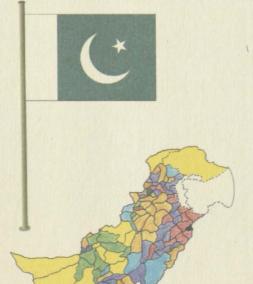


"Education is a matter of life and death for Pakistan. The world is progressing so rapidly that without requisite advance in education, not only shall we be left behind others but may be wiped out altogether."

(September 26, 1947, Karachi)

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah Founder of Pakistan



# قوى ترانه

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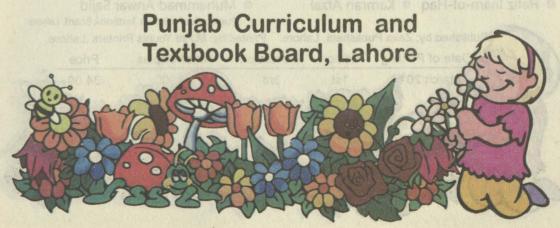
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# **General Knowledge**



Muhammad Madquen Asqhar, Subject Specialist



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#### - AUTHORS -

- Sibte Hassan, Sr. Subject Specialist,
   Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore
- Atta Dastgeer, Subject Specialist,
   Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore
- Mehar Safdar Waleed, Subject Specialist,
   Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore
- Abdul Rauf Zahid, Subject Specialist,
   Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore

- Shahzad Mehmood Ali, Subject Specialist, Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore
- Qaiser Saleem, Subject Specialist,
   Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore
- Muhammad Anwar Sajid, Subject Specialist,
   Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore

#### Review Committee

- Prof. Dr Abid Zia, Ex. Vice Principal, Govt. College of Science, Wahdat Road, Lahore
- Prof. Rehmanullah Ch. Ex. Professor (Pol. Sc.)
   Govt. College, Civil Lines, Lahore
- Hafiz Muhammad Arshad, Head of Deptt.
   The Punjab School, Township, Lahore
- Muhammad Nadeem Asghar, Subject Specialist (Biology),
   Directorate of Staff Development, Wahdat Colony, Lahore

#### Editors •-

- Dr. Saman Jamil,
   Sr. Subject Specialist,
   Punjab Curriculum & Textbook
   Board, Lahore
- Ghufran Ahmad Asif, Subject Specialist, Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore

#### Review Committee for NOC

- Prof. Dr Abdul Rauf Shakoori, Director School of Biological Sciences, Punjab University, Lahore
- Muhammad Shakoor. Principal (Rtd.), Crescent Model Higher Secondary School, Shadman, Lahore
- Zafar Mehdi Zafar, Senior Science Teacher (Rtd.), DPS, Model Town, Lahore

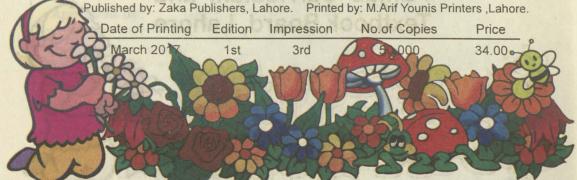
#### Composing and Layout Designing

Hafiz Inam-ul-Haq
 Kamran Afzal

#### Supervision

Muhammad Anwar Sajid
 Punjab Curriculum & Textbook Board, Lahore

 Printed by: M.Arif Younis Printers ,Lahore.



#### **PREFACE**

This book (General Knowledge-1) is prepared in the light of the students' learning outcomes of curriculum 2006 prioritized for the textbook. Before printing, the manuscript of this book was throughly reviewed by a committee of well known experts to seek its valuable recommendations which have been duly incorporated in the book. On finding the manuscript fully aligned with the curriculum 2006, the review committee recommended it for its printing and publication. The competent authority granted approval for its publication.

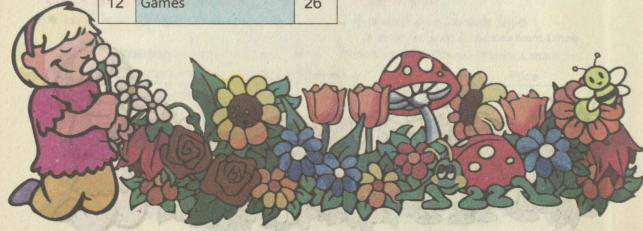
The team of authors involved in the development of this book developed the lesson plans also. Further, the feedback was collected from the students, teachers during the pre-testing process. The valuable outcome of the feedback was incorporated. As there is always a room for improvement, we cordially invite the valuable suggestions for improvement of the text of this book.

(Authors)



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## **ALLAH ALMIGHTY IS ONE**

Allah Almighty is One. He is our Creator. He has created the Earth and the sky. Allah Almighty has created delicious fruits for us. Allah Almighty created beautiful flowers, shining stars and the Moon. Everything of the world is made by Allah Almighty. We worship Allah Almighty only.





Allah Almighty has made the sky and the Earth.



Allah Almighty has created day.



