeen	...	16	Kádur Baksh	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	Twice	...	Section 379, 379, I. P. C.	Mother living ; cooly.
84	Wadháwa	...	15	Nihál Singh	...	Dulla	...	Bopari or Ját	...	Hindu	...	Once	...	" 409 I. P. C.	Father living ; cultivator.
85	Merh	...	16	Noor Ullah	...	Lahore	...	Teli	...	Musalman	...	Twice	...	" 379, 379 I. P. C.	Mother living ; Teli.
86	Tajoo	...	13	Ruckandín	...	Kasur	...	Marási	...	Do.	...	Once	...	" 379 I. P. C.	Father living.
87	Edoo	...	15	Ramzáni	...	Meean Meer	...	...	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	" 380 I. P. C.	Orphan.
88	Nand Dáss	...	16	Ganesh Dass	...	Nának	...	Sáddoo	...	Hindu	...	Do.	...	" 411 "	Parents living.

Ferozepore.

89	Pir Baksh	...	14	Bhoondee	...	Mamuki	...	Sweeper	...	Choorá	...	Once	...	Section 379 I. P. C.	Parents living ; cooly.
90	Shiba	...	15	Phoola	...	Gondeur	...	Brahmin	...	Hindu	...	Do.	...	" 379 "	Parents living ; cultivator.

Statement of Juvenile Prisoners in the Jails of Punjab on 31st December 1877—concluded.

Serial No.	Names.	Age.	Parentage.	Residence.	Caste.	Tribe.	How many times convicted.	Crime for which convicted each time.	Whether parents are living, and if so, their mode of life.	Remarks.
Gujranwala.										
91	Chunnoo	14	Fazla	Karotana	Sweeper	Choora	Once	Section 428 I. P. C.	Parents living; cooly.	
92	Jhandoo	13	Dina	Hudeala	Joel	Musalman	Do.	" 379 "	Father living; cooly.	
93	Atoo	15	Bháí Khan	Nankána	Kumhár	Do.	Do.	Ditto.	Orphan.	
Rawalpindi.										
94	Dallí	15	Ahmad	Ramiál	Shahotri	Musalman	Once	Unnatural offence.	Mother living; labor.	
95	Bosa	15	Rahmatulla	Manjhi	Pathan	Do.	Do.	Intentional omission to give information of an offence.	Parents living; cultivator.	
96	Amirulla	15	Khánulla	Do.	Do.	Do.	Once	Ditto.	Mother and a brother living; cultivator.	
97	Ahmad Allee	15	Jalál	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Ditto.	Ditto.	
98	Nának	11	Rámkishen	Chakwál	Goldsmith	Hindu	Do.	Theft.	Parents living; goldsmith.	
99	Fazla	15	Samda	Rawalpindi	Kashmiri	Musalman	Twice	Do.	Mother and a brother living; cooly	
100	Kála Singh	15	Kirpál Singh	Opiál	Siáli	Hindu	Once	Do.	Parents living; shopkeepers.	
101	Fakir	15	Ráhi	Siálkot	Ját	Musalman	Do.	Do.	Parents living; cultivator.	
Gujrat.										
102	Rája	15	Achu Khan	Kuryálla	Chibb	Musalman	Once	Theft	Parents living; cultivator.	
103	Jhanda	14	Kurm	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Ditto.	
Shahpur.										
104	Dittu Ram	14	Tikáya	Joura	Arora	Hindu	Once	House breaking.	Parents living.	
Mooltan.										
105	Nurah	13	Burkshin	Mooltan	Khojah	Musalman	Twice	Section 504 and 454 I. P. C.	Parents living; weaving.	
Jhang.										
106	Nura	12	Murád Baksh	Gujrat	Merási	Do.	Once	Theft.	Father dead and mother's whereabouts unknown.	
Montgomery.										
107	Atoo Singh	15	Prem Singh	Atári	Rajput	Hindu	Do.	Dishonestly receiving stolen property.	Parents living; cultivator.	
108	Harnand	14	Kishna	Shimlee	Brahmin	Do.	Do.	Theft.	Mother living; cultivator.	
Peshawar.										
109	Jafar	15	Bokal	Adina	Afghan	Musalman	Do.	Section 506 I. P. C.	Orphan.	
110	Muhammad	14	Nowán	Pesháwar	Kashmiri	Do.	Thrice	Section 379, 505, 379, I. P. C.	Do.	

GENERAL SUMMARY.

GENERAL

SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PRISONERS OF ALL CLASSES

1 Number.	2 STATION.	3 Place of confinement.	4 Class of prisoners.	5 REMAINED AT THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE YEAR.			6 RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR.		
				Males.	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	DELHI	District Jail	Convicts ...	338	4	342	785	63	848
			Under trial ...	1	...	1	72	14	86
			Civil ...	144	2	146	37	...	87
2	GURGAON	Ditto	Convicts ...	12	...	12	990	29	1,019
			Under trial ...	1	...	1	729	24	753
			Civil ...	204	9	213	4	...	4
3	KARNAL	Ditto	Convicts ...	8	...	8	514	35	549
			Under trial ...	1	...	1	393	24	417
			Civil ...	220	14	234	17	...	17
4	HISSAR	Ditto	Convicts ...	4	2	6	678	15	693
			Under trial ...	2	...	2	322	7	329
			Civil ...	174	7	181	24	3	27
5	ROHTAK	Ditto	Convicts ...	9	...	9	816	33	849
			Under trial ...	1	...	1	427	8	435
			Civil ...	205	2	207	17	...	17
6	SIRSA	Ditto	Convicts ...	5	2	7	232	11	243
			Under trial ...	2	...	2	153	6	159
			Civil ...	661	7	668	3	...	3
7	UMBALLA	Ditto	Convicts ...	34	2	36	886	31	917
			Under trial ...	2	...	2	788	23	811
			Civil ...	1,747	...	1,747	24	2	26
8	RUPAR	Central Jail	Convicts ...	...	...	...	178	...	178
			Under trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	213	12	225	...	...	...
9	LUDHIANA	District Jail	Convicts ...	2	...	2	478	40	518
			Under trial ...	...	...	...	544	40	584
			Civil ...	22	...	22	24	...	24
10	SIMLA	Ditto	Convicts ...	...	...	...	107	1	108
			Under trial ...	2	...	2	42	1	43
			Civil ...	315	6	321	21	...	21
11	JULLUNDUR	Ditto	Convicts ...	6	...	6	671	52	723
			Under trial ...	...	...	...	73	2	75
			Civil ...	29	3	32	...	...	...
12	HOSHIARPUR	Ditto	Convicts ...	3	...	3	379	28	407
			Under trial ...	1	...	1	355	22	377
			Civil ...	104	19	123	58	2	60
13	DHARMSALA	Ditto	Convicts ...	15	2	17	337	31	368
			Under trial ...	...	...	...	81	4	85
			Civil ...	337	11	348	4	2	6
14	AMRITSAR	Ditto	Convicts ...	48	5	53	1,076	45	1,121
			Under trial ...	3	...	3	1,082	29	1,111
			Civil ...	236	9	245	47	4	51
15	GURDASPUR	Ditto	Convicts ...	16	1	17	767	71	838
			Under trial ...	5	...	5	623	63	686
			Civil ...	233	11	244	17	...	17
16	SIALKOT	Ditto	Convicts ...	9	...	9	907	74	981
			Under trial ...	1	...	1	928	34	962
			Civil ...	1,995	...	1,995	33	2	35
17	LAHORE CENTRAL	Central Jail	Convicts ...	2	...	2	235	...	235
			Under trial ...	5	...	5	19	...	19
			Civil ...	...	...	...	10	...	10
18	DITTO DISTRICT	District Jail	Convicts ...	...	...	...	674	...	674
			Under trial ...	...	...	...	8	...	8
			Civil ...	...	...	...	27	...	27
19	DITTO FEMALE	Central Jail	Convicts ...	...	171	171	...	46	46
			Under trial ...	...	...	...	...	4	4
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	1	1
TOTAL CARRIED OVER			Convicts ...	7,177	287	7,464	10,710	605	11,315
			Under trial ...	173	14	187	6,639	305	6,944
			Civil ...	27	...	27	367	16	383

SUMMARY.

CONFINED IN THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

7			8			9			10			11		
TOTAL.			DISCHARGED FROM ALL CAUSES.			REMAINING AT THE END OF THE YEAR.			DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF EACH CLASS.			TOTAL DAILY AVERAGE OF WHOLE JAIL.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1,123	67	1,190	711	58	769	412	9	421	338	14	352	350	14	364
72	14	86	70	14	84	2	...	2	8	...	8			
38	...	38	33	...	33	5	...	5	4	...	4			
1,134	31	1,165	648	18	666	486	13	499	141	3	144	158	4	162
741	24	765	694	23	716	47	2	49	17	1	18			
5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
718	44	762	435	24	459	283	20	303	195	7	202			
401	24	425	375	24	399	26	...	26	12	1	13	208	8	216
18	...	18	18	...	18	...	...	...	1	...	1			
898	29	927	520	18	538	378	11	389	189	9	198	198	10	208
326	9	335	312	9	321	14	...	14	7	...	7			
26	3	29	25	3	28	1	...	1	2	1	3			
990	40	1,030	567	31	598	423	9	432	194	5	199	214	5	219
436	8	444	396	8	404	40	...	40	19	...	19			
18	...	18	18	...	18	...	...	...	1	...	1			
437	13	450	274	9	283	163	4	167	158	3	161	163	4	167
158	8	166	156	8	164	2	...	2	5	1	6			
5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,547	38	1,585	865	30	895	682	8	690	523	12	535	550	13	563
822	25	847	790	22	812	32	3	35	25	1	26			
26	2	28	25	2	27	1	...	1	2	...	2			
1,925	...	1,925	1,832	...	1,832	93	...	93	1,965	...	1,965	1,965	...	1,965
...			
691	52	743	499	30	439	282	22	304	193	13	206	218	14	232
546	40	586	510	38	548	36	2	38	22	1	23			
24	...	24	24	...	24	...	...	...	3	...	3			
129	1	130	93	...	93	36	1	37	27	...	27	29	...	29
42	1	43	42	1	43	...	...	...	1	...	1			
23	...	23	21	...	21	2	...	2	1	...	1			
986	58	1,044	570	44	614	416	14	430	294	12	306	296	12	308
79	2	81	75	2	77	4	...	4	2	...	2			
...			
408	31	439	167	16	183	241	15	256	22	2	24	39	3	42
358	22	380	337	22	359	21	...	21	11	1	12			
59	2	61	55	2	57	4	...	4	6	...	6			
441	50	491	255	33	288	186	17	203	86	12	98	90	13	103
96	6	102	93	6	99	3	...	3	4	...	4			
4	2	6	4	2	6	...	...	...	1	...	1			
1,413	56	1,469	885	40	925	528	16	544	354	8	362	386	10	396
1,130	34	1,164	1,076	33	1,109	54	1	55	28	2	30			
50	4	54	47	4	51	3	...	3	4	...	4			
1,003	80	1,083	560	39	599	443	41	484	231	9	240	250	12	262
639	64	703	590	60	650	49	4	53	16	3	19			
22	...	22	20	...	20	2	...	2	3	...	3			
1,140	85	1,225	679	68	747	461	17	478	271	12	283	296	13	309
937	34	971	916	32	948	21	2	23	22	1	23			
34	2	36	34	2	36	...	...	...	3	...	3			
2,230	...	2,230	912	...	912	1,318	...	1,318	1,669	...	1,669	1,673	...	1,673
21	...	21	16	...	16	5	...	5	3	...	3			
15	...	15	11	...	11	4	...	4	1	...	1			
674	...	674	361	...	361	313	...	313	322	...	322	328	...	328
8	...	8	7	...	7	1	...	1	3	...	3			
27	...	27	21	...	21	6	...	6	3	...	3			
...	217	217	...	146	146	...	71	71	...	135	135	...	135	135
...	4	4	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17,887	892	18,779	10,743	604	11,347	7,144	288	7,432	7,172	256	7,428	7,411	270	7,681
6,812	319	7,131	6,455	304	6,759	357	15	372	205	12	217			
394	16	410	366	16	382	23	...	28	34	2	36			

1 Number.	2 STATION.	3 Place of confinement.	4 Class of prisoners.	5 REMAINED AT THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE YEAR.			6 RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	BROUGHT FORWARD	...	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	7,177 173 27	287 14 ...	7,464 187 27	10,710 6,639 367	605 305 16	11,515 6,944 383
20	GUJWANWALA	District Jail	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	400 12 ...	3 2 ...	403 14 ...	690 551 11	52 23 ...	742 574 11
21	FEROZEPURE	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	299 12 1	4	303 12 1	485 61 31	13 2 2	498 63 33
22	RAWALPINDI	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	718 7 4	23	741 7 4	829 84 28	27 7 2	856 91 30
23	JHELUM	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	274 6 ...	9 1 ...	283 7 ...	577 323 7	16 16 1	593 339 8
24	GUJRAT	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	222 15 ...	4 1 ...	226 16 ...	748 618 ...	23 28 ...	771 646 ...
25	SHAHPUR	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	257 12 1	2 2 ...	259 14 1	523 510 3	21 19 1	544 529 4
26	MOOLTAN	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	608 4 1	14 4 1	622 8 2	820 34 23	39 24 5	859 58 28
27	JHANG	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	201 16 ...	4 ... 1	205 16 1	446 347 20	5 8 1	451 355 21
28	MONTGOMERY	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	388 9 ...	2	390 9 ...	742 649 8	5 7 ...	747 656 8
29	MUZAFFARGARH	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	28 7 2	... ... ...	28 7 2	428 330 17	18 10 ...	446 340 17
30	DERA ISMAIL KHAN	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	360 34 ...	23	383 34 ...	485 515 30	21 36 6	506 551 36
31	DERA GHAZI KHAN	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	299 11 ...	9 2 ...	308 13 ...	495 460 21	88 38 2	533 498 23
32	BANNU	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	85 8 ...	17 1 ...	102 9 ...	438 488 30	29 43 8	467 531 38
33	PESHAWAR	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	445 97 6	14 1 ...	459 98 6	1,500 1,401 86	41 51 11	1,541 1,452 87
34	HAZARA	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	14 7 ...	... ... ...	14 7 ...	528 478 29	22 39 ...	550 517 29
35	KORIAT	Ditto	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	121 37 6	9 1 1	130 38 7	272 466 9	5 32 2	277 498 11
	TOTAL	...	Convicts ... Under trial ... Civil ...	11,896 467 48	424 29 3	12,320 496 51	20,716 13,954 720	980 688 57	21,696 14,642 777

SUMMARY --(continued.)

7			8			9			10			11		
TOTAL.			DISCHARGED FRGM ALL CAUSES.			REMAINING AT THE END OF THE YEAR.			DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF EACH CLASS.			TOTAL DAILY AVERAGE OF WHOLE JAIL.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
17,887	892	18,779	10,743	604	11,347	7,144	288	7,432	7,172	256	7,428	7,411	270	7,681
6,812	319	7,131	6,455	304	6,759	357	15	372	205	12	217			
394	16	410	366	16	382	28	...	28	34	2	36			
1,090	55	1,145	563	44	607	527	11	538	314	7	331	328	7	335
563	25	588	549	23	572	14	2	16	13	...	13			
11	...	11	10	...	10	1	...	1	1	...	1			
784	17	801	488	8	496	296	9	305	253	4	257	260	4	264
73	2	75	69	1	70	4	1	5	4	...	4			
32	2	34	24	1	25	8	1	9	3	...	3			
1,547	50	1,597	1,069	40	1,109	478	10	488	643	19	662	663	20	683
91	7	98	75	4	79	16	3	19	16	1	17			
32	2	34	31	1	32	1	1	2	4	...	4			
851	25	876	580	18	598	271	7	278	175	6	181	188	6	194
329	17	346	315	17	332	14	...	14	12	...	12			
7	1	8	4	1	5	3	...	3	1	...	1			
970	27	997	541	14	555	429	13	442	213	6	219	232	7	239
633	29	662	599	27	626	34	2	36	19	1	20			
...			
780	23	803	413	16	429	367	7	374	211	4	215	225	5	230
522	21	543	506	21	527	16	...	16	14	1	15			
4	1	5	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,428	53	1,481	1,011	47	1,058	417	6	423	523	16	539	532	18	550
38	28	66	35	27	62	3	1	4	6	2	8			
24	6	30	22	5	27	2	1	3	3	...	3			
647	9	656	405	6	411	242	3	245	160	4	164	177	4	181
363	8	371	348	8	356	15	...	15	13	...	13			
20	2	22	20	1	21	...	1	1	4	...	4			
1,130	7	1,137	514	1	515	616	6	622	314	1	315	340	2	342
658	7	665	607	7	614	51	...	51	25	1	26			
8	...	8	8	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	1			
456	18	474	143	4	147	313	14	327	32	1	33	42	1	43
337	10	347	321	8	329	16	2	18	8	...	8			
19	...	19	17	...	17	2	...	2	2	...	2			
845	44	889	570	35	605	275	9	284	381	16	397	413	19	432
549	36	585	486	35	521	63	1	64	30	2	32			
30	6	36	28	5	33	2	1	3	2	1	3			
794	47	841	393	18	411	401	29	430	256	13	269	270	14	284
471	40	511	466	38	504	5	2	7	13	1	14			
21	2	23	21	2	23	...	...	...	1	...	1			
523	46	569	357	28	385	166	18	184	84	12	96	115	14	129
496	44	540	417	42	459	79	2	81	30	1	31			
30	8	38	30	8	38	...	...	...	1	1	2			
1,945	55	2,000	1,331	38	1,369	614	17	631	455	15	470	589	23	612
1,498	52	1,550	1,411	48	1,459	87	4	91	126	6	132			
92	11	103	85	10	95	7	1	8	8	2	10			
542	22	564	276	9	285	266	13	279	25	1	26	53	3	56
485	39	524	433	33	466	52	6	58	27	2	29			
29	...	29	29	...	29	...	...	...	1	...	1			
393	14	407	265	12	277	128	2	130	114	4	118	154	6	160
503	33	536	452	31	483	51	2	53	38	2	40			
15	3	18	14	3	17	1	...	1	2	...	2			
32,612	1,404	34,016	19,662	942	20,604	12,950	462	13,412	11,325	385	11,710	11,992	423	12,415
14,421	717	15,138	13,544	674	14,218	877	43	920	699	32	631			
768	60	828	713	54	767	55	6	61	68	6	74			

A. M. DALLAS.
Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT No. I.-
SHOWING THE NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS

1 Serial Number.	2 Names of Jails.	3 Remained on the 31st December 1876.		4 Imprisoned during the year.		5 Total.		6 RECEIVED FROM OTHER JAILS.				7 Total population.			8 TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.			
								A. To undergo sentence.		B. In transit for transportation to other Jails.					A. To undergo sentence.		B. For transportation beyond seas &c.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Delhi	338	4	785	63	1,123	67	111	8	412	9	1,646	84	1,730	474	5	...	...
2	Gurgaon	144	2	990	29	1,134	31	...	...	...	...	1,134	31	1,165	298	1	3	...
3	Karnál	204	9	514	35	718	44	...	...	...	...	718	44	762	42	12	5	...
4	Hissar	220	14	678	15	898	29	26	1	28	2	952	32	984	215	7	1	...
5	Rohtak	174	7	816	33	990	40	1	...	...	...	991	40	1,031	182	3	...	...
6	Sirsa	205	2	232	11	437	13	122	...	...	...	559	13	572	57	1	1	1
7	Umballa	661	7	886	31	1,547	38	22	5	218	2	1,787	45	1,832	413	4	12	...
8	Rápar	1,747	...	178	...	1,925	...	2,159	...	...	...	4,084	...	4,084	26	...	...	...
9	Ludhiána	213	12	478	40	691	52	..	...	...	...	691	52	743	58	5	...	1
10	Simla	22	...	107	1	129	1	1	...	...	...	130	1	131	14	...	...	...
11	Jullundur	315	6	671	52	986	58	...	...	6	...	992	58	1,050	90	6	...	...
12	Hoshiárpur	29	3	379	28	408	31	2	...	...	...	410	31	441	233	15	...	...
13	Dharmasála	104	19	337	31	441	50	...	...	...	...	441	50	491	81	1	3	1
14	Amritsar	337	11	1,076	45	1,413	56	...	...	166	19	1,579	75	1,654	324	24	2	...
15	Gurdáspur	236	9	767	71	1,003	80	22	...	...	...	1,025	80	1,105	161	24	4	1
16	Siálkot	233	11	907	74	1,140	85	32	...	...	...	1,172	85	1,257	84	2	...	1
17	Lahore Central Jail	1,995	...	235	...	2,230	...	486	...	639	...	3,355	...	3,355	703	...	...	...
18	Do. District do	...	...	674	...	674	...	360	...	...	...	1,034	...	1,034	93	...	2	...
19	Do. Female do	...	171	...	46	...	217	...	80	...	12	...	309	309	...	...	...	...
20	Gujránwála	400	3	690	52	1,090	55	4	...	...	...	1,094	55	1,149	194	5	...	...
21	Ferozepore	299	4	483	13	784	17	...	...	...	...	784	17	801	68	4	...	...
22	Rawalpindi	718	23	829	27	1,547	50	259	13	...	...	1,806	63	1,869	104	...	9	1
23	Jhelum	274	9	577	16	851	25	...	...	69	...	920	25	945	262	3	2	3
24	Gujrat	222	4	748	23	970	27	4	...	...	...	974	27	1,001	146	7	...	...
25	Shahpur	257	2	523	21	780	23	...	...	...	...	780	23	803	108	1	...	...
26	Mooltan	608	14	820	39	1,428	53	373	16	6	3	1,807	72	1,879	225	3	7	4
27	Jhang	201	4	446	5	647	9	1	...	...	...	648	9	657	87	...	...	...
28	Montgomery	388	2	742	5	1,130	7	...	...	...	...	1,130	7	1,137	231	1	...	...
29	MuzáJargarh	28	...	428	18	456	18	1	...	1	...	458	18	476	282	14	...	...
30	Dera Ismáil Khan	360	23	485	21	845	44	211	12	1	...	1,057	56	1,113	64	6	3	...
31	Dera Gházi Khan	299	9	495	38	794	47	6	...	54	3	854	50	904	147	4	6	3
32	Bannu	85	17	438	29	523	46	...	...	...	...	523	46	569	77	7	...	...
33	Pesháwar	445	14	1,500	41	1,945	53	...	...	...	...	1,945	53	2,000	135	3	11	...
34	Hazáwa	14	...	528	22	542	22	1	...	...	...	543	22	565	233	12	5	...
35	Kohát	121	9	272	5	393	14	...	...	...	...	393	14	407	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	11,896	424	20,716	980	32,612	1,404	4,204	135	1,600	50	38,416	1,589	40,005	5,911	180	76	16

(JUDICIAL).

IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

9										10		11		12		13		14		15			16			Serial Number.
RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.										Transported beyond seas.	Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining on the 31st December 1877.			Daily average number.				
A.		B.		C.		D.																				
On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		On payment of fine.		BY ORDER OF GOVERNMENT.																				
						A.		B.																		
M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.																	M. F.	
						M.	F.	M.	F.																	
17	2	581	54	41	2	..	..	55	..	9	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	461	21	482	338	14	352	1
25	..	595	18	12	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	185	12	197	141	3	144	2
37	..	360	23	17	..	1	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	..	236	8	244	195	7	202	3
19	1	419	10	42	3	..	..	32	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	216	7	223	189	9	198	4
32	5	492	18	22	5	..	..	17	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	242	6	248	194	5	199	5
13	1	147	6	9	..	..	..	104	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	227	2	229	158	3	161	6
54	1	480	22	81	3	..	..	233	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	497	11	508	523	12	535	7
2	..	1,516	..	13	..	..	..	139	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	159	..	2,226	..	2,226	1,965	..	1,965	8
28	3	325	21	48	6	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	224	16	240	193	13	206	9
2	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	24	27	..	27	10
48	3	486	39	8	..	..	..	20	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	4	..	332	8	340	294	12	306	11
2	1	158	15	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	..	10	22	2	24	12
22	2	188	21	24	2	..	..	16	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	102	15	117	86	12	98	13
51	2	756	33	28	1	..	..	31	4	..	..	1	..	5	..	13	..	368	11	379	354	8	362	14
34	1	445	34	27	2	..	..	50	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	300	16	316	231	9	240	15
24	1	596	66	10	..	..	..	37	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	8	..	409	14	423	271	12	283	16
17	..	521	..	186	..	..	..	72	..	35	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	1,740	..	1,740	1,669	..	1,669	17
47	..	219	..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	578	..	578	322	..	322	18
..	9	..	80	..	22	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	163	163	..	135	135	19
41	3	401	38	43	2	..	..	53	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	21	..	337	6	343	314	7	321	20
17	..	398	7	19	..	..	..	42	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	8	..	228	5	233	253	4	257	21
17	1	991	28	33	11	1	..	8	..	19	..	624	22	646	643	19	662	22	
43	2	497	14	..	..	..	..	33	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	76	1	77	175	6	181	23
25	1	411	9	20	2	..	..	83	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	287	6	293	213	6	219	24
15	4	270	12	..	..	..	..	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	259	6	265	211	4	215	25
80	5	658	35	65	192	7	1	..	1	..	14	..	564	18	582	523	16	539	26	
33	..	247	3	6	..	1	..	115	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	156	3	159	160	4	164	27
60	..	380	1	6	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	..	385	5	390	314	1	315	28
8	..	122	4	10	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	33	32	1	33	29
35	1	349	16	11	..	..	..	174	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	420	15	435	381	16	397	30
8	1	356	16	..	..	..	..	21	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	308	25	333	256	13	269	31
10	..	318	28	16	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	89	11	100	84	12	96	32
101	4	1,001	28	50	..	1	..	168	6	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	468	14	482	455	15	470	33
4	..	256	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	29	1	30	25	1	26	34
15	..	183	5	18	..	..	..	44	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	128	2	130	114	4	118	35
986	5	15,210	713	938	50	3	..	1,995	118	47	..	7	1	9	..	65	2	402	4	12,767	451	13,218	11,325	385	11,710	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT No. III.--JUDICIAL.