Allah Almighty has created night.



Birds and animals are created by Allah Almighty.



Allah Almighty has created human being.



All fruits are created by Allah Almighty.



by Flowers are created by Allah Almighty.



- 1. Name the things which are seen in the sky at night.
- 2. Name some fruits and vegetables which are produced in summer season.
- 3. Collect pictures of various flowers and paste them in the boxes given below:

Hazrat Adam ( Service) human beings. called the Forefather of the United also Ambiva (APAC) Ismail (LIFL) land Hazrat Ishaq used to talk with Allah Almighty.

# AMBIYA-E-KARAM

Allah Almighty sent many Ambiya / Rasool / to guide human beings. These Rasool conveyed the message of Allah Almighty to human beings. They taught the people to do good deeds and avoid bad deeds.

Names of some Ambiya(عليم الثلام) are given below:

# 1. Hazrat Adam (عليه الثلام)

He was the first Nabi of Allah Almighty. He was the first human being who came on the Earth. He is also called the father of human beings.

# 2. Hazrat Ibrahim (عليه الثلام)

He was the Khalil of Allah Almighty. Khalil means friend. He is called the Forefather of the Ambiya(عليه السلام). His sons Hazrat Ismail(عليه السلام) and Hazrat Ishaq(عليه السلام) were also Ambiya(عليه السلام).

# 3. Hazrat Musa (عليه الثلام)

He was the Rasool of Bani Israel. He used to talk with Allah Almighty.

# 4. Hazrat Isa (عليه الثلام)

He had a "Miracle" to make dead persons alive.

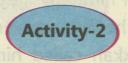
## 5. Hazrat Muhammad (温切)

Hazrat Muhammad(ﷺ) is the last Rasool of Allah Almighty. No Rasool / Nabi will come after Hazrat Muhammad(ﷺ).



#### Answer these questions.

- 1. Tell the name of the first Nabi of Allah Almighty.
- 2. Which Rasool was Khalil of Allah Almighty?
- 3. Tell the name of the last Rasool of Allah Almighty.



Fill in the blanks with the words given below.

human being son Rasool last

- 1. Hazrat Muhammad (المحتلطة ) is the \_\_\_\_\_ Rasool of Allah Almighty.
- 2. Hazrat Musa (عليه الثلام) was the \_\_\_\_\_ of Bani Israil.
- 3. Hazrat Ibrahim's (عليه السّلام) Hazrat Ismail (عليه السّلام) was also a Rasool.
- 4. Hazrat Adam (عليه الثلام) was the first \_\_\_\_\_ who came on the Earth.

#### Instructions for teachers and parents

Tell the children that many Ambiya (שליא came to teach good things. They taught the people that Allah is One. We should worship Him. We should live loving each other. We should not tease anyone.

# HAZRAT MUHAMMAD (灣)

Hazrat Muhammad ( ) is the last Rasool of Allah Almighty. He ( ) was born in the holy city of Makkah. His father's name was Hazrat Abdullah. Hazrat Abdullah died before the birth of Hazrat Muhammad ( ). His mother's name was Hazrat Amina. His grandfather Hazrat Abdul Mutlib gave him the name "Muhammad". He ( ) declared his nabuwat at the age of forty. The last holy book of Allah Almighty Qurane-Majeed was revealed on him ( ) . He ( ) always spoke truth and he ( ) was very honest. People of Makkah called him "Sadiq and Ameen". He ( ) lived for 63 years. His tomb is in Madina Munawara. Hazrat Muhammad ( ) used to love

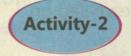
children. When He (過少) heard any child weeping during the Salat he (過少) shortened Salat. He (過少) loved his grandsons Hazrat Hassan(如此) and Hazrat Hussain (如此) too much. Once when he (過少) was saying his Salat, he (過少) performed sajdha, his grandson sat on his back. His grandson was a child at that time. He (過少) remained in Sajdha until his grandson left his back.

#### **Instructions for teachers and parents**



#### Answer these questions.

- 1. In which city Hazrat Muhammad (المالية المالية) was born?
- 2. What is the name of the last Holy Book of Allah Almighty?
- Where is the tomb of Hazrat Muhammad (المالة المالة)?
- 4. What name was given to him (المنافية ) by the people of Makkah?



Fill in the blanks with the words given below. The believes

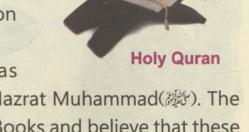
forty Hazrat Amina children

- 1. The name of his (مالفاتان) mother was \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. He (過少) declared his Nabuwat at the age of \_\_\_\_\_ years.
- 3. He (河道) loved \_\_\_\_\_ too much.

## **HOLY BOOKS**

Allah Almighty revealed some books on His different Rasool. These books are called Holy Books. The names of these Holy Books are as under:

- 1. Turah (قرات): It was revealed on Hazrat Musa(عليه السّلام).
- Zabur (الربر): It was revealed on 2. Hazrat Daud(عليه السّلام).
- Gospel (انجیل): It was revealed on 3. Hazrat Isa(عليه السّلام).



Holy Quran (قرآن مجير): It was revealed on the last Rasool Hazrat Muhammad(澱). The Muslims respect all the Holy Books and believe that these are true.

Activity

Connect the names of Rasool with their books:

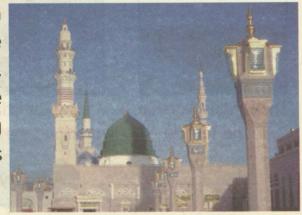
Hazrat Muhammad(المالية المالية المالي	001	Turah
Hazrat Daud (عليه الثلام)		Gospel
Hazrat Isa (عليه السّلام)		Zabur
Hazrat Musa (عليه الثلام)		Holy Quran

PRAYER (Salat)

5

Allah Almighty has created variety of things for us. We should say thanks to Allah Almighty. We worship Allah Almighty to pay

thanks. Prayer (Salat) is a procedure of worship. We say prayers five times a day. It is obligatory to become neat and clean before saying the prayers. Ablution is performed for cleanliness.



Masjid-e-Nabwi

### Names of prayers (Salat)

Fajar

Zohar

Assar

Maghrib

Isha

The Muslims offer Salat five times a day. "Azan" is said before every Salat to call people in the Masjid.



Faisal Masjid

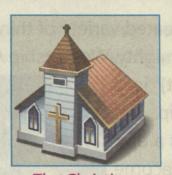
#### Instructions for teachers and parents

Inform the children about other religions also.

People of other religions also go to their places of worship. We should respect the places of worship of other religions.



The Hindus worship in the Temple.



The Christians worship in the Church.



The Sikhs worship in the Gurdwara.



#### Answer these questions.

- 1. How many Salat we offer in a day? Tell their names.
- 2. Where do the Muslims offer their Salat?
- 3. Where do the Hindus worship?
- 4. Where do the Sikhs worship?



Fill in the blanks with the words given below.

Church Worship

Ablution

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is a way to recall Allah Almighty.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ is performed before Salat.
- 3. The Christians worship in the \_\_\_\_\_\_

# Ta'awwaz, Tasmiyah, Kalamah Tayyabah

Ta'awwaz

آعُوْذُ بِاللهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطِي الرَّجِيْمِ

I seek refuge of Allah from devil, the condemned.

Tasmiyah

بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

In the name of Allah the most Gracious the most Merciful.

Kalmah Tayyabah

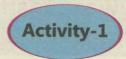
الله الله عَلَيْهُ الله الله عُكَبَّدُ الله عُكَبَّدُ الله عَلَيْدُ الله عَلَيْدُ الله عَلَيْدُ الله

There is no god but Allah.

Hazrat Muhammad(المالية) is the Rasool of Allah.

**Instructions for teachers and parents** 

Make the child memorize Ta'awwaz, Tasmiyah and Kalmah Tayyabah. Explain their translation and also tell them to recite Tasmiyah before performing every deed.



Connect correctly the words of one box with the corresponding box.

Ta'awwaz

بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Tasmiyah

لَا إِلٰهَ إِلَّاللَّهُ مُحَمَّدٌ سُولُ اللهِ ٥

Kalmah Tayyabah

آعُوْذُ بِاللهِ مِنَ الشَّيْظِي الرَّجِيْمِ

Activity-2

- 1. Tell Ta'awwaz and its translation.
- 2. Tell Tasmiyah and its translation.
- Tell Kalmah Tayyabah and its translation.

Z

# MY INTRODUCTION

My name is	My father's name is
My age is	years. My mother's name is
I am in class one	e. I have a younger brother. We get up early in
the morning. My	mother prepares breakfast for us.
I always speak	the truth. I respect my elders. I like to play
football. I like to	eat fruit.

# My good habits



Studying together



Playing together

# Others' good habits



Standing in a queue



Kindness to animals



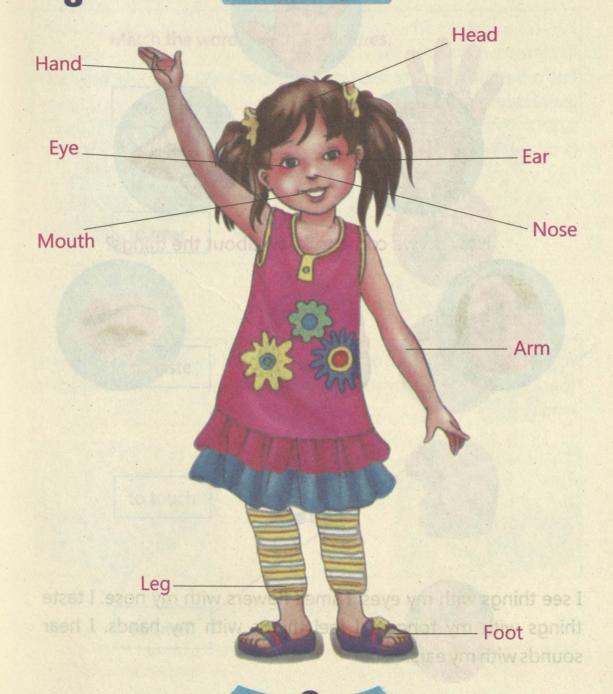
Write your age in the blanks with the help of your parents.