SHOWING CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB FOR THE YEAR 1877, ACCORDING TO THE NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE.

Serial Number.	Names of Jails	CLASS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.														NATURE OF IMPRISONMENT.				TOTAL.			Serial Number.					
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		A.		B.		M.	F.	Total.		
		Not exceeding one month.		Above one and exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.		Above 3 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.		Simple Imprisonment.		Rigorous Imprisonment.						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.					F.	
1	Delhi ...	206	12	126	19	255	13	327	15	145	5	32	...	23	3	8	...	1	...	27	5	1,087	62	1,123	67	1,190	1	
2	Gurgaon ...	448	24	196	4	218	1	258	2	10	...	1	3	85	17	1,046	14	1,134	31	1,165	2	
3	Karnal ...	67	3	95	16	53	8	135	10	315	6	37	...	10	1	5	27	5	685	39	718	44	762	3	
4	Hissar ...	206	6	406	11	173	6	90	5	17	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	188	1	707	28	898	29	927	4
5	Rohtak ...	212	26	350	6	218	2	146	6	52	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	104	5	883	35	990	40	1,030	5
6	Sirsa ...	41	5	124	3	113	1	154	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	11	...	425	12	437	13	450	6
7	Umballa ...	181	6	554	22	339	6	354	3	61	...	45	1	1	...	5	...	4	...	63	3	1,473	35	1,547	38	1,585	7	
8	Rupar ...	23	...	84	...	275	...	1,064	...	399	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,925	...	1,925	...	1,925	8
9	Ludhiana ...	125	9	208	23	148	11	177	7	10	...	3	13	2	5	...	19	8	652	42	691	52	743	9	
10	Simla ...	35	1	69	...	15	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	1	129	1	130	10
11	Jullundur ...	137	18	371	28	225	6	198	5	20	...	22	...	1	...	8	28	4	946	53	986	58	1,044	11	
12	Hoshiarpur ...	113	13	150	16	84	2	55	...	2	...	4	23	13	385	18	408	31	439	12	
13	Dharmasala ...	114	14	120	18	117	4	61	4	18	7	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	...	26	5	408	44	441	50	491	13	
14	Amritsar ...	393	24	551	21	272	3	138	3	25	...	22	1	3	2	2	...	...	68	...	1,336	54	1,413	56	1,469	14
15	Gurdaspur ...	120	11	185	39	312	22	265	5	93	1	22	...	1	4	1	59	12	939	66	1,003	80	1,083	15	
16	Siālkot ...	189	37	523	36	201	6	181	5	34	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	42	8	1,094	76	1,140	85	1,225	16
17	Lahore Central Jail ...	38	...	194	...	132	...	545	...	503	...	690	...	19	...	80	...	20	...	26	...	2,095	...	2,230	...	2,230	17	
18	Do. District do. ...	56	...	296	...	127	...	164	...	20	...	8	...	...	...	2	...	...	33	...	638	...	674	...	674	18
19	Do. Female do. ...	...	10	...	48	...	13	...	59	...	29	...	38	...	2	...	18	...	...	...	10	...	189	...	217	19
20	Gujranwala ...	129	24	122	21	342	3	471	6	14	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	47	10	1,039	45	1,090	55	1,145	20
21	Ferozepore ...	80	3	361	7	133	4	188	1	7	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	763	13	784	17	801	21
22	Rawalpindi ...	130	7	389	15	476	9	284	10	143	7	88	...	9	1	17	1	3	...	35	...	1,484	49	1,547	50	1,597	22	
23	Jhelum ...	223	9	88	6	178	...	133	7	197	...	24	4	3	14	3	829	19	851	25	876	23	
24	Gujrat ...	77	4	469	10	236	3	166	10	12	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	13	2	955	25	970	27	997	24
25	Shahpur ...	108	7	290	10	177	4	259	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	2	740	21	780	23	803	25
26	Mooltan ...	175	16	545	20	309	5	282	7	63	1	39	...	13	3	1	1	...	82	6	1,344	46	1,428	53	1,481	26		
27	Jhang ...	77	3	323	2	120	2	109	2	16	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	629	6	647	9	656	27
28	Montgomery ...	102	...	271	1	333	2	391	3	12	...	15	4	1	2	...	5	...	1,119	6	1,130	7	1,137	28	
29	Muzaffargarh ...	74	8	227	10	91	...	52	...	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	5	438	13	456	18	474	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan ...	66	1	73	9	125	7	272	22	239	4	25	...	31	1	14	...	...	35	1	796	43	845	44	889	30
31	Dera Ghazi Khan ...	23	4	135	7	151	15	415	15	43	2	16	...	2	...	4	4	4	...	51	4	734	39	794	47	841	31	
32	Bannu ...	90	6	141	10	216	23	65	4	5	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	52	10	465	36	523	46	569	32
33	Peshawar ...	201	4	574	19	756	26	342	4	24	1	4	8	1	28	...	503	8	1,398	46	1,945	55	2,000	33	
34	Hazara ...	145	5	212	10	135	7	30	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	...	83	3	449	19	542	22	564	34
35	Kohat ...	42	2	109	5	137	2	84	5	9	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	58	2	328	12	393	14	407	35
TOTAL		4,446	322	8,871	472	7,192	216	7,863	230	2,537	67	1,234	43	115	14	207	35	72	1	75	4	1,897	158	30,361	1,206	32,612	1,404	34,016

NOTE.—Prisoners sentenced to transportation beyond seas or to death (column 3 H. and I) are not included among prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment (column 4 B).

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. IV.—(JUDICIAL).
 SHOWING THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1877
 WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

1 Serial Number.	2 NAMES OF JAILS.	3 TOTAL.			4 Number previously convicted.									5 Ratio of column 4 D. to column 3.			6 Juvenile prisoners (under 16 years of age, section 312 Criminal Procedure Code.)						
					A.			B.			C.						D.			A.		B.	
					Once.		Twice.	More than twice.		Total.			Number imprisoned.				Number previously convicted.						
					M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.					M.	F.	M.	F.			
1	Delhi ...	1,123	67	1,190	55	7	47	3	35	1	137	11	148	12	16	12	...	...	5	...	
2	Gurgaon ...	1,134	31	1,165	11	...	26	...	11	...	48	...	48	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
3	Karnál ...	718	44	762	40	1	10	...	13	...	63	1	64	9	2	8	...	...	...	...	...
4	Hissar ...	898	29	927	91	...	15	...	12	...	118	...	118	13	...	13	9	...	...	...	...
5	Rohtak ...	990	40	1,030	62	...	15	...	6	...	83	...	83	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
6	Sirsa ...	437	13	450	35	...	7	...	2	...	44	...	44	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
7	Umballa ...	1,547	38	1,585	64	3	27	2	8	...	99	5	104	6	13	7	3	...	...	1	...
8	Rápar ...	1,925	...	1,925	76	...	27	...	19	...	122	...	122	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
9	Ludhiána ...	691	52	743	127	4	34	3	38	...	199	7	206	29	13	28	...	...	...	...	...
10	Simla ...	129	1	130	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	6	...	6	1	...	...	...	...
11	Jullundur ...	986	58	1,044	88	2	19	...	9	...	116	2	118	12	3	12	5	1	...	...	...
12	Hoshiárpur ...	408	31	439	27	...	6	...	6	...	39	...	39	10	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
13	Dharmáda ...	441	50	491	29	...	10	1	2	...	41	1	42	9	2	9	...	...	...	...	...
14	Amritsar ...	1,413	56	1,469	123	...	44	2	40	...	207	2	209	15	4	14	...	...	4	...	...
15	Gurdáspur ...	1,003	80	1,083	36	...	26	...	40	1	102	1	103	10	1	10	32	...	1	...	...
16	Siálkot ...	1,140	85	1,225	60	...	21	...	5	...	86	...	86	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
17	Lahore C. Jail ...	2,230	...	2,230	169	...	53	...	89	...	311	...	311	14	...	14	3	...	9	...	...
18	Do. Dist. Do. ...	674	...	674	62	...	11	...	7	...	80	...	80	12	...	12	12	...	6	...	...
19	Do. Female. Do. ...	...	217	217	...	10	...	4	...	1	...	15	15	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
20	Gujránwála ...	1,090	55	1,145	118	3	11	...	7	...	136	3	139	12	6	12	...	...	...	...	...
21	Ferozepore ...	784	17	801	71	...	14	...	8	...	93	...	93	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
22	Rawalpindi ...	1,547	50	1,597	71	2	14	...	6	...	91	2	93	6	4	6	...	2	...	...	...
23	Jhelum ...	851	25	876	46	...	13	...	6	...	65	...	65	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
24	Gujrat ...	970	27	997	58	1	21	...	10	...	89	1	90	9	4	9	...	...	...	...	...
25	Shahpur ...	780	23	803	8	...	2	...	5	...	15	...	15	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
26	Mooltan ...	1,428	53	1,481	62	1	23	...	10	...	95	1	96	7	2	6	...	...	...	...	...
27	Jhang ...	647	9	656	72	1	12	...	3	...	87	1	88	13	11	13	6	1	...	...	...
28	Montgomery ...	1,130	7	1,137	66	...	27	...	13	...	106	...	106	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
29	Muzaffargarh ...	456	18	474	36	...	7	...	3	...	46	...	46	10	...	10	1	1	...	...	...
30	Dera Ismail Khan ...	845	44	889	81	...	19	...	26	...	126	...	126	15	...	14	...	...	...	...	...
31	Dera Gházi Khan ...	794	47	841	83	2	11	...	18	...	112	2	114	14	4	14	1	...	...	...	...
32	Bannu ...	523	46	569	33	...	11	...	8	...	52	...	52	10	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
33	Pesháwar ...	1,945	55	2,000	131	2	37	...	31	...	199	2	201	10	4	10	3	...	1	...	...
34	Hazára ...	542	22	564	10	...	6	...	4	...	20	...	20	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
35	Kohát ...	393	14	407	8	...	7	...	4	...	19	...	19	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	32,612	1,404	34,016	2,117	39	633	15	504	3	3,254	57	3,311	10	4	10	76	5	27	...	...

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. V.—(JUDICIAL)

REGULATING THE ESCAPES AND RECAPTURES OF CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1877.

2 NAMES OF JAILS.	3 Remained unrecaptured on the 31st December 1876 of those who escaped during the previous years.	4 Escaped during the year.			5 Recaptured during the year.			6 Remained unrecaptured.			7 Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
		A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
		From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.
Delhi	...	2	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
Burghaon	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...
Karnal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hissar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rohtak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sirsa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umballa	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...
Rupar	9	2	6	8	2	5	7	7	3	10	2	6	...
Ludhiána	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Simla	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Jullundur	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Hoshiarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dharmasala	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Amritsar	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...
Gurdaspur	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Siálkot	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...
Lahore Central Jail	5	...	2	2	...	...	5	2	7	...	2	...	...
Do. District Do.	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Do. Female Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujranwála	1	3	...	3	...	3	3	1	...	1	3	...	...
Ferozepore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rawalpindi	3	...	1	1	...	...	3	1	4	...	1	...	...
Jhelum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujrat	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mooltan	3	...	2	2	...	1	1	3	1	4	...	2	...
Jhang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...
Muzaffargarh	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Dera Ismail Khan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dera Gházi Khan	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Bannu	1	2	...	2	...	1	1	1	1	2	2	...	...
Pesháwar	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...
Hazára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kohát	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL.	37	11	17	28	3	19	22	34	9	43	12	16	...

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL).