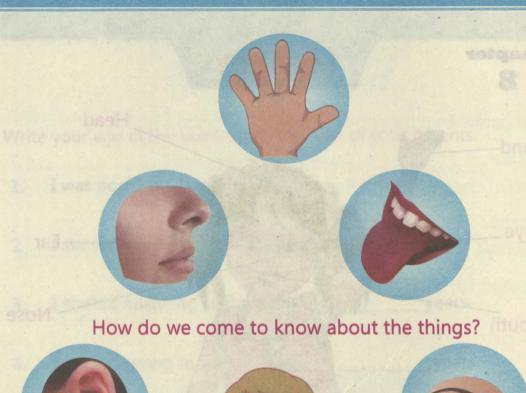
- 1. I was born \_\_\_\_\_ years ago. a sed I amo zeals ni ma I
- 2. I started walking at the age of \_\_\_\_\_ years.
- I started speaking at the age of \_\_\_\_\_\_ years.
- I started going to school at age of \_\_\_\_\_\_ years.
- 5. Now I am in class one. My age is \_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

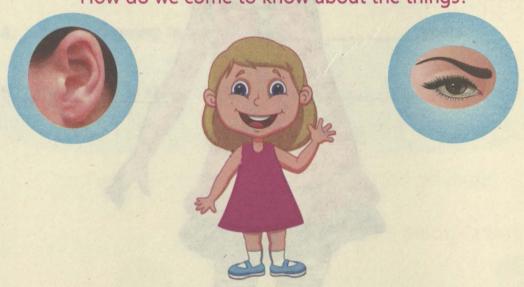
#### **Guidelines for teachers**

Guide the children to introduce themselves one by one in the classroom.

MY BODY







I see things with my eyes. I smell flowers with my nose. I taste things with my tongue. I feel things with my hands. I hear sounds with my ears.

# Activity-1

Match the words with the pictures.

by one ion your tonoue as per tear

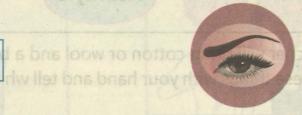
to see



to hear



moores to taste

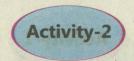


to touch



to smell



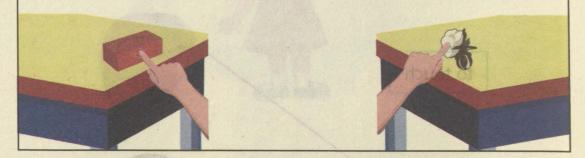


For this activity, teacher will arrange certain things of different tastes like lemon, salt and sugar.

Put different things one by one on your tongue as per teacher's instructions and tell their tastes.



Your teacher will bring cotton or wool and a brick in the classroom. Touch these things with your hand and tell which is soft and which is hard.



#### **Instructions for teachers and parents**

Tell the students about senses and their relevant body parts.

## **CLEANLINESS**

Keeping ourselves clean is called cleanliness. We wash our hands with soap. We keep our clothes clean. We brush our teeth daily to keep them clean. We comb our hair to keep them clean. We should take a bath daily. We get rid of dirt from nails by trimming them. We should also keep our homes and surrounding clean. If we do not keep ourselves clean, we will become ill. If we have good health, we will take interest in our studies.



Brushing teeth



Trimming nails



Wearing neat and clean clothes



Combing hair



Fill in the blanks with the words given below.

brush soap dirt health clean

- dean. We should take a bath daily We g sandla also keep our homes and
- 2. Clean your teeth with \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. Cleanliness gives us good \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Diseases are spread by \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 5. Wash your hands with \_\_\_\_\_\_ before taking meal.

**Instructions for teachers and parents** 

Tell the students about the importance of cleanliness for health.

### MY FAMILY



My home is in a city, where I live with my father, mother, brother and sister. My grandfather and grandmother live in a village near the city. Whenever they come to our house, they bring eatables from village. We also go to village to spend our holidays. Our paternal uncle and maternal uncle also live in the village. We play with our cousins. We love our family members.

### Instructions for teachers and parents

- 1. Ask the children about the names of their family members.
- 2. How to respect elders? Explain with examples.

# Activity-1

Match the close relationship.

Mother of mother

Elder brother of father

Sister of mother

Brother of mother

Sister of father

Younger brother of father

Mother's father

Maternal grandfather

Paternal uncle

Maternal grandmother

Maternal aunt

Maternal uncle

Paternal uncle

Paternal aunt

My home is in a city, where I live with my father, mother brother and sister. My grandfath 2-ytivity Amother live in a village near the city. Whenever the cour house, they bring

Fill in the blanks with the words given below.

order

love

respect

- 1. I \_\_\_\_\_ my mother.
- 2. I obey the \_\_\_\_\_ of my paternal uncle.
- 3. It is our duty to \_\_\_\_\_ elders.

Chapter 1 1

## **OUR FOOD**



We need food to stay alive. We take breakfast in the morning. In the breakfast, we eat paratha with egg and drink milk.

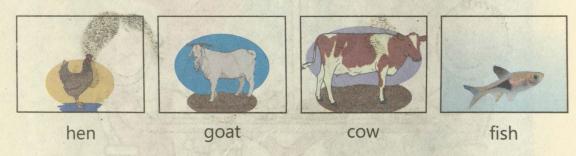
We take our lunch in the afternoon after coming back from our school. We like vegetables and meat in lunch. We eat rice and pulses in dinner. We often take fruit after taking meal.

Our mother makes delicious foods of different kinds. She advises us to take food slowly by chewing it properly. She also advises for taking meal by sitting and not to talk while eating. We should wash hands before and after taking meal. Before starting meal, we should say بشمِ الله الرَّحْمُنِ الرَّحْمُنُ الرَّحْمُنُ الرَّحْمُنُ الرَّحَمُنُ الرَّحْمُنُ الرَّعْمُ الْحَمْمُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمَلُونُ الرَّعْمُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمَلُونُ الرَّعْمُ الْمُعْلَى الْمُعْمَلُونُ الرَّعْمُ الْمُعْمَلُونُ الْمُعْمَلُونُ الرَّعْمُ الْمُعْمَلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمِلُونُ الْمُعْمُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمَلُونُ الْمُعْمَلُونُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللْمُعْمُلُونُ اللَّهُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ اللْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعُلِي الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعُلِي الْمُعُلِي الْمُعُلِي الْمُعْمُلُونُ الْمُعُلِي الْمُعْم

# Activity-1

#### Answer the following questions:

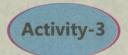
- 1. Why do we wash our hands before and after taking meal?
- 2. Which animal's meat do you like?



# Activity-2

## Tick (✓) your favourite vegetables.





Tick (✓) your favourite fruit.



Mango



Pomegranate



Apple



Melon



Grapes



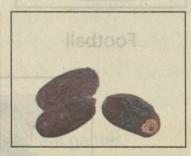
Banana



Guava



Tomato



Dates

**Instructions for teachers and parents** 

Tell the students about the importance of food.

## GAMES

As soon as the bell for break rang, we came out of our classroom. All the students reached the playground. In the ground, there are many places to play. Some students started playing cricket, some started playing hockey and some got busy in playing football. There is a badminton net in one corner of the playground. I started playing badminton with Ali. Our friends were playing basketball. When we heard the bell ring again, we stopped playing and came back to classroom.





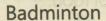


Football

Hockey

Cricket







Basketball



#### Tick (✓) the correct answer.

1. In which game do we use bat?

Football

Cricket

Badminton

2. In which game do we use net?

Badminton

Cricket

Football

3. In which game do we throw the ball in the goal?

Basketball

Cricket

Hockey

### Instructions for teachers and parents

- 1. Tell the students about the players of different games.
- 2. Tell the students about the importance of sports.
- 3. Introduce basic principles of the sports like:

  Wait for turn, obey the umpire and accept with open heart

  whether you lose or win the game.

#### SCHOOL



I study in a school near my home. Our school is very beautiful. There are eight classrooms and a playground in the school. There are flowers and trees in the school. There is a library in the school. Students use library for reading books. There are ten teachers in our school. There is a gardener who looks after the plants. The headmaster controls all the school activities. We respect our teachers and other staff.

Assembly is conducted in the morning. Then we go to classrooms for reading and learning. Our teachers teach us with great love. We play in the playground during the break. Then we come back to our classrooms. We go to home when school is closed.





Classroom

Library



#### Answer the following questions: Was perceid as a various A nell'A

- 1. Who teaches you in the school?
- 2. Who takes care of plants in the school?
- 3. Who controls all the school activities?

### **Instructions for teachers and parents**

- 1. Tell the students about classroom manners.
- Tell them about the importance of neat and clean dress and well mannered talk.

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## HEALTH



Allah Almighty has blessed us with good health. We should take care of cleanliness. If we don't take care of cleanliness, we shall

become ill. When we become ill, we go to nearby dispensary or hospital. In the hospital or dispensary, doctors and nurses treat and take care of us.

Some common diseases are:

1. cough 2. measles

3. malaria

Some diseases are caused by germs. These germs are present on different things. When we touch these things, germs stick to our hands. When we eat without washing hands, the germs enter our body and cause diseases. We should take care of the following to keep us healthy.



Trash litter.



Take a bath daily.





Keep the hair clean. Wash hands with soap.



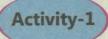
Always use clean and fresh eatables.



Keep your teeth clean.