SHOWING THE OFFENCES COMMITTED BY THE CONVICTS AND THE PUNISHMENT INFLICTED ON THEM IN THE JAILS OF
THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1 Serial number.	2 Names of Jails.	3 Average number of convicts.		4 Criminal offences.		5 BREACHES OF JAIL RULES.						6 PUNISHMENT INFLICTED.										7 Ratio of column 6C to column 3.	8 Serial number.								
		M.	F.	M.	F.	Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A. By Criminal Courts.		B.—By Jail officers.					C. Total punishments.												
												M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	A.			B.		C.		D. Corporal punishment.	E.		
																					M.			F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	M.	F.
1	Delhi	338	14	4	...	51	...	70	...	39	4	4	...	74	4	12	...	3	...	71	...	168	48	1							
2	Gurgaon	141	3	3	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10	...	15	10	2
3	Karnal	195	7	...	...	19	3	32	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	18	3	...	...	30	...	54	27	3
4	Hissar	189	9	...	...	5	...	24	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	39	1	41	21	4
5	Rohtak	194	5	...	...	...	...	29	6	5	...	...	...	7	...	13	6	...	...	14	...	40	20	5
6	Sirsa	158	3	...	...	9	...	4	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	4	...	22	14	6
7	Umballa	523	12	3	...	27	...	16	...	15	...	3	...	31	...	...	...	4	...	18	5	61	11	7				
8	Rupar	1,965	...	4	...	...	...	263	...	33	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	266	...	300	15	8
9	Ludhiána	193	13	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	17	8	9
10	Simla	27	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	11	10
11	Jullundur	294	12	...	...	16	...	94	...	50	...	1	...	43	...	7	...	...	...	109	...	160	52	11		
12	Hoshiarpur	22	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dharmasála	86	12	...	...	...	...	5	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	13	...	19	19	13
14	Amritsar	354	8	3	...	42	...	23	...	2	...	3	...	19	...	...	...	4	...	43	1	70	19	14				
15	Gurdáspur	231	9	4	...	39	...	66	3	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	115	48	15	
16	Siálkot	271	12	1	...	4	...	25	...	18	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	48	17	16		
17	Lahore Central Jail	1,669	...	2	...	154	...	105	...	135	...	2	...	120	...	...	...	34	...	240	...	396	24	17				
18	Do. District do.	322	...	...	...	22	...	86	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	109	...	112	35	18
19	Do. Female do.	...	135	...	...	...	...	76	...	14	...	...	...	...	78	...	12	...	...	...	...	90	67	19
20	Gujránwála	314	7	1	...	...	...	37	3	...	31	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	72	22	20
21	Ferozepore	253	4	...	...	1	...	13	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	26	10	21
22	Rawalpindi	643	19	4	...	6	...	7	...	14	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	8	...	17	...	31	5	22				
23	Jhelum	175	6	...	...	4	...	17	...	11	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	3	...	11	...	32	18	23
24	Gujrat	213	6	3	...	6	...	28	...	9	1	3	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	35	...	47	21	24		
25	Shahpur	211	4	...	...	6	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	18	8	25
26	Mooltan	523	16	...	...	57	...	64	...	59	2	1	...	59	2	...	...	22	...	91	7	182	34	26			
27	Jhang	160	4	...	...	6	...	30	...	26	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	16	...	40	...	62	38	27
28	Montgomery	314	1	...	...	30	...	101	...	23	...	1	...	44	...	...	...	68	...	41	...	154	49	28		
29	Muzaffargarh	32	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	9	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	381	16	...	...	27	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	21	3	35	9	30
31	Dera Gházi Khan	256	13	...	...	5	...	8	...	25	2	...	...	17	2	6	...	...	...	13	2	40	15	31
32	Bannu	84	12	...	...	4	...	10	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	5	...	16	17	32
33	Pesháwar	455	15	...	2	66	...	32	3	105	8	...	2	119	8	...	...	23	3	61	...	216	46	33					
34	Hazára	25	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	12	...	19	73	34
35	Kohát	114	4	...	...	2	...	13	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	10	...	...	...	4	...	16	14	35
TOTAL		11,325	385	34	2	617	3	1,242	91	680	31	36	2	627	94	134	28	248	3	1,509	19	2,700	23								

STATEMENT NO. VII.—(JUDICIAL.)

SHOWING THE STATE OF EDUCATION OF THE CONVICTS IMPRISONED IN AND RELEASED FROM THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1 Serial Number.	2 NAMES OF JAILS.	3 Number imprisoned during the year.		4 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 3 THERE WERE						5 Daily average number of convicts.		6 Daily average number under instruction.		7 Number released during the year.		8 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 7 THERE WERE						9 NUMBER RELEASED DURING THE YEAR AFTER MORE THAN 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.						10 Serial Number.
		M.	F.	Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.				
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Delhi	785	63	770	63	11	...	4	...	338	14	52	...	694	58	632	58	50	...	12	...	385	27	17	...	3	...	1
2	Gurgaon	990	29	987	29	1	...	2	...	141	3	...	...	647	18	644	18	1	...	2	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Karnal	514	35	511	35	3	...	...	...	195	7	44	...	425	24	425	24	...	...	...	...	260	8	54	...	9	...	3
4	Hissar	678	15	678	15	...	...	...	...	189	9	31	...	512	18	415	18	85	...	12	...	93	8	41	...	6	...	4
5	Rohtak	816	33	815	33	1	...	...	...	194	5	25	...	563	31	534	31	13	...	16	...	65	...	13	...	16	...	5
6	Sirsa	232	11	224	11	2	...	...	...	158	3	32	...	273	9	216	9	32	...	25	...	48	2	32	...	25	...	6
7	Umballa	886	31	868	31	10	...	8	...	523	12	115	...	848	30	738	30	60	...	50	...	440	2	40	...	80	...	7
8	Rupar	178	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	1,965	...	96	...	1,670	...	1,578	...	67	...	25	...	1,288	...	67	...	15	...	8
9	Ludhiána	478	40	464	39	4	...	10	1	193	13	38	1	405	30	364	28	28	...	13	2	46	3	22	...	13	1	9
10	Simla	107	1	96	1	10	...	1	...	27	...	...	...	93	...	90	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Jullundur	671	52	664	52	5	...	2	...	294	12	85	...	562	43	438	43	102	...	22	...	103	4	69	...	14	...	11
12	Hoshiarpur	379	28	356	28	12	...	11	...	22	2	...	...	166	16	143	16	12	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dharmasála	337	31	329	31	6	...	2	...	86	12	17	...	250	32	247	32	2	...	1	...	16	8	1	...	1	...	13
14	Amritsar	1,076	45	1,071	45	5	...	...	...	354	8	80	...	866	40	718	40	137	...	11	...	38	...	15	...	...	...	14
15	Gurdáspur	767	71	555	71	150	...	62	...	231	9	68	...	556	38	386	38	133	...	37	...	24	...	19	...	23	...	15
16	Siálkot	907	74	900	74	3	...	4	...	271	12	19	...	667	68	593	68	68	...	6	...	141	1	68	...	6	...	16
17	Lahore Central Jail	235	...	214	...	14	...	7	...	1,669	...	511	...	796	...	201	...	493	...	85	...	85	...	493	...	102	...	17
18	Ditto District Do.	674	...	668	...	4	...	2	...	322	...	32	...	360	...	350	...	8	...	2	...	53	...	8	...	2	...	18
19	Ditto Female Do.	...	46	...	46	...	...	...	...	135	...	28	...	142	...	118	...	24	...	...	...	61	...	25	...	...	...	19
20	Gujránwála	690	52	682	52	3	...	5	...	314	7	78	...	538	44	529	44	6	...	3	...	148	...	2	...	2	...	20
21	Ferozepore	485	13	483	13	2	...	...	...	253	4	63	...	476	8	383	8	75	...	18	...	47	...	75	...	18	1	21
22	Ralwalpináí	829	27	817	27	5	...	7	...	643	19	269	6	1,041	40	868	36	134	4	39	...	193	4	134	4	39	...	22
23	Jhelum	577	16	562	16	10	...	5	...	175	6	39	...	573	18	533	18	32	...	8	...	237	3	18	...	7	...	23
24	Gujrat	748	23	740	23	2	...	6	...	213	6	50	...	539	14	396	14	137	...	6	...	73	2	137	...	6	...	24
25	Shahpur	523	21	518	21	...	...	5	...	211	4	60	...	410	16	343	16	58	...	9	...	85	2	58	...	9	...	25
26	Mooltan	820	39	788	39	19	...	13	...	523	16	261	10	995	47	731	33	207	11	57	3	137	6	293	4	71	2	26
27	Jhang	446	5	445	5	4	...	...	...	160	4	36	...	402	6	320	6	61	...	21	...	19	1	61	...	21	...	27
28	Montgomery	742	5	735	5	4	...	3	...	314	1	70	...	504	1	324	1	155	...	25	...	92	...	103	...	3	...	28
29	Muzaffargarh	428	18	394	18	30	...	4	...	32	1	...	...	143	4	132	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	485	21	481	21	1	...	3	...	381	16	92	5	569	35	520	30	38	5	11	...	293	16	38	5	11	...	30
31	Dera Gházi Khan	495	38	489	38	2	...	4	...	256	13	35	...	385	18	337	18	47	...	1	...	255	6	47	...	1	...	31
32	Bannu	438	29	436	29	1	...	1	...	84	12	...	...	351	28	351	28	...	...	...	...	221	19	...	...	1	...	32
33	Pesháwar	1,500	41	1,480	41	17	...	3	...	455	15	42	...	1,321	38	1,307	38	12	...	2	...	245	8	2	...	1	...	33
34	Hazára	628	22	528	22	...	...	...	...	25	1	...	...	272	9	272	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
35	Kohát	272	5	270	5	2	...	...	...	114	4	...	...	260	12	260	12	...	...	...	...	134	9	...	...	...	...	35
TOTAL		20,716	980	20,196	979	340	...	180	1	11,325	385	2,340	50	19,132	935	16,318	886	2,266	44	548	5	5,306	200	1,927	38	504	4	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL.)

SHOWING THE EMPLOYMENT OF CONVICTS AS PRISON OFFICERS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1 Serial Number.	2 NAMES OF JAILS.	3 Average number of prisoners of all classes.		4 Total number employed as prison officers.		5 Average number employed.		6 Ratio of column 5 to column 3.		7 Number reduced or otherwise punished.		8 Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
		1	Delhi	350	14	
2	Gurgaon	158	4	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Karnál	208	8	12	...	10	...	5	...	1	...	3
4	Hissar	198	10	5	...	4	...	2	...	1	...	4
5	Rohtak	214	5	12	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	5
6	Sirsa	163	4	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	6
7	Umballa	550	13	38	...	22	...	4	...	5	...	7
8	Rúpar	1,965	...	280	...	125	...	6	...	36	...	8
9	Ludhiána	218	14	23	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	9
10	Simla	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Jullundur	296	12	32	...	13	...	4	...	3	...	11
12	Hoshiárpur	39	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dharmśála	90	13	8	2	8	2	9	15	...	...	13
14	Amritsar	386	10	22	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	14
15	Gurdáspur	250	12	11	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	15
16	Siálkot	296	13	34	...	21	...	7	...	4	...	16
17	Lahore Central Jail ...	1,673	...	278	...	135	...	8	...	64	...	17
18	Lahore District Jail ...	328	...	9	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	18
19	Lahore Female Jail ...	...	135	...	13	...	11	...	8	...	...	19
20	Gujránwála	328	7	11	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	20
21	Ferozepore	260	4	17	...	11	...	4	...	...	...	21
22	Rawalpindi	663	20	69	2	49	1	7	5	2	...	22
23	Jhelum	188	6	6	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	23
24	Gujrat	232	7	14	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	24
25	Shahpur	225	5	37	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	25
26	Mooltan	532	18	56	3	30	2	6	11	7	...	26
27	Jhang	177	4	12	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	27
28	Montgomery	340	2	12	...	4	...	1	...	10	...	28
29	Muzffargarh	42	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	413	19	53	...	24	...	6	...	5	...	30
31	Gera Gházi Khan	270	14	29	...	11	...	4	...	4	...	31
32	Bannu	115	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
33	Pesháwar	589	23	87	...	22	...	4	...	5	...	33
34	Hazára	53	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
35	Kohát	154	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
	TOTAL	11,992	423	1,169	20	547	16	5	4	149	4	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(JUDICIAL.)

Showing the scale of diet in force in the Jails of the Punjab, during the year 1877.

1	2	3	4
<p>Diet scale of laboring prisoners.</p>	<p>Diet scale of non-laboring prisoners.</p>	<p>Punishment diet scale.</p>	<p>Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.</p>
<p>Twenty ounces of Wheat, 2nd sort, twice a week ; 24 ounces of Barley or Jowár twice a week ; 24 ounces of Makki, or Bájra, thrice a week ; and 6 ounces of Dál, Urd or Múng 4 times a week ; 8 ounces of Meat, or 6 of Dahi, or 16 of Lassi (Butter Milk), and 8 of Vegetables, thrice a week ; one-half of an ounce each of salt and condiments, together with 12 ounces of fire-wood, are allowed daily ; and half an ounce of Ghi, thrice a week ; Dahi or Lassi is more generally given than Meat, except in Jails on the Frontier or in the hills, where the latter is allowed when considered necessary by the Medical Officer.</p>	<p>Sixteen ounces of Wheat twice a week ; 20 of Barley or Jowár twice a week ; and 20 of Bájra or Makki thrice a week ; 4 ounces of Dál, Urd or Múng, 4 times a week ; 6 ounces of Meat or 4 of Dahi or 12 of Butter Milk, with 8 ounces of Vegetables, thrice a week ; half an ounce each of salt and condiments daily ; also 12 ounces of fire-wood ; half an ounce of Ghi, thrice a week ; 6 ounces of Meat is allowed to prisoners in Jails on the Frontier or in the hills when it is considered necessary by the Medical Officer.</p>	<p>Bread and water. The quantity of flour allowed being that for a non-laboring prisoner.</p>	<p>During the months of May, June, July, August, and September, Bájra and Jowár are not to be used ; but one or other of the following mixtures is to be substituted for them :—</p> <p>(a). Twenty ounces of flour, consisting of half wheaten and half gram flour.</p> <p>(b). Twenty-four ounces of flour, consisting of three-fourths Barley and one-fourth Gram.</p> <p>When the inferior grains cannot be procured at rates so much cheaper than Wheat as to render their use economical, the latter is used instead.</p>

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. X.—(FINANCIAL).

SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING THE PRISONERS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1877.

EXCLUDING THE COST OF BUILDING NEW JAILLS, OF ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, OR REPAIRS.

Serial Number.	3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS.				4 RATIONS.				5 ESTABLISHMENT.				6 POLICE GUARD.				7 HOSPITAL CHARGES.						8 CLOTHING.			9 CONTINGENCIES.			10 Grand total expended.	11 Total cost per head of strength.			12 Serial Number.						
					A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		A.		B.	A.		B.		Rs.	Rs.			A. P.					
																							Total cost.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
					Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding Civil prisoners.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.								Cost per head of average strength.									
NAMES OF JAILS.				Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.								
1	Dehli	352	8	4	364	8,401	23	5	5	6,845	18	12	11	1,910	5	3	11	121	...	5	4	40	5	4	442	1	3	8	1,379	3	12	7	19,098	52	7	6	1		
2	Gurgaon	144	18	...	162	3,315	20	7	4	3,902	24	1	4	1,287	7	15	1	200	1	3	9	40	...	...	539	3	5	3	1,597	9	13	8	10,840	66	14	7	2
3	Karnal	202	13	1	216	4,593	21	5	...	5,141	23	12	9	1,230	5	11	1	266	66	8	...	921	4	4	6	760	3	8	3	760	12,911	59	12	5	3				
4	Hissar	198	7	3	208	4,290	21	1	2	4,883	23	7	9	1,842	8	13	7	272	1	4	11	38	13	8	526	2	9	...	1,677	8	1	...	13,492	64	13	10	4		
5	Rohtak	199	19	1	219	4,858	22	3	10	4,603	21	...	4	828	3	12	6	275	1	4	1	68	12	...	533	2	7	1	1,255	5	11	8	12,352	56	6	5	5		
6	Sirsa	161	6	...	167	3,074	18	6	8	5,414	32	6	...	2,028	12	2	3	127	...	12	1	31	12	...	839	5	...	4	1,087	6	8	1	12,569	75	4	2	6		
7	Umballa	535	26	2	563	11,419	20	5	8	10,040	17	13	4	2,508	4	7	3	818	1	7	3	68	2	8	2,070	3	11	...	2,309	4	1	7	29,164	51	12	10	7		
8	Rupar	1965	...	...	1,965	54,589	27	12	6	28,302	14	6	6	15,396	7	13	4	5,146	2	9	11	29	1	2	13,885	7	1	1	8,489	4	5	1	1,25,807	64	...	5	8
9	Ludhiána	206	23	3	232	1,511	19	11	2	5,339	23	...	2	1,890	8	2	4	410	1	12	3	51	4	...	490	2	2	1	1,024	4	6	7	13,664	58	14	4	9		
10	Simla	27	1	1	29	1,063	37	15	5	838	28	14	4	864	29	12	8	85	2	14	10	42	8	...	62	2	3	5	247	8	8	3	3,159	108	14	10	10		
11	Jullundur	306	2	...	308	6,631	21	8	5	6,488	21	1	...	1,794	5	13	2	342	1	1	9	38	...	...	1,902	6	2	10	1,322	4	4	9	18,479	59	15	11	11
12	Hoshiárpur	24	12	6	42	616	17	1	9	1,008	24	...	...	1,560	37	2	3	101	2	6	6	10	...	...	135	3	12	...	120	2	13	8	3,540	84	4	6	12
13	Dharmáda	98	4	1	103	2,979	29	3	3	4,399	42	11	4	1,632	15	13	6	137	1	5	5	68	8	...	400	3	14	9	1,014	9	13	7	10,561	102	8	6	13		
14	Amritsar	362	30	4	396	7,116	18	2	5	8,424	21	4	4	2,628	6	10	2	544	1	6	...	41	13	6	1,187	3	...	5	1,129	2	13	7	21,028	53	1	7	14		
15	Gudáspur	240	19	3	262	5,583	21	9	...	5,303	20	3	10	1,782	6	12	9	244	...	14	10	48	12	9	238	...	14	8	1,185	4	8	4	14,337	54	11	6	15		
16	Sáikot	283	23	3	309	6,346	20	11	10	6,086	19	11	2	1,764	5	11	4	632	2	...	9	57	7	3	1,785	5	13	4	1,392	4	8	1	18,005	58	4	4	15		
17	Lahore Central Jail	1,669	3	1	1,673	37,191	22	3	11	34,130	20	6	5	6,489	3	14	1	4,384	2	10	...	65	7	...	6,443	3	19	8	10,691	6	6	3	99,328	59	5	11	17		
18	Do. District Do.	322	3	3	328	5,550	17	1	3	3,472	10	9	4	720	2	3	...	307	...	15	...	30	11	2	2,867	8	13	2	2,186	6	10	8	15,102	46	...	8	18		
19	Do. Female Do.	135	...	...	135	2,974	22	...	6	4,545	33	10	8	...	...	...	...	391	...	...	...	97	12	...	524	3	14	1	1,149	8	8	2	9,583	70	15	9	19
20	Gujránwála	321	13	1	335	6,925	20	11	9	6,671	19	14	7	1,908	5	11	2	640	1	14	6	58	2	11	717	2	2	4	1,159	3	7	4	18,020	53	12	8	20		
21	Ferozepore	257	4	3	264	4,783	18	5	3	6,208	23	8	3	1,788	6	12	4	547	2	1	1	45	9	4	1,218	4	10	8	1,224	4	10	2	15,768	59	11	3	21		
22	Rawálpindi	662	17	4	683	13,511	19	14	4	10,421	15	4	1	2,700	3	15	3	863	1	4	3	61	10	3	3,186	4	11	1	2,820	4	2	1	33,501	49	...	9	22		
23	Jhelum	181	12	1	194	3,816	19	12	4	5,246	27	...	...	1,860	9	9	4	379	1	15	3	75	12	9	595	3	1	3	1,063	5	7	8	12,959	66	12	9	23
24	Gujrat	219	20	...	239	5,084	21	4	4	4,877	20	6	6	1,728	7	3	8	134	...	9	...	44	10	8	1,276	5	5	5	1,610	6	11	9	14,709	61	8	8	24		
25	Shahpur	215	15	...	230	3,565	15	14	11	4,993	21	11	4	2,028	8	13	1	202	...	14	1	50	8	...	617	2	10	11	370	1	9	9	11,875	51	10	1	25		
26	Mooltan	539	8	3	550	12,105	22	2	1	8,417	15	4	10	2,820	5	2	...	1,036	1	14	2	69	1	1	1,096	2	...	...	4,248	7	11	7	29,722	54	...	8	26
27	Jhang	164	13	4	181	3,208	18	2	...	5,198	28	11	6	1,932	10	10	9	412	2	4	5	82	6	5	599	3	6	2	1,687	9	5	2	13,036	72	...	4	27		
28	Montgomery	315	26	1	342	6,480	19	...	...	6,183	18	1	3	2,070	6	...	10	382	1	1	10	54	9	2	1,319	3	13	10	2,271	6	10	3	18,765	54	11	1	28
29	Muzaffargah	33	8	2	43	863	21	...	9	1,092	25	6	4	1,476	34	5	3	135	3	2	3	18	...	7	...	18	...	7	...	488	11	5	7	4,072	94	11	2	29	
30	Dera Ismaíl Khan	397	32	3	432	9,356	21	12	11	8,179	18	14	11	2,457	5	10	...	483	1	1	10	40	4	...	2,706	6	4	11	2,289	5	4	9	25,470	58	15	4	30		
31	Dera Gházi Khan	268	14	1	284	6,771	23	14	10	6,389	22	7	11	1,512	5	5	2	328	1	2	6	33	3	8	611	2	2	6	914	3	3	6	16,525	58	3	...	31		
32	Bannu	96	31	2	129	2,722	21	6	11	3,297	25	8	11	1,764	13	10	9	167	1	4	8	55	10	8	349	2	11	11	540	4	2	11	8,839	68	8	3	32		
33	Pesháwar	470	132	10	612	11,952	19	13	8	7,834	12	12	10	4,128	6	11	11	478	...	12	6	43	7	3	1,343	2	3	8	1,589	2	9	6	27,324	44	10	4	33		
34	Hazára	26	29	1	56	1,042	18	15	1	1,080	19	4	7	1,200	14	2	6	10	46	...	13	2	46	...	...	...	...	...	375	6	11	1	3,743	66	13	5	34
35	Kohat	118	40	2	160	3,054	19	5	3	3,072	19	3	2	2,352	14	11	2	301	...	14	1	60	3	2	456	2	14	2	491	3	1	1	9,726	60	12	7	35		
TOTAL				11,710	631	74	12,415	2,70,438	21	14	7	2,58,321	19	3	2	81,875	6	9	6	21,335	1	11	6	45	6	4	51,894	4	3	3	63,150	5	1	5	7,27,013	58	8	11	

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

SHOWING THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1 Serial Number.	2 Names of Jails.	3 Average number sentenced to labor.		4 Average number not sentenced to labor.		5 Average number of effectives.		6 Employment.						7 Ratio per cent. of column 5 of those employed.			8 Serial number.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	As Prison Officers.	As Prison Servants.	On Manufactures.	
								Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Building and repairing Jails.	On Jail garden.	On Manufac- tures.	Extramural.				
1	Delhi	331	14	7	...	334	14	...	53	...	5	286	4	...	15	82	1
2	Gurgaon	131	2	10	1	131	2	...	28	5	11	89	...	...	21	67	2
3	Karnal	192	6	3	1	188	6	10	23	70	17	74	...	...	12	38	3
4	Hissar	183	8	6	1	178	8	4	46	17	13	106	...	5	26	56	4
5	Rohtak	185	5	9	...	190	4	5	18	96	9	66	...	2	9	34	5
6	Sirsa	157	3	1	...	154	3	2	17	13	9	116	...	1	11	74	6
7	Umballa	516	11	7	1	504	11	22	74	48	27	336	...	8	14	65	7
8	Rápar	1,965	...	...	...	1,651	...	125	218	113	30	...	1,165	8	13	...	8
9	Ludhiána	192	12	1	1	180	11	9	40	17	10	115	...	5	21	60	9
10	Simla	27	...	...	...	25	...	...	3	4	2	1	...	...	12	4	10
11	Jullundur	290	11	4	1	276	9	13	46	12	10	204	...	5	16	71	11
12	Hoshiárpur	20	1	2	1	18	1	...	6	...	...	13	...	...	32	68	12
13	Dharmzála	86	12	...	...	85	12	10	9	...	10	68	...	10	9	70	13
14	Amritsar	340	8	14	...	329	8	9	62	71	23	172	...	3	18	51	14
15	Gurdáspur	228	8	3	1	227	8	3	35	14	12	171	...	2	26	73	15
16	Siálkot	264	12	7	...	214	10	21	49	8	9	137	...	9	22	61	16
17	Lahore Central Jail	1,664	...	5	...	1,573	...	135	350	44	18	1,026	...	9	22	65	17
18	Ditto Dist. Do.	316	...	6	...	312	...	3	136	44	19	110	...	1	44	35	18
19	Ditto Female Do.	...	133	...	2	...	129	11	19	3	...	96	...	8	15	74	19
20	Gujránwála	311	7	3	...	298	6	9	63	13	12	207	...	3	21	68	20
21	Ferozepore	251	3	2	1	229	3	11	34	7	33	147	...	5	15	63	21
22	Rawalpindi	630	19	13	...	602	19	50	147	30	24	370	...	8	24	60	22
23	Jhelum	174	6	1	...	167	6	6	22	4	3	138	...	3	13	80	23
24	Gujrat	213	6	...	...	210	6	4	20	20	11	161	...	2	9	75	24
25	Shahpur	208	4	3	...	204	4	3	25	9	3	167	...	1	12	80	25
26	Mooltan	513	13	10	3	480	12	32	73	...	18	369	...	6	15	75	26
27	Jhang	160	4	...	...	155	4	5	26	4	11	113	...	3	16	71	27
28	Montgomery	313	1	1	...	307	1	4	100	43	69	77	...	15	32	25	28
29	Muzaffargarh	31	1	1	...	28	1	...	7	14	4	4	...	1	24	14	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	375	15	6	1	358	14	24	55	3	9	273	...	...	15	73	30
31	Dera Gházi Khan	252	12	4	1	241	12	11	34	23	11	174	...	8	6	69	31
32	Bannu	82	10	2	2	82	11	...	19	31	7	36	...	4	20	39	32
33	Pesháwar	436	13	19	2	431	12	22	180	27	6	183	...	25	41	41	33
34	Hazára	11	...	14	1	11	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	34
35	Kohát	107	4	7	...	88	3	...	22	3	4	62	...	...	24	68	35
Total		11,154	364	171	21	10,460	350	563	2,065	810	459	5,667	1,246	5	19	52	