## **Instructions for teachers and parents**

- 1. Tell the students about their nearby hospital or dispensary.
- 2. Tell a story about taking a patient to the hospital.
- 3. Tell the students about the causes of diseases.



Fill in the blanks with the words given below.								
	germs	Doctor	cleanliness	disease				
1.	cı	ures the patie	nts in hospital.					
2.	Diseases are spread by							
3.	Cough is a							
4.	We should take care of							
Activity-2  exercising tongs aw block and analysis and god								
Tick (✓) the good habits for keeping us healthy.								
1-	Washing hands before eating.							
2-	Eating things in the market.							
3-	Combing the	e hair.						
4-	Taking a batl	n daily.						
5-	Not to throw	litter in the	trash bin.					

## SHOP/MARKET



Shop is a place where things are sold. We cannot purchase everything from one shop. There are different shops in a market. People can get all the things of their daily use from the market. Shopkeepers display price lists of different items.

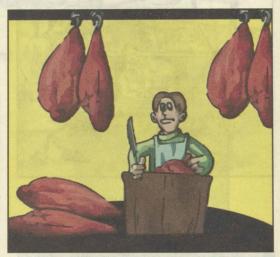


Different shops in a market.

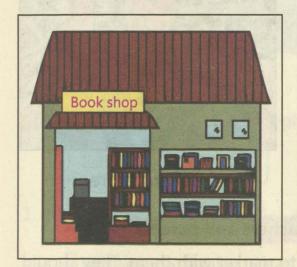
## Different kinds of shops



Bakery



Meat shop



Book shop



Medical store



Fruit shop



Cloth shop



Toy shop



General store

#### **Instructions for teachers and parents**

Parents should take the children to market with them. They should keep them close while purchasing things so that they can get awareness about the prices of different things.



Match the things with the relevant shops.

Bread, Eggs
Pulses
Medicine
Pencil

Medical store
Stationery
Bakery
General store

Activity-2

Fill in the blanks with the words given below.

list

Things

shop

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ of daily use are sold in a shop.
- 2. Shopkeepers display price \_\_\_\_\_\_ of different items .
- 3. There is a \_\_\_\_\_\_ in every neighborhood.



Find out the prices of following items from the list displayed at your area shop and write in the boxes given below.

	The state of the s
Sugar 1kg	Rs.
Flour 1kg	Rs. enlaibe
Ghee 1Kg	Rs.
Pulses (chana) 1kg	Rs.
Salt 1kg	Rs.
Potato 1kg	Rs. apaid!
Onion 1kg	Rs.

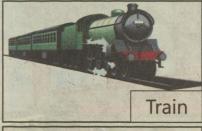
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## **TRANSPORTATION**

We use different kinds of vehicles to move from one place to another. For short distances, bicycle and horse-cart are used. For long distances, big vehicles, e.g., motorcycle, car, bus, train, aeroplane, ship, etc., are used.



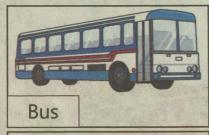
















Buses stop at the bus stop.



Train stops at the railway station.



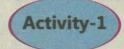
Aeroplanes fly and land at the airport.



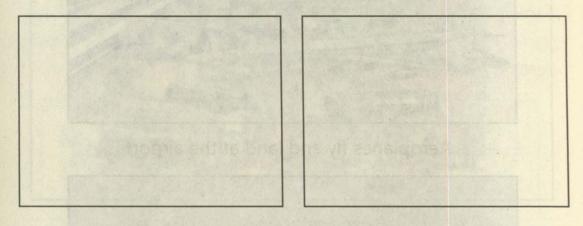
Ships arrive at the harbour.

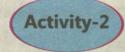
#### **Instructions for teachers and parents**

- 1. Tell the students about different means of transportation with the help of pictures and charts.
- Also tell them about the places of arrival and departure of different means of transportation.

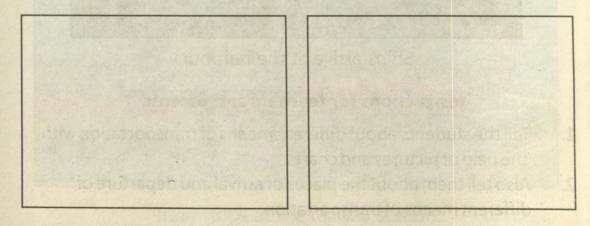


Get the pictures of two fast moving means of transportation from newspapers or magazines and paste them in the spaces given below.

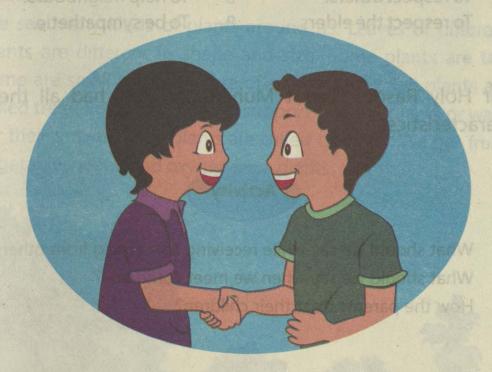




Get the pictures of two slow moving means of transportation from newspapers or magazines and paste them in the spaces given below.



## **GOOD MANNERS**



Good manners mean polite dealing with others. We should always work honestly. We should always speak the truth. We should speak softly with others. We should greet each other with Asslam-o-Alaikum. Some people say hello and good morning.

If we need something from someone or to seek permission we should start with "kindly / please". The same way we should thank others.

## Characteristics of a gentleman:

- 1- To speak the truth. 2- Hate to tell a lie.
- 3- To love others.4- To work honestly.
- 5- To respect others. 6- To help neighbours.
- 7- To respect the elders.
  8- To be sympathetic.

Our Holy Rasool Hazrat Muhammad ( had all these characteristics.



- 1. What should we say while receiving something from others?
- 2. What should we say when we meet some one?
- 3. How the parents treat their children?

## **Instructions for teachers and parents**

should speak softly with others. We should greet each other

Try to develop good habits in students so that they may grow up as good Muslims and human being.

Chapter 1 R

## **PLANTS AND ANIMALS**

#### **Plants**

We see many kinds of plants around us. Leaves of different plants are different in shape and size. Some plants are tall, some are small and some are of medium size. Tall plants are called trees. Some plants need support of other plants or walls for their growth. Such plants are called creepers. We get fruits, vegetables, wood and oxygen from plants.



#### **Instructions for teachers and parents**

Ask the children to point out trees, grass and creeping plants in the picture.

## **Benefits of plants**



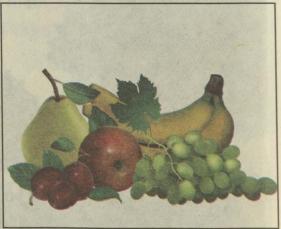
Birds make their nests in the trees.



Trees also provide us shade.



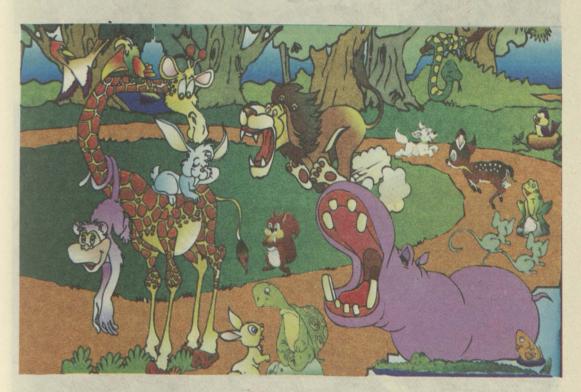
Many animals live in trees.



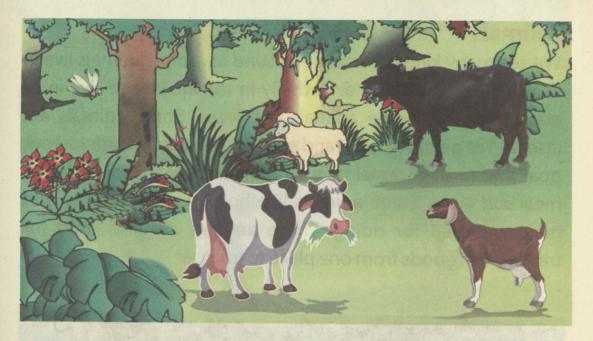
Trees and plants give us fruits

#### **Animals**

We see many kinds of animals around us. Some animals live in water and some on land. Birds fly in the air. Insects live in or above the soil. Some animals eat grass. Some animals eat insects. We get milk, meat and eggs from animals. Buffalo, cow, goat and female camel give us milk and meat. Hen gives us meat and eggs. Some animals like horse, camel, donkey and mule are used for riding. These animals are also used for transport of goods from one place to another.



Some animals live in the forest.

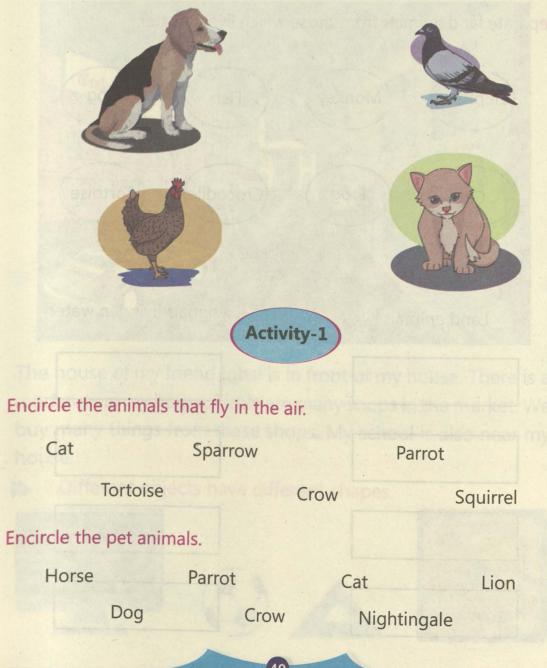


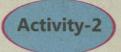
Some animals give us milk.