STATEMENT NO. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

SHOWING THE RESULT OF THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1	2	3						4					5			6			7	8	
		CREDITS.						DEBITS.					A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	Amount of outstanding bills due to Jails.	Serial Number.	
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	Excess of credits or profits.	Average profits per head of effectives.	Excess of debits or loss.	Excess of 3A. over 4D, or cash profits.	Average cash profits per head of effectives.	Excess of 4D over 3A, or cash loss.			
NAMES OF JAILS.		Cash received for labor or articles sold during the year.	Value of manufactured goods supplied for Government purposes.	Value of manufactured goods remaining in store.	Value of raw materials in store.	Value of plant and machinery.	Total credits.	Value of manufactured goods in store on 1st January.	Value of raw material in store on 1st January.	Value of plant and machinery in store on 1st January.	Cash expended on raw material, plant, &c., during the year.	Total debits.	Excess of credits or profits.	Average profits per head of effectives.	Excess of debits or loss.	Excess of 3A. over 4D, or cash profits.	Average cash profits per head of effectives.	Excess of 4D over 3A, or cash loss.	Amount of outstanding bills due to Jails.	Serial Number.	
1	Delhi	...	7,789	2,275	789	748	1,716	13,317	539	961	1,458	4,356	7,314	6,003	17	...	3,433	10	...	114	1
2	Gurgaon	...	2,037	1,281	123	59	150	3,650	135	73	172	1,080	1,460	2,190	16	...	957	7	...	246	2
3	Karnal	...	5,788	7,346	221	490	500	14,345	340	266	500	3,427	4,533	9,812	51	...	2,361	12	...	200	3
4	Hissar	...	4,366	1,537	675	296	200	7,074	165	84	250	3,100	3,599	3,475	19	...	1,266	6	...	694	4
5	Rohtak	...	3,077	2,246	408	367	608	6,706	61	92	608	2,614	3,375	3,331	17	...	463	2	...	130	5
6	Sirsa	...	4,361	1,000	324	170	500	6,355	170	106	525	2,195	2,996	3,359	21	...	2,166	14	...	1,330	6
7	Umballa	...	10,361	10,214	921	255	736	22,487	1,448	74	557	6,135	8,214	14,273	28	...	4,226	8	...	1,021	7
8	Rupar	...	64,027	25,690	...	...	...	89,717	...	...	...	10,215	10,215	79,502	48	...	53,812	33	...	...	8
9	Ludhiána	...	8,467	2,122	544	372	325	11,830	441	672	260	7,522	8,895	2,935	15	...	945	5	...	1,008	9
10	Simla	...	315	786	81	9	...	1,191	45	5	3	159	212	979	39	...	156	6	...	...	10
11	Jullundur	...	11,285	3,534	1,088	466	726	17,099	3,105	940	1,329	6,000	11,374	5,725	20	...	5,285	19	...	2,781	11
12	Hoshiarpur	...	371	163	61	8	...	603	130	28	...	232	390	213	11	...	139	7	...	...	12
13	Dharmasala	...	3,219	675	215	129	181	4,419	129	117	181	2,365	2,792	1,627	17	...	854	9	...	97	13
14	Amritsar	...	6,155	5,697	619	291	450	13,212	340	582	10,63	5,220	7,205	6,007	18	...	935	3	...	1,261	14
15	Gurdáspur	...	6,525	452	1,031	167	419	8,594	313	368	673	3,747	5,101	3,493	15	...	2,778	12	...	1,818	15
16	Siálkot	...	8,846	2,473	1,470	974	1,831	15,594	706	544	1,831	7,228	10,309	5,285	24	...	1,618	7	...	1,635	16
17	Lahore Central Jail	...	1,28,873	24,635	38,278	26,547	48,710	2,67,043	27,023	15,302	60,117	1,14,302	2,16,744	50,299	32	...	14,571	9	...	17,129	17
18	Do. District Jail	...	1,200	5,053	809	69	166	7,297	...	...	...	1,421	1,421	5,876	19	...	...	...	221	130	18
19	Do. Female Do.	...	3,344	1,218	150	5	99	4,816	55	4	115	2,478	2,652	2,164	17	...	866	7	...	12	19
20	Gujránwála	...	5,674	3,120	723	245	150	9,912	281	418	147	3,784	4,630	5,282	17	...	1,890	6	...	1,610	20
21	Ferozepore	...	5,424	3,553	1,090	197	645	10,909	618	319	645	2,613	4,195	6,714	29	...	2,811	12	...	504	21
22	Rawalpindi	...	13,597	5,962	1,250	209	2,200	23,218	1,996	235	2,200	10,156	14,587	8,631	14	...	3,441	6	...	390	22
23	Jhelum	...	4,691	1,186	1,896	428	...	8,201	2,953	403	...	2,726	6,082	2,119	12	...	1,965	11	...	638	23
24	Gujrat	...	4,837	2,098	714	235	773	8,657	774	128	925	2,908	4,735	3,922	18	...	1,929	9	...	1,299	24
25	Shahpur	...	4,984	1,989	234	112	200	7,519	469	152	200	2,212	3,033	4,486	22	...	2,772	13	...	386	25
26	Mooltan	...	13,578	2,424	1,371	1,442	980	19,795	1,376	931	1,180	9,395	12,882	6,913	14	...	4,183	8	...	1,568	26
27	Jhang	...	6,663	1,618	403	420	250	9,354	971	557	250	3,377	5,155	4,199	26	...	3,286	21	...	291	27
28	Montgomery	...	4,418	2,709	574	610	130	8,441	870	853	130	1,884	3,737	4,704	15	...	2,554	8	...	...	28
29	Muzaffargarh	...	98	707	...	40	...	845	...	...	...	64	64	781	27	...	34	1	...	...	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	...	10,049	2,894	1,466	1,294	1,640	17,343	1,147	719	1,600	7,298	10,764	6,579	18	...	2,751	7	...	603	30
31	Dera Gházi Khan	...	7,235	2,575	401	303	220	10,734	406	421	200	4,516	5,543	5,191	21	...	2,719	11	...	869	31
32	Bannu	...	692	1,055	15	61	72	1,895	10	107	210	612	939	956	10	...	80	1	...	28	32
33	Pesháwar	...	7,407	5,696	1,225	511	800	15,639	690	1,128	850	3,934	6,602	9,037	20	...	3,473	8	...	1,148	33
34	Hazára	...	44	428	...	...	...	472	...	...	...	...	...	472	43	...	44	4	...	...	34
35	Kohát	...	4,486	1,355	193	217	74	6,325	971	116	60	2,632	3,779	2,546	28	...	1,854	20	...	550	35
TOTAL		...	3,74,283	1,37,766	59,362	37,746	65,451	6,74,608	48,677	26,705	78,239	2,41,907	3,95,528	2,79,080	26	...	1,32,376	12	...	39,490	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. XIV.

SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW JAILS AND ON ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS, AND REPAIRS,
WITH THE GROSS AND NET COST OF THE PRISONERS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1877.

Serial number.	NAMES OF JAILS.	ON JAIL BUILDINGS.		On maintaining and guarding the prisoners.	Total expenditure columns 3 and 4.	Expenditure on manufactures, column 4D of statement XIII.	Gross expenditure, columns 5 and 6.	Cash receipts from manufactures column 3A of statement XIII.	Net cost, or column 7, minus column 8.	Total expenditure, column 5 per head of average strength.	Net cost per head of average strength.	Serial number.
		A.	B.									
		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.									
1	Dehli ...		866	19,098	19,964	43,560	24,320	7,789	16,531	55	45	1
2	Gurgaon ...		782	10,840	11,622	1,080	12,702	2,037	10,665	72	66	2
3	Karnal ...		714	12,911	13,625	3,427	17,052	5,788	11,264	63	52	3
4	Hissar ...		378	13,492	13,870	3,100	16,970	4,366	12,604	67	61	4
5	Rohtak ...		253	12,352	12,605	2,614	15,219	3,077	12,142	58	55	5
6	Sirsa ...		376	12,569	12,945	2,195	15,140	4,361	10,779	78	65	6
7	Umballa ...		2,565	29,164	31,729	6,135	37,864	10,361	27,503	56	49	7
8	Rupar ...		2,863	1,25,807	1,28,670	10,215	1,38,885	64,027	74,858	65	38	8
9	Ludhiána ...		2,111	13,664	15,775	7,522	23,297	8,467	14,830	68	64	9
10	Simla ...		478	3,159	3,637	159	3,796	315	3,481	125	120	10
11	Jullundur ...		1,096	18,479	19,575	6,000	25,575	11,285	14,290	64	46	11
12	Hoshiárpur ...		544	3,540	4,084	232	4,316	371	3,945	97	94	12
13	Dharmasála ...		4,750	10,561	15,311	2,365	17,676	3,219	14,457	149	140	13
14	Amritsar ...		9,757	21,028	30,785	5,220	36,005	6,155	29,850	78	75	14
15	Gurdáspur ...		503	14,337	14,840	3,747	18,587	6,525	12,062	57	46	15
16	Sialkot ...		7	18,005	18,012	7,228	25,240	8,846	16,394	58	53	16
17	Lahore Central Jail ...		11,640	99,328	1,10,968	1,14,302	2,25,270	1,28,873	96,397	60	58	17
18	Do. District Do. ...		1,150	15,102	16,252	1,421	17,673	1,200	16,473	49	50	18
19	Do. Female Do. ...		1,182	9,583	10,765	2,478	13,243	3,344	9,899	80	73	19
20	Gujránwála ...		1,989	18,020	20,009	3,784	23,793	5,674	18,119	60	54	20
21	Ferozepore ...		931	15,768	16,699	2,613	19,312	5,424	13,888	63	53	21
22	Rawalpindi ...		159	33,501	33,660	10,156	43,816	13,597	30,219	49	44	22
23	Jhelum ...		251	12,959	13,210	2,726	15,936	4,691	11,245	68	58	23
24	Gujrat ...		239	14,709	14,948	2,908	17,856	4,837	13,019	63	54	24
25	Shahpur ...		150	11,875	12,025	2,212	14,237	4,984	9,253	52	40	25
26	Mooltan ...		3,760	29,722	33,482	9,395	42,877	13,578	29,299	61	53	26
27	Jhang ...		6,910	13,036	19,946	3,377	23,323	6,663	16,660	110	92	27
28	Montgomery ...		1,070	18,705	19,775	1,884	21,659	4,418	17,241	58	50	28
29	Muzaffargarh ...		285	4,072	4,357	64	4,421	98	4,323	101	101	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan ...		...	25,470	25,470	7,298	32,768	10,049	22,719	59	53	30
31	Dera Ghazi Khan ...		3,963	16,525	20,488	4,516	25,004	7,235	17,769	72	63	31
32	Bannu ...		...	8,839	8,839	612	9,451	692	8,759	69	68	32
33	Pesháwar ...		11,087	27,324	38,411	3,934	42,345	7,407	34,938	63	57	33
34	Hazara ...		2,178	3,743	5,921	...	5,921	44	5,877	106	105	34
35	Kohát ...		263	9,726	9,989	2,632	12,621	4,486	8,135	62	51	35
TOTAL ...			75,250	7,27,013	8,02,263	2,41,907	10,44,170	3,74,283	6,69,887	65	54	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. XV—(VITAL)