Some animals live in water.

Some animals like dog, cat, hen, pigeon, etc., can be kept in homes. Such animals are called pet animals.

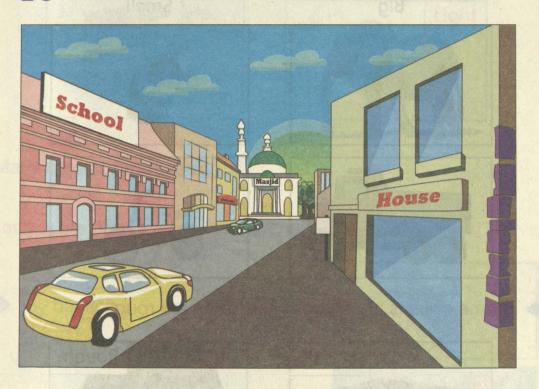




Separate land animals from those which live in water.

Elephant	Monkey	Fish	Dog
Cat	Frog	Crocodile	Tortoise
Land animals		Animals living in water	
			478

## **OBJECTS AROUND US**



The house of my friend Iqbal is in front of my house. There is a market near my house. There are many shops in the market. We buy many things from these shops. My school is also near my house.

Different objects have different shapes.

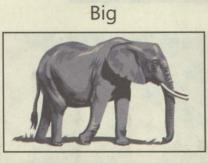








Some objects are big and some are small.





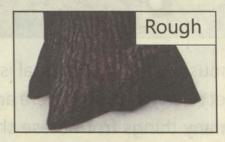
Small





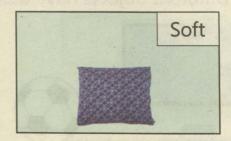
Some objects are smooth and some are rough.





Some objects are hard and some are soft





Some objects are heavy and some are light.





Many objects produce sound.

Sounds are produced by different ways.

- By beating
- By blowing
- By shaking
- By plucking









Objects can be seen in light at daytime. At night we need light to see the objects.



To see the things in day light



at night in bulb light.

Wood, paper, plastic and iron are used to make different objects.

## Objects made of wood



#### Objects made of paper



## Objects made of plastic

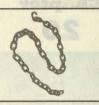




#### Objects made of iron:







The same object can be made from iron, wood and plastic.



Wooden chair



Iron chair



Plastic chair



Wooden table



Iron table



Plastic table



Wooden toy



Iron toy



Plastic toy

## Instructions for teachers and parents

- 1. Enable students to identify the objects producing dim and bright light.
- 2. Tell the students that human beings and animals hear sounds a with ears.

### THE EARTH



Our Earth is round. Major part of the Earth is water. The dry part of the Earth is called land. We live on this dry part of the Earth.

## **Instructions for teachers and parents**

Show picture of the Earth to the children and tell them that how much of the Earth is covered with water and how much is dry land.

SKY



The day comes when the Sun rises.



The night comes when the Sun sets.

We see the Moon and stars in the sky at night.

## Instructions for teachers and parents

- 1- Tell the students about the day and night.
- 2- Explain them that the stars are also present at daytime but we can not see them due to bright sunlight.

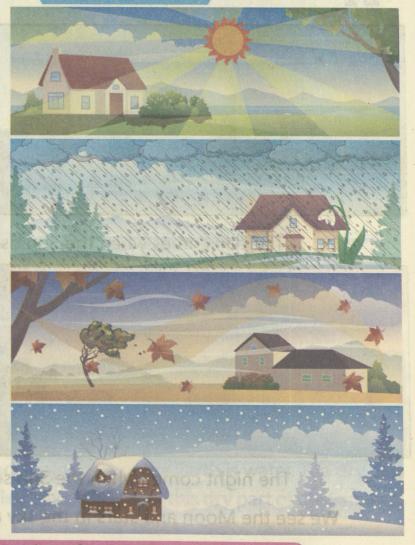
## WEATHER

Sunny .

Rainy

Gale

Snowy



## **Instructions for teachers and parents**

Sometime the day is sunny while at some other time the day is cloudy. Sometime it is breezy while some other times there is a gale. Sometime the day is rainy while sometime it is snowy. Tell the students that all these are weather conditions.

## SEASONS

23

We have four seasons.

Winter

Spring

Summer

Autumn

We wear thick clothes in winter.



Winter

Trees bear new leaves in spring season and we see flowers all around us.



about their gring conditions

We wear thin clothes in summer. People sit under the shade of trees to keep themselves safe from the hot sunshine.



Summer

Tree leaves fall in the autumn.



Autumn

## **Instructions for teachers and parents**

Make the students learn the names of four seasons and tell them about their weather conditions.



Exercise is essential for the body; it makes us feel good throughout the day.



Cut your nails on time so that dust does not get stuck in them.

Also, wash your hands and feet regularly.

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