SHOWING THE SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

Serial Number.	Capacity of the Jail barracks at 36 superficial feet per prisoner.		Average daily strength.		Maximum population on any one day.		Number admitted into Hospital.		Daily average number of sick.		Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	
1	377	30	407	364	502	27	259	100	3	3	6	1	29	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	142	...	142	162	244	15	259	203	5	5	1	1	128	150	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	246	...	246	208	263	14	277	134	4	4	9	9	62	62	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
4	244	16	260	208	281	12	293	186	3	3	6	6	94	94	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	214	18	232	214	354	11	365	236	3	3	2	2	110	109	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
6	380	32	412	163	250	7	287	126	2	2	1	1	77	50	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	985	23	1,008	550	663	21	701	299	4	4	16	16	54	31	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8	2,500	...	2,500	1,965	2,289	...	2,289	8,170	3	3	177	159	159	416	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
9	298	23	321	218	232	21	288	265	5	5	8	4	122	36	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
10	31	...	31	29	50	1	51	39	2	2	...	...	134	134	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
11	353	19	372	296	308	20	380	212	9	9	4	4	121	75	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
12	139	4	143	99	85	7	92	47	1	1	...	...	121	133	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
13	139	12	151	103	121	18	139	77	18	18	3	3	86	138	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	495	16	511	386	530	14	544	208	...	...	16	16	54	53	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
15	286	6	292	262	338	19	357	108	7	7	8	8	41	58	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
16	431	17	448	296	309	503	19	522	289	...	...	...	...	98	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
17	1,756	...	1,756	1,673	1,997	...	1,997	2,359	...	...	73	73	141	141	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
18	600	328	928	328	328	...	602	474	...	...	10	10	216	144	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
19	382	...	382	135	164	...	164	199	...	...	...	...	147	147	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
20	534	15	549	328	395	16	411	401	2	2	21	21	122	29	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
21	414	8	422	260	308	8	311	331	1	1	8	8	127	25	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
22	862	60	922	663	751	27	778	662	1	1	14	14	19	100	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
23	289	19	308	188	194	279	10	289	174	15	15	19	100	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	277	6	283	232	239	329	9	338	119	6	6	125	5	97	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
25	294	9	303	235	230	303	7	310	160	5	5	155	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	740	40	780	550	678	26	704	395	27	27	14	14	74	150	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
27	380	11	391	177	181	225	6	231	175	4	4	4	99	100	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
28	756	24	780	340	342	419	5	424	224	1	1	9	66	66	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
29	56	...	56	42	43	...	43	43	...	...	...	...	102	100	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
30	497	13	510	413	432	556	27	538	511	27	27	1	124	142	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
31	298	8	306	270	284	321	28	349	467	22	22	7	173	157	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
32	115	10	125	115	129	209	19	228	146	3	3	6	127	243	140	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
33	569	35	604	589	612	709	31	740	493	15	15	11	6	84	65	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
34	32	4	36	58	86	9	95	110	1	1	...	...	321	33	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
35	115	16	131	134	160	213	9	222	170	1	1	2	110	17	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total	15,746	887	16,632	11,992	423	12,415	15,558	631	16,189	423	18,581	460	10	470	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

A. M. DALLAS,
Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL.)

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS AND DEATHS FROM THE CHIEF DISEASES AMONG THE CONVICTS IN JAILS OF THE PUNJAB DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1 Serial Number.	2 NAMES OF JAILS.	3																				4 Ratio of admissions and deaths per cent. of average strength from						5 Serial Number		
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Cholera.			Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and General debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Cholera.			Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		A.	D.
1	Delhi	...	...	42	1	1	1	...	...	...	18	...	3	2	5	...	...	...	8	...	12	0-27	...	0-27	...	...	1	...	1
2	Gurgaon	...	...	17	...	14	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	27	...	...	...	14	...	11	...	9	...	...	...	17	...	2
3	Karnal	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	8	...	14	5	7	...	...	11	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
4	Hissar	...	...	102	...	5	...	...	...	1	1	7	...	16	1	10	1	...	8	...	49	...	2	...	...	...	8	0-48	4
5	Rohtak	...	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	21	...	...	...	29	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	5
6	Sirsa	...	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	17	...	1	...	27	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	6
7	Umballa	...	...	73	1	12	1	...	...	...	27	1	5	1	39	4	...	...	46	...	13	0-17	2	0-17	...	...	7	0-71	7
8	Rupar	3,887	4	54	9	1	1	15	12	122	1	258	36	701	44	11	1	1,825	...	198	0-20	3	0-46	...	0-05	36	2-24	8
9	Ludhiána	...	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	10	...	55	1	...	10	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	24	0-43	9
10	Simla	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	10
11	Jullundur	...	...	69	...	2	1	...	...	...	12	...	10	...	16	1	1	...	22	...	22	...	1	0-32	...	...	5	0-32	11
12	Hoshiárpur	...	...	18	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	6	1	...	...	2	...	42	...	5	...	...	...	14	2-38	12
13	Dharmasála	...	...	58	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	20	2	...	...	2	...	56	1-94	...	...	...	...	19	1-94	13
14	Amritsar	...	...	86	5	2	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	9	1	10	4	1	...	48	2	22	1-26	1	...	...	3	1-01	14
15	Gurdáspur	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	6	...	10	...	...	...	22	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	15
16	Siálkot	...	...	67	1	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	8	...	38	5	...	...	91	...	22	0-32	...	...	...	...	12	1-62	16
17	Lahore Central Jail	1,090	3	10	3	11	3	16	...	128	20	389	28	6	1	111	...	65	0-18	1	0-18	23	1-68	17
18	Do. District Jail	...	...	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	54	...	3	...	73	...	102	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	18
19	Do. Female Jail	...	...	120	1	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	4	1	19	...	8	...	32	...	88	0-74	...	...	...	...	14	...	19
20	Gujránwála	...	...	186	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	4	71	5	2	1	9	...	56	2-39	1	...	...	...	21	1-49	20
21	Ferozepore	...	...	144	...	12	1	...	...	...	24	1	15	2	30	3	...	...	14	...	55	...	5	0-37	...	...	11	1-13	21
22	Rawalpindi	...	...	386	...	78	7	...	...	1	...	10	2	57	5	42	3	1	...	3	...	57	...	11	1-02	...	6	0-44	22
23	Jhelum	...	...	118	...	2	2	...	...	...	5	...	8	1	18	...	...	...	3	...	61	...	1	1-03	...	...	9	...	23
24	Gujrat	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	24
25	Shahpur	...	...	79	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	9	2	19	1	...	...	6	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	8	0-43	25
26	Mooltan	...	...	225	1	1	...	...	...	...	6	1	53	4	90	3	4	1	9	...	41	0-18	...	...	...	...	16	0-54	26
27	Jhang	...	...	60	...	4	...	...	...	...	8	...	35	2	19	1	2	...	4	...	35	...	2	...	...	10	0-55	27	
28	Montgomery	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	59	5	26	2	1	...	35	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	8	0-58	28
29	Muzaffargarh	...	...	4	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	15	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	9	...	14	...	...	...	5	...	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	...	...	243	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	71	1	44	...	...	19	...	56	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	30
31	Dera Gházi Khan	1	...	223	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	27	2	38	1	...	...	58	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	13	0-35	31
32	Bannu	...	...	74	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	13	...	36	...	...	...	4	...	57	...	1	...	...	...	28	...	32
33	Pesháwar	...	...	235	...	9	1	...	...	1	...	...	10	2	22	...	...	...	33	...	38	...	1	0-16	...	...	4	...	33
34	Hazáta	...	...	100	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	4	...	...	...	7	...	179	...	17	...	...	...	7	...	34
35	Kohát	...	...	61	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	19	...	...	...	8	...	38	...	4	...	...	...	12	...	35
	Total	2	...	8,598	27	239	26	1	1	40	17	315	8	985	101	1,938	110	41	4	2,599	2	69	0-22	2	0-21	...	0-01	16	0-89	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. XVII.—(VITAL).

SHOWING THE SICKNESS AND MORTALITY AMONG UNDER TRIAL, CONVICTED AND CIVIL PRISONERS SEVERALLY, AND THE MORTALITY FROM FEVERS, BOWEL COMPLAINTS, AND CHOLERA IN EACH CLASS OF PRISONERS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1 Serial Number.	2 NAMES OF JAILS.	3 AVERAGE POPULATION.						4 DAILY AVERAGE SICK.						5 TOTAL DEATHS IN AND OUT OF HOSPITAL.						6 DEATHS FROM FEVER.						7 DEATHS FROM BOWEL COMPLAINTS.						8 DEATHS FROM CHOLERA.						9 Serial Number.
		Under-trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under-trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under-trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under-trial.		Convicted.		Civil.		Under-trial.		Convicted.		Civil.								
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
1	Delhi	8	...	338	14	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Gurgaon	17	1	141	3	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Karnal	12	1	195	7	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	Hissar	7	...	189	9	2	1	...	7	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Rohtak	19	...	194	5	1	...	...	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Sirsa	5	1	158	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Umballa	25	1	523	12	2	...	...	12	...	...	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Rupar	...	...	1,965	...	...	...	...	177	...	...	...	159	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Ludhiāna	22	1	193	13	3	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Simla	1	...	27	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Jullundur	2	...	294	12	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Hoshiarpur	11	1	22	2	6	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dharmāla	4	...	86	12	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14	Amritsar	28	2	354	8	4	...	...	13	...	...	...	13	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Gurdāspur	16	3	291	9	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16	Siālkot	22	1	271	12	3	...	...	11	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Lahore C. Jail	3	...	1,669	...	1	...	...	67	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Do. Dist. Jail	3	...	322	...	3	10	18						
19	Do. Female Do.	135	4	3	19						
20	Gujranwāla	13	...	314	7	1	11	21	8	20						
21	Ferozepore	4	...	253	4	3	12	8	1	21						
22	Rawalpindi	16	1	643	19	4	14	19	7	22						
23	Jhelum	12	...	175	6	1	5	3	2	23						
24	Gujrat	19	1	213	6	3	1	24						
25	Shahpur	14	1	211	4	4	3	25						
26	Mooltan	6	2	523	16	3	...	1	13	1	14	1	26						
27	Jhang	13	...	160	4	4	5	1	3	27						
28	Montgomery	25	1	314	1	1	7	9	28						
29	Muzaffargarh	8	...	32	1	2	3	29					
30	Dera I. Khan	30	2	381	16	2	1	...	11	1	1	30					
31	Dera G. Khan	13	1	256	13	1	9	1	7	31					
32	Bannu	30	1	84	12	1	1	1	1	1	32					
33	Peshāwar	126	6	455	15	8	2	2	9	1	5	1	33					
34	Hazāra	27	2	25	1	1	1	34				
35	Kohāt	38	2	114	4	2	...	1	4	2	34				
TOTAL		599	32	11,325	385	68	6	7	...	453	10	...	7	1	402	4	1	...	51	1	1	...	1	...	116	1	1					

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

STATEMENT NO. XVIII.—(VITAL.)

SHOWING THE MORTALITY ACCORDING TO AGE AMONG THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

Serial number.	NAMES OF JAILS.	3						4						5						6						7						Serial number.
		UNDER 16 YEARS.						FROM 16 TO 40 YEARS.						FROM 40 TO 60 YEARS.						OVER 60 YEARS.						TOTAL.						
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Delhi	5	1	...	...	...	161	7	3	...	1.86	...	172	6	3	...	1.74	...	12	...	...	...	...	350	14	6	...	1.71	...	1
2	Gurgaon	2	...	...	...	...	125	3	1	...	0.80	...	29	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	158	4	1	...	0.63	...	2
3	Karnal	1	...	...	...	...	197	6	7	...	3.56	...	8	2	2	...	25.00	...	2	...	...	...	...	208	8	9	...	4.33	...	3
4	Hissar	3	...	1	...	33.33	176	6	5	1	2.84	16.66	13	3	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	158	10	6	1	3.03	10.00	4
5	Rohtak	1	...	...	...	...	119	3	1	...	0.84	...	92	2	1	...	1.09	...	2	...	...	...	...	214	5	2	...	0.93	...	5
6	Sirsa	...	...	...	...	...	95	3	1	...	1.05	...	66	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	163	4	1	...	0.61	...	6
7	Umballa	1	372	11	10	...	2.69	...	150	1	5	...	3.33	...	27	1	1	...	3.70	...	550	13	16	...	2.91	...	7	
8	Rupar	...	...	...	...	...	1,679	...	133	...	7.92	...	208	...	25	...	12.02	...	78	...	1	...	1.28	1,965	...	159	...	8.09	...	8
9	Ludhiana	2	...	...	...	...	189	12	2	...	1.06	...	25	2	2	...	7.98	...	2	...	...	...	...	218	14	4	...	1.83	...	9
10	Simla	1	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Jullundur	2	...	...	...	...	181	9	2	...	1.10	...	93	3	2	...	2.15	...	20	...	...	...	...	296	12	4	...	1.35	...	11
12	Hoshiarpur	...	...	...	...	...	29	2	1	...	3.45	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	39	3	1	...	2.56	...	12
13	Dharmasala	...	...	...	...	...	81	9	2	...	2.46	...	6	2	1	1	16.66	50.00	3	2	...	...	...	90	13	3	1	3.33	7.69	13
14	Amritsar	36	2	...	...	...	230	5	11	...	4.78	...	93	3	4	...	4.30	...	27	...	1	...	3.70	386	10	16	...	4.14	...	14
15	Gurdaspur	32	1	1	...	3.12	144	7	2	...	1.38	...	50	3	...	...	...	24	1	...	...	...	250	12	3	...	1.20	...	15	
16	Sialkot	4	1	...	...	...	251	10	6	...	2.39	...	26	2	2	...	7.69	...	15	...	...	...	...	296	13	8	...	2.70	...	16
17	Lahore Central Jail	16	...	...	...	...	1,388	...	44	...	3.17	...	244	...	27	...	11.06	...	25	...	2	...	8.00	1,673	...	73	...	4.36	...	17
18	Do District do.	4	...	...	...	...	285	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	328	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Do. Female do.	117	...	1	...	0.85	...	18	...	2	...	11.11	135	...	3	...	2.22	...	19	
20	Gujranwala	2	1	...	...	...	210	6	11	...	5.24	...	81	...	9	...	11.11	...	35	...	1	...	2.86	323	7	21	...	6.40	...	20
21	Ferozepore	1	...	...	...	...	212	2	1	...	0.47	...	42	2	6	...	14.28	...	5	...	1	...	20.00	260	4	8	...	3.07	...	21
22	Rawalpindi	2	1	...	...	...	462	13	16	...	3.46	...	193	5	2	...	1.04	...	6	1	1	...	16.66	663	20	19	...	2.87	...	22
23	Jhelum	1	...	...	...	...	168	4	1	...	0.59	...	17	1	2	...	11.76	...	2	1	...	...	...	188	6	3	...	1.59	...	23
24	Gujrat	1	...	...	...	...	194	5	...	...	...	...	35	2	1	...	2.83	...	2	...	...	...	...	232	7	1	...	0.43	...	24
25	Shahpur	...	...	...	...	...	185	5	3	...	1.62	...	37	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	225	5	3	...	1.33	...	25
26	Mooltan	2	...	...	...	...	480	17	12	...	2.50	...	41	1	2	...	4.88	...	9	...	...	...	...	532	18	14	...	2.63	...	26
27	Jhang	...	...	...	...	...	186	2	1	...	0.73	...	36	2	2	...	5.56	...	5	...	1	...	20.00	177	4	4	...	2.26	...	27
28	Montgomery	1	...	...	...	...	272	2	6	...	2.21	...	60	...	3	...	5.00	...	7	...	...	...	...	340	2	9	...	2.65	...	28
29	Muzaffargarh	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	42	1	...	...	...	...	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	1	...	...	...	...	313	13	...	...	...	...	92	6	1	...	1.09	...	7	...	...	...	...	413	19	1	...	0.24	...	30
31	Dera Ghazi Khan	...	1	...	...	...	191	11	6	...	3.14	...	76	2	1	...	1.31	...	3	...	...	...	...	270	14	7	...	2.59	...	31
32	Bannu	...	...	...	...	...	100	13	...	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	115	14	...	...	...	...	32
33	Peshawar	19	...	...	...	...	386	19	6	...	1.55	...	176	3	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	589	23	6	...	1.02	...	33
34	Hazara	1	...	...	...	...	27	2	...	...	...	...	15	1	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	53	3	...	...	...	...	34
35	Kohat	...	...	...	...	...	145	4	2	...	1.38	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154	6	2	...	1.29	...	35
TOTAL		141	8	2	...	1.42	9,247	329	296	2	3.20	0.61	2,238	78	103	3	4.60	3.85	366	8	9	...	2.46	11,992	423	410	5	3.42	1.18			

STATEMENT NO. XIX.

SHOWING THE MORTALITY AMONG THE CONVICTS IN THE JAILS OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877, ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT.

1 Serial number.	2 NAMES OF JAILS.	3 UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			4 FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			5 FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			6 FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			7 FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			8 ABOVE 7 YEARS.			9 Serial number.
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	
1	Delhi ...	48	...	0.70	103	2	1.94	109	2	1.83	75	...	...	16	1	6.25	13	1	7.69	1
2	Gurgaon ...	142	...	0.70	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Karnal ...	36	4	11.11	38	2	5.26	45	3	6.66	32	...	...	34	...	...	11	...	...	3
4	Hissar ...	86	1	1.16	56	3	5.36	51	1	1.96	12	2	16.66	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
5	Rohtak ...	75	1	1.33	56	...	...	78	1	1.27	2	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	5
6	Sirsa ...	33	1	3.03	52	...	...	40	...	...	36	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	6
7	Umballa ...	45	5	11.11	79	3	3.79	105	5	4.76	110	3	2.73	195	...	...	29	...	...	7
8	Rupur ...	8	...	...	168	33	19.64	840	88	10.48	402	23	5.72	530	15	2.82	17	...	...	8
9	Ludhiána ...	91	1	1.09	51	...	...	55	2	3.63	26	1	3.84	5	...	...	4	...	...	9
10	Simla ...	21	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Jullundur ...	165	1	0.60	67	...	...	40	2	5.00	21	1	4.76	9	...	...	6	...	...	11
12	Hoshiárpur ...	29	...	...	9	...	...	2	1	50.00	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dharmśála ...	40	1	2.50	35	2	5.71	16	...	...	1	...	25.00	4	...	...	4	...	...	13
14	Amritsar ...	230	3	1.30	110	11	10.00	35	2	5.71	14	...	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	14
15	Gurdáspur ...	63	...	...	38	...	...	73	1	1.37	35	2	5.71	45	...	...	8	...	...	15
16	Siálkot ...	122	1	0.82	68	5	7.35	80	2	2.50	32	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Lahore Central Jail	63	1	2.33	34	2	5.88	17	3	17.64	400	7	1.75	423	37	8.74	756	23	3.04	17
18	Do. District Do.	90	...	...	80	...	...	75	...	...	55	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Do. Female Do.	3	...	...	11	...	...	28	...	...	25	1	4.00	23	...	...	45	2	4.44	19
20	Gujránwála ...	50	...	...	94	3	3.19	109	15	13.76	77	2	2.60	5	1	20.00	...	...	...	20
21	Ferozepore ...	48	1	2.08	104	3	2.88	63	...	...	40	4	10.00	7	...	...	2	...	...	21
22	Rawalpindi ...	132	1	0.76	172	4	2.33	158	6	3.80	105	1	0.95	109	5	4.59	7	2	28.57	22
23	Jhelum ...	71	1	1.41	40	1	2.50	20	1	5.00	11	...	...	45	...	...	7	...	...	23
24	Gujrat ...	63	...	...	82	1	1.22	57	...	...	26	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	24
25	Sháhpur ...	36	...	...	76	1	1.32	113	2	1.77	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	25
26	Mooltan ...	79	1	1.26	257	7	2.72	144	3	2.08	47	1	2.13	19	2	10.53	4	...	...	26
27	Jhang ...	28	1	3.57	96	1	1.04	39	1	2.56	12	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	27
28	Montgomery ...	112	4	3.57	44	2	4.55	185	3	1.62	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
29	Muzaffargarh ...	36	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	29
30	Dera Ismail Khan	86	...	...	95	...	...	134	1	0.75	56	...	...	53	...	...	8	...	...	30
31	Dera Gházi Khan	55	...	...	31	...	...	94	4	4.25	58	2	3.45	35	...	...	11	1	9.09	31
32	Bangu... ..	67	...	...	34	...	...	22	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	32
33	Pesháwar ...	194	4	2.06	219	...	...	129	2	1.55	42	...	...	20	...	...	8	...	...	33
34	Hazára ...	42	...	...	7	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	34
35	Kohát ...	76	1	1.31	25	...	...	42	...	...	7	...	...	5	...	...	5	1	20.00	35
TOTAL ...		2,565	35	1.36	2,448	86	3.51	3,016	151	5.01	1,775	51	2.87	1,655	61	3.69	956	31	3.24	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

APPENDIX TO STATEMENT No. XXI.

STATEMENT SHOWING PARTICULARS REGARDING PRISONERS UNDER TRIAL IN THE LOCK-UPS APART FROM THE JAILS
OF THE PUNJAB, DURING THE YEAR 1877.

1 Serial Number.	2 DISTRICTS.	3 Names of lock-ups.	4 Number remained at close of previous year.		5 Number received during the year.		6 Total population.			7 Average daily number.			8 Released.			9 Convicted and sentenced.			10 Transferred.			11 Escaped.			12 Deaths.			13 Remaining on 31st December.			14 COST.					15 HOSPITAL.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Admissions.	Daily average sick.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average strength.	
																																							A.
			Rations.		Guards and establishment.		Other charges.		Total.		Annual cost per head of average strength.																												
1	Delhi ...	Delhi ...	26	...	709	31	735	31	766	15	...	15	358	21	379	321	9	330	43	...	...	...	13	1	14	308	1,032	29	1,369	91	4	3	...	...	...	...
2	Umballa ...	Umballa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Simla ...	Kasauli ...	...	...	93	7	93	7	100	2	...	2	30	4	34	63	3	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	50	114	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Jullundur...	Jullundur...	6	...	277	22	283	22	305	6	...	6	94	9	103	156	9	165	26	2	...	...	...	7	2	9	97	720	14	831	138	8	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dharmśāla	Kullu ...	4	...	45	5	49	5	54	3	1	4	25	5	30	11	...	11	11	...	...	1	...	1	...	87	108	13	208	52	...	...	...	...	1	25-00	
6	Gurdāspur	Dalhousie...	...	...	70	2	70	2	72	1	...	1	10	1	11	59	1	60	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Lahore	Lahore ...	9	...	1,165	82	1,174	82	1,256	17	...	17	272	23	295	831	55	886	36	3	...	...	...	35	1	36	390	276	121	787	46	4	9	59	1-00	...	...
8	Do. ...	Kasur ...	2	...	124	9	126	9	135	5	...	5	30	3	33	83	6	89	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	...	41	153	30	9	7	...	...	...	...	...
9	Ferozepore	Ferozepore	9	...	255	9	264	9	273	5	1	6	76	3	79	117	6	123	62	...	...	...	9	...	9	175	204	7	386	64	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
10	Rawalpindi	Rawalpindi	3	...	333	12	336	12	348	8	...	8	162	8	170	163	4	167	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	130	...	86	216	27	...	...	1	...	...	...
11		Attock ...	...	...	117	4	117	4	121	2	...	2	26	1	27	88	3	91	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	69	...	35	104	52	...	...	2	...	1	50-00
12		Murree ...	...	...	...	80	1	80	1	81	2	...	2	40	...	40	40	1	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	9	64	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Jhelum ...	P. D. Khan	316	11	316	11	327	6	...	6	150	7	157	146	1	147	19	3	1	...	1	142	108	64	314	52	5	4	3	
14	Mooltan ...	Mooltan ...	21	2	752	32	773	34	807	17	1	18	344	20	364	406	14	420	23	...	23	416	84	48	548	30	7	1	15	
15	D. G. Khan	D. G. Khan	
16		Rájanpur...	...	89	3	355	22	444	25	469	94	5	99	136	13	149	86	4	90	124	8	98	...	98	2,823	624	513	3,960	40	...	23	
17	Bannu ...	Miánwáli ...	...	...	130	7	130	7	137	2	...	2	13	2	15	104	5	109	12	...	...	...	1	...	1	25	432	30	487	243	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Pesháwar	Mardán ...	44	10	3,665	308	3,709	318	4,027	43	5	48	3,314	296	3,610	140	9	149	2,061	11	3	...	46	2	48	711	432	85	1,228	25	9	2	113	4	3	6-25	
TOTAL ...			213	15	8,486	564	8,699	579	9,278	228	13	241	5,080	416	5,496	2,814	130	2,944	553	27	5	...	247	6	253	5,623	4,020	1,145	10,788	44	12	3	216	5	5	2-07	

A. M. DALLAS,

Inspector General of Prisons, Punjab.

